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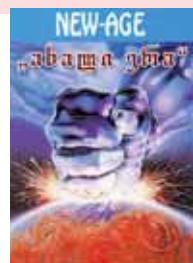


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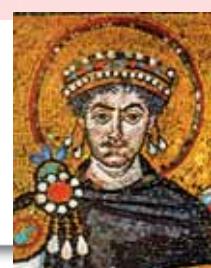
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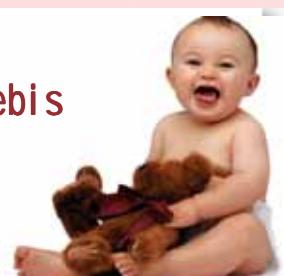
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წილი
აღსრგა!

wmida ioane oqropiris qadageba

Diadi dResaswaul iT dagvir ginda si-nanul i sa da mar xvis dReebi. Cven Camogycil - da mar xvis simZime, magram nu movicil ebT mis nayofs. dadga dro mar xvis t vir Ti s dat evebi sa da misi nayofis Segr ovebi sa, gavi da dro moRvawebisa da muSakobi sa, magram ar gasul a dro keTil i saqmeebis keTebisa. damTavr da xor ciel i mar xva, magram ar damTavr ebul a sul ieri mar xva. saer Tod, mTavar ia sul ieri mar xva, xor ciel i mar xva xom mis xel Sesawyobadaa dadgenil i.

SeiZl eba mar xul obde, magram ar iyo mar xvel i da piriqt, SeiZl eba ar mar xul obde, magram mar xvel i iyo. Sesazl oa, es Cemi si t yebi gamocanad mogeCvenoT, magram me agixsni T maT mi Svnel obas.

rogor SeiZl eba mar xul obde da ar iyo mar xvel i.

es maSin xdeba, rodesac vi mar xavT Tavs ar asamar xo saWml isagan, magram ar vi mar xavT Tavs codvebi sagan.

rogor SeiZl eba ar mar xul obde da mar xvel i iyo?

rodesac Rebul ob yovel gvar saWml s, magram ar t kbebi codvebi T, Tavs i mar xav codvebi sagan. aseTi mar xva ukeTesi, da ar a mkol od ukeTesi, igi ufr o iol ic aris.

ki devac daibane, ki devac i trapeze, Rvinoc miRe zomierad, Tu survil i gaqvs xor cic SeWame, ar avin giSl is, magram Sei kave

Tavi codvi sagan xedav, ra iol ia, aseTi mar xval umar xul ebas ver daabral eb fizikur si sust es, igi mTl i-anad sul is mdgomar eobi T gani sazRvr eba. magram ar gegonos, rom vi nme SeZl ebs sul ier mar xvas manam sanam ar gamoi wr-Toba xor ciel i mar xvi T.

dRevandel i dResaswaul i, ar a mkol od mi-wis binadar Ta dResaswaul ia, mas zecaSiC zei maben.

si xar ul i a dedami waze!
si xar ul i a zecaSiC!

da Tu er Ti codvil is RvTi sken mo-qcevas udidesi si xar ul i axl avs CvenSiC da zecaSiC, mT ufr o metia si xar ul i dRes, rodesac mTel ma samyar om daaRwi a Tavi eSmaki s kl anWebs.

dRes zei maben angel ozebi!

dRes xar oben mTavar angel ozebi!

zei mi aqvT qer ubi mebsa da ser af imbs!

maT ar er cxvi nebaT CvenTan er Tad aRni Svna am dRisa! da ar a mkol od angel ozebi, TviT ufa l s ar er cxvi neba Tavis Svil ebTan er Tad zei mi! `sur vil i maqvs _ br Zanebs igi, _ paqsi sa amis Wamad Tqven Tana-(Iuka 22; 15).



maS, r odesac xar oben angel ozebi da mTavar angel ozebi, r odesac yovl is Semo-qmedi da meufe dResaswaul obs CvenTan er Tad, r aRa sababi unda dagvr ces mwux-ar ebi saTvis.

Raribs mu awuxebs Tavi si si Raribe, r adgan dRes sul is zeimia!

nur c mdi dar i iamayebs Tavi si simdi driT, r adgan am dResaswaul is sixar ul s ver anairi TanxiT ver iyidi!

mi wi er dResaswaul ebs Tan axl avs Tav-Seukavebl oba, mZRari trapezi da nayr ovaneba, mef obs uxamsoba da sicil -xar xari, zeimobs sat anuri fuf uneba. iq mar Tl ac mowyenil ia Raribi, mdi dar i ki miar ul obs. rat om?

imitom rom mdi dar s aqvs Sesazl ebl oba gaawyos mdi dar i sufra, igi t kbeba Tavi si simdi driT. Raribma ki ra qnas? dr ost ar ebi saTvis ar aqvs ful i.

aq ki sul sxvagvar adaa yvel af eri! er-Tia trapezi mdi drisTvisac da RaribiTvisac. mdi dar s ar Zal uZs rai me Semat os am trapezs, Raribs ki sul ac ar swir deba ful i masze dasaswr ebard, r adgan aRdgoms trapezi RvTiuri madl ia, romel ic yvel as

ef i neba da yvel as claapur ebs, vinc mas xel s ar hkravs da ar ganer ideba.

simdi dr e ar dagapur ebs RvTiuri madl iT, madl s ver Sei syid i!

si Rat ake ver Seaf er xebs madl is mi Rebas. igi RvTiuri ZRveni a!

am trapezs mef ec da monac er Tnai r adizi ar ebs. xandaxan SeiZl eba monas umet esi pati vic ki xvdes wil ad. mef es meti Sesazl ebl oba aqvs dacemisa, da Tu ver Seinaxa Tavi, mis mef ur pati vs codvebi aqar-wyl ebs. Rat aks ki fizikur ad met ad SeuZl ia simindis dacva, r adgan bevr s muSaobs da codvis CadenisTvis dr oc ki aRar r Ceba.

maS, er Tad vizeimoT es diadi da naTel i dResaswaul i, qrist es aRdgoma!

vizeimoT igi er TobiT da si wnidriT!

qrist e aRsdga da aRadgina samyar o!

qrist e aRsdga da daemko si kvdil i! xedav, adamiano, ZRveni si diades, maS Seinaxe es simdi dr e sul Si! gauRe mas Senigul is kari!

da aivsebi sicocxl iT, sixar ul iT, TavisuflebiTa da siyvar ul iT!

amin!

ganaxl da Semechnbi Ti saubrebi



23 Teber val s, saqr Tvel os sapat ri ar qos axal gazr dobis sul ier i da int el eqt u-al ur i gani Tar ebi s cent rSi ganaxl da Semechnbi Ti saubrebi.

am dRes axal gazr dul cent rSi uwmidesi da unet ar esi il ia II mobr Zanda.

Tavdapi r vel ad uwmidesma clamswr e sazoga-doebas miul oca di di mar xvis clawyeba.

dRes minda, TqvenTan er Tad vi saubr o

da vi msj el o, vin viyaviT, vin var T da momaval Si vin viqnebiT.

mimachnia, rom yvel aze meti da didi problkema axal gazr dobis winase dgas. vf i qr ob, rom gaunaTl ebel i saqr Tvel o ar SeiZl eba i yos momaval Si. ganaTl eba aucil ebel ia, magram amasTan er Tad, pir vel adi mainc r wmenaa. — br Zana uwmidesma.

uwmidesma yur adReba gaamaxvil a gl obal izaciis procese. gl obal izaciis procesi gar dauval ia da am process axasi aTebi or i ram aris subieqt i da aris obieqt i. vin axor ciel ebs gl obal izacias da visze axor ciel eben mas. didi qveynebi cdil oben Tavs mogvaxvi on Tavi si ideebi, ar i Tval-i swineben Cvens maval saukunovan kul tur-as, f aseul obebs. i si ni arian subieqt i da Cven var T obieqt i. ai, swor ed amasi amTel i si br Zne, Tu r ogor gadar Ceba obieqt i.

uwmidesma aRni Sna, rom Tu Cven Sevinar-Cunebt Cvens kul tur as, sar wmuoebas, enas, literatur as da miwa-wyal s, amit aucil ebl ad gadar Ceba Cveni samSobl o.

uwmidesma yur adReba gaamaxvil a im

axal gazr debze, r om ebic eZeben iol gzebs, r om moi povon ful i, simdi dr e; nakl eb yur adRebas aqceven ganaTl ebas, mecnier ebas. aRni - Sna, r om es maT-Tvis saSi Si a.

gagi goni aT al - baT, komuni st ur i reJinis dr os, ganaTl ebul adami - anebs nakl ebad Rebul obdn en komunist ur partiaSi. ufr o iRebdnen gl exebs, muSebs gaunaTl ebel i adami anis mar Tva ufr o io - l ia gaunaTl ebel i saqar Tvel o Zal ian saSi Si a da advil ad dasapyr obi iqneba~.

uwmidesma aRni Sna, r om dRes axal gazr - doba nakl ebad ki Txul obs wi gns. mTTvis mTavaria tel eviziT da inter netiT mopevbul i inf or macia aseve, isaubra zogadad codnis Sesaxeb.

ganaTl ebul adami anSi, naTel i unda i yos madl i RvTi sa unda i yos masSi, si keTe unda i yos masSi. upir vel es yovl isa r wmena unda i yos.

swor ed r wmenazea dankvi dr ebul i adami - anis ganaTl eba.

Tqven gagigoni aT, didi fil osof osi da maswavl ebel i klimenti al eqsandriel i. is ambobs: `pir vel ad aris r wmena da Sem - deg ganaTl eba maszea daf uZnebul i~ da amTavr ebs ase: `mxol od mor wmeni adami anis aris mona RvTi sa, xol o ganaTl ebul i da mor wmeni adami anis aris megobar i RvTi sa-

macxovari j var cmis win eubneba mo - ciqul ebs: `megobar no Cemno~ _ megobar ma - cis, ras akeTeb s meorisTvis, xol o monam ar af eri ar icis. ase r om mainc saf uZvel i r wmenaa. mi maCnia, r om codna ur wmu no ad - ami anis xel Si Zal ian saSi Si a. Sei Zl eba r aRac ubedur eba moaxdinos~

pat ri ar qma gai xsena, didi mecnier i, wy - al badis bombis gamongonebel i saxar ovi.

9 april is Semdeg, igi Tavis col Taner Tad Camovi da Tbilisi da CvenTanac mobr Zanda. Cven visxediT da vsaibr obdiT, Tu rogor moxda es tragedia. me sa - cu - qr ad gadaveci Zvir fasi xati. man madl o - biT miRo. es gamoadgeba Cems meuRl eso. esegi amiT xazi gausva r om mas ar swir d - eboda xati da gadasca col s~



uwmidesma kvl av xazi gausva, r om axal gazr disTvis mTavaria ganaTl ebis mi Reba. Tumca dasZina, r om is axal gazr debi r om ebic swavl oben umarI es saswawl eb - l ebSi mxol od imisTvis, r om is - wawl on, Tu rogor moixveWon ful i, aseTi adami - anebi cxovr ebaSi Sor s ver midian.

er Ti biznesmeni meki Txeboda (is Sei - Zl eba mil ioneric aris) rogor Sevcer deo? ful i Semomdis, rogor Sevcer deo? me vuTxari nu SeCer debi-Tqo. rac Semogdis gaWi r vebul adami anebs daurige. aman ukve daaf iqr a~

r a unda vakeToT, r om Cveni axal gazr - doba daubr undes wi gns? wi gni sul sxva aris! tel evizori, mar Tal ia, bevr inf or - macias iZl eva, aseve kompi ut eri, inter net i mar Tl ac iseTi r amea, r om Sei Zl eba bevr i ram gai gos adami anma, Tumca Sei Zl eba aman ubedur gaze daayenos i gi~

uwmidesma sur vil i gamoTqva, r om oj ax - ebma er Tad moawyon l iter at ur ul i saRa - amoebi. sadac ganxil ul i iqneba, am Tu im - mwerl is Semoqmedeba da moRvaweoba.

maxsendeba Cemi bavSoba. didi si xar ul i T da si amovnebiT vusmendi, rogor ki Txul obdn en zRapr ebs. axl a vi sac davaval e zRapris dawera, yvel am dai wyo l eqsi s wer a~

pat ri ar qma axal gazr debs zRapris dawera daaval a: `aba scadeT Tqven da maCuqeT me wavi ki Txav jer da mer e bavS - vebs wavuki TxavT. ase, r om wi gnis si yvar u - l i vf iqr ob unda dai wyo s sabavSvo baR - idan~

pat ri ar qma sur - vil i gamoTqva, r om yvel a gaec - nos dimitri uz - naZis ganwyobi s Teori as.

uwmidesma is - ubra Tavisuf l e - base: `Tavisuf al ia adami anis, rodesac is aris Tavi si





gami xar cleba Tu gamri cxavo. Tavidan di di usi amovneba hqonda namasTan. igi fil osofi is institutis directori iyo da mTavar i ideol ogiac iq mazdeboda, komunisturi i ideol ogia magram bat oni niko zurabi mama, morwne adamiani iyo.

zurabi mer e politikaSi gadavi da. vuTxari, `es Seni saqne ar aris zurab. man mi Txr a: `meSi ni a saqar Tvel o mounzadebel i ar Sexvdes Tavisuf l ebabs~ samwuxar od, mar Tl ac ase moxda.

pat ri ar qma aRni-Sna, rom Cven ar unda Cavit ket oT Cvens naWuWSi. pir iqi T, unda vi codeT yvel af eri: budizmi, induizmi. ra aris isl ami, seqt ebi. unda vi codeT ufr o meti da ar unda SegyeSindes codnis.

macxovari ambobs: iyav i ul yof il ni, vi Tar ca mama Cveni zecieri srul yof il ars~ es ni Snavs imas, rom ra Tqm a unda,

Tavis bat oni, uf al i. Tavis Tavze Tugai marj vebs, is gaimarj vebs nebi smi er mit er ze.

ai, vambobT, Tavisuf l eba saqar Tvel os, rogori imediT vel odiT Cven Tavisuf l ebabs maxsendeba, zurab WawaZe. Rmer Tma gaanaTl os misi sul i. saocari pir ovneba iyo. zurabi konkavSir el i iyo da refer ant ad ni vi ReT sapati ar qoSi. iseTi anTebul i adamiani iyo. movida er Ti j guf i konkavSir el ebi, Cven gagr i cxavTo konkavSir idan. uTxr a _



adami ani ver asdr os ver miaRwevs im srul yof as, rogoric mama zecieria, magram es mu-Ti Tebs imas, rom nebi smi er sf er oSi, ganvi-Tar ebi SezRudva SeuZl ebel ia Rmer Tma adamians misca iseTi Zal a, sul ieri Zal a, madl i RvTisa, roml iTac is unk avdeba im uar yof i Ts, roml ic modis masze~

uwmidesma i surv a, rom xSir ad vi f iqr oT axal gazr dobis prob lembeze. ise ar unda moviqceT, rom Wril oba gavaSi Svl oT mkol od. Wril obas vaSi Svl ebT, roca vambobT: gvawuxebs nar komania, uzneoba, qurdoba, l oToba da ase Semdeg. Cven unda vi f iqr oT imazec, rogor vuSvel oT aseT adamianebs, rogor davexmar oT mat. ai, es aris mTavari~

uwmidesma i surv a, rom Cven ufr o met ad vi zr unoT da davina xoT sxva adamani s gaWi r veba, vit vir ToT ur Ti er Tsi mZime da vi yoT ufr o met ad Tavndabal ni.

pat ri ar qma gai xsena, rodesac yel aze met ad gauWi r da, swor ed maSi n dawer a sagal obel i `davi Ral e, dav i Ral e, modi CemTan, uf al o. `aris iseTi moment ebi, roca adamani ecema, aRar aqvs Zal a, rom wavi des win, maSi n mmar Tavs ufa l s daxmar ebi sTvis~

uwmidesma damswre sazogadoebas sTxova, er Tad Seesr ul ebi naT sagal obel i `davi-Ral e, dav i Ral e, modi CemTan, uf al o.

uwmidesma gal obis dasr ul ebi sas, mmar-Ta axal gazr debs:

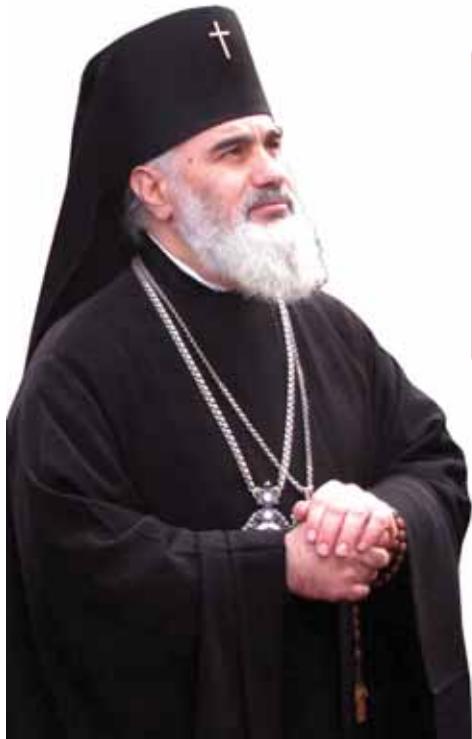
minda vuTxr a Cvens axal gazr dobas, Cvens xal xs, rom daRl is ufl eba ar gvaqvs. Cven r wmeni T, si yvar ul i T da sasoebiT unda vi ar oT win unda gvaxsovdes, rom saqar Tvel o aris wil xvedri yovl adwmi da RvTis mSobel i ar dauSvebs imas, rom saqar Tvel o daeces. es unda gvaxsovdes da gvwandes. minda dagl ocoT, minda SevTxovo ufa l s, rom gaxsnas yovel i CvenTaganis gul i. Semovid es CvenSi da dar ces CvenTan.

CvenTan ars Rmer Ti. dal ocvil i da gaxar ebul i iyav i T~

uwmidesma axal gazr debs mogvca daval eba vi qoni oT ori r veul i. er T r veul Si unda Cawer oT Cveni momavl is gegmeli da saqmebi da meore r veul Si _ axal i ideebi da azr ebi.

saubris dr os axal gazr debma uwmidess ki Txvebi dausves da gamoTqves sakuTar i azr ebi, moismi nes pat ri ar qisgan r Cevebi da didi si yvar ul i T miRes i sin i.

moamzada naTi a goguaZem



arian adami anebi, r omel Tac RvTis didi siyvar ul i aqvT, dRen adag mas adideben, dauRal avad emsaxur ebi an samyar os Semoqmeds da Tavi anT samSobl os. amgvar adami anTa r icxvs mieuTvneba meuf e ser af i me, r oml is sevda gamowveul ia mSobl iuri miwi s dakar gvi T. es miwa af xazeTia saf iqr al i ki kvl av yvel asTvis er Ti r Ceba _ rogor davibr unoT dakar gul i teritoriebi. Cveni Jurnal is st umaria borj omisa da bakurianis mitropol iti ser af i me.

borj omisa da bakurianis mitropol iti serafime: `afxazeTSi dabruneba did moTmi nebas a da sibrZnes moiTchovs~

_ dagvl oceT meufe o. rogor gax-
senebd T Tqvens bavSvobas?

_ Rmer Tma dagl ocoT. dabadebul i da gazar dil i var af xazeTSi, ker Zod, qal aq soxumSi. es Cemi mSobl iuri kuTxea.

babuaCemi andria j oj ua soxumSi 1905 wel s daf uZnda mamaCemi gaxl daT geol ogi, r omel ic muSaobda t yvar Cel Si, aseve wl ebis manZil ze moRvawebda sazRvar gar eT. unda iTqvas, r om gavi zar de Cveul ebriv qar Tul oj axSi, sadac vsaubr obdi T, ra Tqma unda, qar Tul enaze. magr am qal aqSi, sazogadoebaSi, saubar i gvi wevda Zi ri Tadad r usul enaze gar eT.

davamTavr e r usul i skol a. Cvens oj ax-Si ise moxda, r om biWebi, me da Cemi Zma, vswavl obdiT r usul skol aSi, debi ki qar Tul Si.

gavi xseneb mamaCems, r omel ic iyo komunisti da Zal ian er Tgul i komunisturi ideebis. maxsovs, yovel Tvis dahqonda j ibiT partiul i bil eTi. ambobda, r om ar swamda Rmer Tis, magr am gansxavebiT, magal i-Tad, `Tavi suf l ebi s insti tut is~ wevr ebi-sagan, miuxedavad imisa, r om mamaCemi iyo komunisti, dabadebul i da gazar dil i stal i-nis dr os (1917 wel s), ar asdr os ambobda ganki Txvis si t yvas, imdr oindel cxum af xazeTis mitropol it il ia Siol aSvil is mi mar T. mar Tal ia, i gi ar aRiar ebda sar-

wmunoebas, magr am mi si Si nagani patiosneba, al baT, ar aZl evda uf l ebas, r om hqonoda r ai me ar aswori damoki debul eba ekl esi s mimar T.

sar wmunoeba mi vi Re dedaCemis, anJel ina mar gvel aSvil i sagan, r omel ic dResac soxumSi cxovr obs. swor ed is miner gavda bavSvobi dan RvTis siyvar ul s. meubneboda: `gqondes siyvar ul i sasul ier o pir ebi s mimar T.~ er Txel ganvacxade saxl Si, maSin vi yavi daaxl oebiT 14-15 wl is, r om unda gamovi de beri. vambobdi, unda wavi de monast er Si, magr am ar af eri ms menoda monastrisa da ber ebi s Sesaxeb. Tumca, im dr os, r ogor c mer e gavar kvi e, soxumis udabno-Si, zemoT mTebSi, moRvawebdnern ber ebi. Zi ri Tadad iq r usi ber ebi cxovr obdnern.

vit yodi, r om mar Tl ac bednieri bavSvoba mqonda, maSin Zal ian l amazi cxovr eba iyo af xazeTSi. bevr i damsvenebel i, l amazi kuTxe...

Sei Zl eba ki dev gavi xseno, r om me vswavl obdi samkat vr o skol aSi. siyvar ul i xel ovnebi sa da mmat vr obis mimar T mTel i cxovr ebi s manZil ze gamomyva. sabol ood, r odesac sabWoTa j ar i moviar e, Cavabar e Tbil i sis samkat vr o akademiaSi. swor ed student obis as uf r o Rr mad daviyte qristianobis Semecneba.

bavSvobaSi er Ti l ocvavi codi, romel ic dedam maswawl a. dil iT, SuadRissas da saRamos, aucil ebl ad, pirj vars viwerdi da vambobdi: Rmer To, Seni saxel is Wirime~ es iyo CemTvis yvel aze mTavari da sanukvar i l ocvva. 4-5 wl is asaki dan ase vl ocul obdi da al baT amasi gamoixat eboda yvel af eri ~ Txovna, l ocvva, sinanul i, vedreba, dauj doml ebi, par akl i sebi.

r ogori damoki debul eba hqondaT r wmenis mimarT Tqvens Tanak-l asel ebs?

minda giTxr aT, romsaer Tod r wmenis mimarT damoki debul eba iyo Zal ian fr Txil i. CvenTan, kl asSi, maxsovs, swavl obdnen somexi Znebi, mazmanebs, roml ebi c Cumad akeTebdn en j vr ebs da Semdeg gvCupni dnen. ramdenime bavSvi viyaviT, visac am j vris Cugeba gvinododa, danar Cenebi Tavs ikavebdnen.

aseve aRdgomis meore dRes, skol aSi bevr bavSvs hqonda wiTel i Ti Tebi, maT Soris nec. maxsovs, ase 8-10 wl is viqnebodi, skol aSi, aRdgomis dResasaul is Semdeg, maswawl ebl ebi gvinowmebdnen xel ebs, Tu vis hqonda wiTel i Ti Tebi. isini dadi odnen da gveubnebdnen `pakaJiwe pal ci~. Cvenca Cvenebdi T xel ebs, rom ar

mogvi ki dia aRdgomis kver cxebisTvis. magram Cumad yvel a aRni Snavda am br wyinal e dResasaul s. bavSvobi dan aRdgomis dRi sadmi gansakuTr ebul i siyvar ul i mqonda. am dRes mamaCemic, srul i ad urwmuno adamani, romel ic ambobda

Rmer Ti ar ar sebobs da im qveyni dan dabr unebuli me ar avin minaxavso, aucil ebl ad CvenTan, oj axTan er Tad, amodi oda babuas safl avze, yovel Tvis anTebda sanTel s da wiTel kver cxebi al agebda manis safl avze. maSin aRdgomis dResasaul s yvel a Cumad xvdeboda. Cvens quCaze cxovr obdnen r ogor c qar Tvel ebi, aseve ori af xazi oj axi, ramdenime somexi da r amdenime osi oj axi.

qar Tul oj axebSi mol od muqi wiTel i kver cxebi iRebdeboda, xol o sxva oj axebSi cisferi, yviTel i, mvane feris kver cxebi, albaT, r usul i tradiciis mixedviT. es, r asac geubnebi T xdeboda 60-i an wl ebSi.

Tqveni af xazeTSi cxovrebis periodSi, ekl esi aSi Tu dadi oda xal xi?

ar maxsovs, rom Cven oj axebi T an mezobl ebTan er Tad wavsul iyaviT ekl esi aSi. es xdeboda Zal ian Cumad. maSin soxumSi iyo

er Tader Ti mar Tl madidebl ur i t aZar i, sadac Cveni uwmidesi da unet ar esi il ia II moRvawebda. am t aZar Si dResac aRevli neba wir val ocvva. maxsovs, Zal ian pat ar a rom viyavi, dedaCemma miyvana ziar ebi misaRebad. skol idan rom movidi odi saxl Si, gzad swor ed es t aZar i mvdeboda, sadac Ziri Tadad vxedavdi rus, xner adamanebs da rus sasul i er o pir ebs. maxsendeba, uwmi desisa da unet ar esis si t yvebi: `me yvel a moviyane ekl esi aSi, af xazebi, r usebi, ber Znebi, magram qar Tvel ebi ver moviyane~. es xdeboda 60-70-i an wl ebSi, xol o 80-i an wl ebi dan xal xma daiwyo ekl esi aSi Sesvl a, ekl e siur i cxovr eba.

meuf eo, r ogor gai xsenebdi T student obis periods?

1984 wel s samxat vr o akademiaSi Cavabar e. im periodSi yovel aRdgoma dRes xvdeboda t aZar Si. 80-i an wl ebi s bol os ki davlye ufr o siRr museul ad siar ul i ekl esi aSi, vismendi uwmidesis qadagebebs. uwmidesma Tavi si qadagebebi T r wmenis mimarT di di siyvar ul i Caminer ga, amit om gadavwyti e sasul i er o pi ri gavmx-dari yavi. manamde ki, vocnebobdi, rom Cem CXovr eba sazRvar gar eTTan damekavSi re-bina. Zal ian mindoda amerikis Seer Tebul St at ebSi wavsul iyavi, iq damewyo muSao-ba, r ogor c ar qiteqt or s. es iyo Cem Zal ian di di, sanukvar i ocneba.

unda iTqvas, rom ekl e siur i cxovrebis Sedegad, am yvel af er ma, aqt ual oba dakar ga. mivxdvi, rom sam-Soblos dat oveba ar Rirs. swor ed am wl ebSi daiwyo wmidida ninos gzi s mol ocvva. am wmidida gzi s mol ocvvis



Semdeg, gadavwyvit e monaster Si wasvl a claviwe l ocva da vmadl obdi ufa l s, rom damanaxa Cemi samSobl os Ri r seba.

*r ogori damoki de-
bul eba hqondaT imdr oin-
del st udent ebs r wne-
mis mmar T, t aZar Si Tu
dadi odnen?*

_ minda gi Txr aT, 80-ani wl ebi sTvis, al baT, is aris damaxasi aTebel i, rom ekl e-siaSi siar ul i iyo et apo-brivi, nkol od dResasaul e-bze. i seTi ganwyoba, rom Cven yovel SabaT-kvir as vy-of il iyavi T t aZar Si, jer ki dev, ar ar sebobda. 80-ian i wl ebi s bol os monr avl da ekl esi aSi monsvl el i.

1990-91 wl ebSi dai Sal a sabWoTa kavSiri. swor ed am dr os iwyeba Cveni Sesvl a ekl esi is wi aRSi. manam-de es iyo, me vityodi uf ro moval eobis moxdis gamo, gar kveul i interesi iyo, magram ar a im kont-e-qsti T, rom unda gavxdeT mr evl i, gyavdes moZRvar i, Cavabar oT aRsar eba, mi vi-RoT zi ar eba. amis Semecneba me da Cems nego br ebs ase ar gvqonda.

*riT iyo dakave-
bul i imdr oindel i ax-
al gazr doba?*

_ Ziri Tadad swavl iT. ar Ceul i pr of esi is Seswavl iT, Semecnebi T im evr opul i kul turis, ri Tac Zi ieria is, ur Tier Tobe-biT, nego br obiT yvel asTan im dr os, mogexsenebaT, Zal i an i af i iyo cxovr eba st udent ebi sTvis. aseTi gaWi r veba ar iyo. st udent ebze bevri SeRavaTi vr cel deboda. magr am maSin Caketil i sa-zogadoeba iyo da sazRvar gar eTTan kavSiri ar ar-sebobda. im cxovr ebas mTa-var i akl da _ sul i er eba.

magr am gar kveul i er ovnuli da axal gazr dul i im-pul si, Tu siyvar ul i, ra Tqma unda, am wl ebSi clevs.

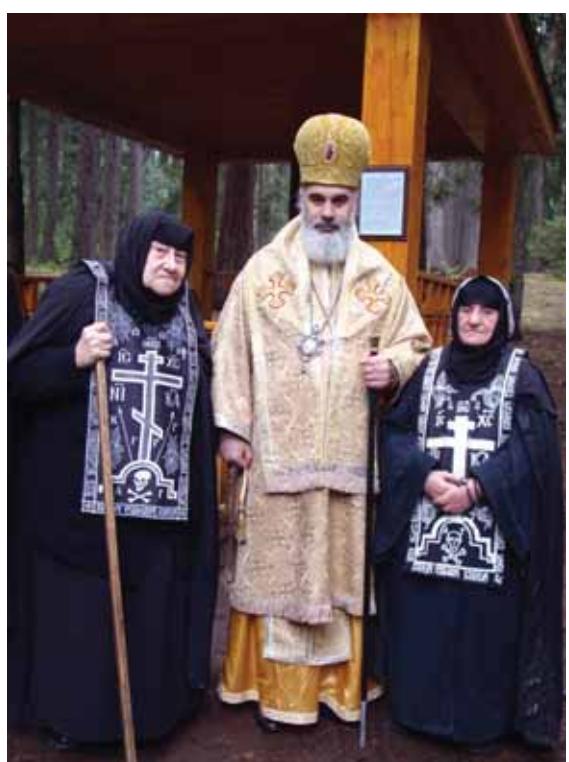
*_ meuf eo, rod is
moxda Tqveni pi r vel i
Sexvedra uw mindes Tan da
unet ar es Tan da rod is
gadawyda Tqveni ber ad
kur Txeva?*

_ maxsovs, rod esac me daviwe siar ul i anci sxat i s t aZar Si, pi r vel i Cemi moZRvar i, romel sac aRsar eba Cavabar e da pi r vel i dal -ocva mviRe, iyo mama zaqaria ZinZibaZe, xol o pi r vel i beri, romel ic gavi cani, iyo mama ser af i me, SuamTis mamaTa monast ris wi namZRvar i.

ase, nel -nel a iwyeba Cemi Sesvl a ekl esi aSi. rod esac ukve Camoyyal ibdi, r ogor c mr evl i, xSir ad veswr ebodi uwmi desis qadagebebs da vusmendi mas. xan anci sxat Si davdi odi wir va-l ocvaze, xanac si onSi. mer e ukve, wi nda ninos gzaze wavedi da uf al s aRTqma m veci, rom monast er Si wavi dodi. uari vTqvi oj axze.

mor Cil eba gavi ar e meuf e i obTan. maSin meuf e mar ty-of i s mamaTa monast ris wi namZRvar i gaxl daT. swor ed mi si kur xevi T Cavicvi mor-Cil ebi s kaba. meuf e i obma mir Cia davr Cenil iyavi sa-sul i er o gzaze.

monast er Si yof nis as ax-l os gavi cani uwmi desi. rod esac Cveni patriarqi amo-br Zanda mar ty of i s mamaTa monast er Si, maSin vi yavi mor Cil i akaki. maxsovs, pi r vel ad, roca uwmi desi ax-l os davina xe, mecva di di Ceqmebi, gamovi qeci, dav Co-qe, gar kveul i manZil i ase muxl ebze gavsr i al di da lamis Cavexut e uwmi dess. pat ri ar qs gaecina da nki Txa, _ ra gqiao? vuTxar i: _



mor Cil i akaki, Tqveno uwmi desobav-meTqi. im dRes gami cno pat riar qma da mer e sapat riar qosSi dami bar a maSin gadawyda, rom me, mor Cil akaki s, makur Txebdn mRvdl ad. Tvi Ton uwmi desma gadawyita CemTvis ser af i mes dar qmeva da gangzunes far avni s t baze. am wl ebi dan iwyeba Cemi moRvaweboba, ukve, r ogor c sasul ier o piris. di akvnad makur Txa meuf e daniel ma, romel ic iyo Cemi moZRvar i. xol o mRvdl ad vekur Txe 1992 wel s, ioane oqr opiris xsenebis dRes, si onis sakaTedro t aZar Si, uwmi desisa da unet ar es i il ia ll-is mier.

_ ramden xans moRvawebdi T far avni s t baze?

_ far avni s t baze, fokas mamaTa monastris wi namZRvr ad sami wel iwadi moRvawebdi, vi dr e episkoposad makur Txebdn. zust ad am wl ebSi CvenTan mor Cil ad iyo cxonebul i iRumeni mama el ise. mas vixseneb didi si yvar ul iTa da didi monat r ebi T.

_ rodis moxda epis-

koposad Tqveni kur Txava?

_ Cemi kur Txeva epi skoposad moxda Zal ian mal e, 1995 wel s. 1992 wel s gavx-di mRvdel monazoni, xol o 1995 wel s sami axal gazar da mRvdel - monazoni: iosebi, i saia da me gvakur Txes epi skoposebad. aseTi iyo wmi da sinodi gadawyvet il eba. maSin wmi da sinodi Tu ar vcdebi 15 wevri sagan Sedgeboda. es iyo pirvel i sami axal - gazar da mRvdel mTavar i. amis mer e ukve dai wyo gamr avl eba Cvenma wmi da sinodma.

2000 wel s misma uwmi desobam momani Wa mTavar epi skoposis wodeba. sul axl axans ki mtropolitis wodeba mi Re.

15 wel iwadia, rac var mRdel mTavar i. Tavidan misma uwmi desobam borj om-axal qal aqis epar qiaSi damadgina. maSin axal qal aqsa da ni nowmidaSi davaf uZneT pirvel i qar Tul i pat ar a ekl esia da rezidencia. 2002 wel s gaiyo epar qia, ax-

al qal aqis epar qiaSi mRvdel - mTavr ad daadgines meuf e ni kol ozi, Cven ki davr Ci T borj ombakuri anis epar qiaSi.

_ ra mdgomar eoba dagxvdaT Tavidan epar -qi aSi ?

_ pirvel ad, rodesac Cvens epar qiaSi, borj omSi Camovedi, damxvda ori moqmedi t aZari: borj omis sakaTedro t aZari RvTi sm-Sobl is saxel obis, romel - ic mdebar eobs sasaf laoze da timoTesubni ekl esia. maSin timoTesubanSi moRvawebda meuf e saba. is iyo dami Snul i axal ci xis meuf e ser gis mier. maSin meuf e saba gaxl daT timo-Tesubni monastris wi namZRvar i. SemdgomSi, rodesac meuf e akur Txes epi skoposad da sxva epar qiaSi daadgines ramdenime wel iwadi timoTesubani ar funqcionir ebda. dResdReobi T, RvTi Sewevni T Cvens epar qiaSi, ker Zod borj omis rai onSi aSenebul ia 36 t aZari. aqedan 25 ekl esia aris mudmivmoqmedi. danar Cen t aZrebi ki TveSi er Txel aRevli neba wir val ocva. sul ori wel iwadia, rac davadgineT moZRvar i sof el ci xisj avr Si.



manamcle Zal ian i SviaTad gvqonda iq misvl is Sesazl ebl oba _ didi gza iyo, ar iyvnen sasul iero pirebi. pirvel ad, r odesac Camovedi, eparqi aSi sul sami moZvar i daxvda. er Ti moZvar i gar dai cval a, cxonebul i mRvdel i xvTiso. dResdReobiT eparqi aSi moRvaweoobs 15 sasul iero piri da ori ber-monazoni. rac Seexeba monasteris, CvenTan aris timoTesubniis mamaTa monasteri, mwvane monastris mamaTa monasteri, sadgeris dedaTa monasteri, platos ser afim sarovel is dedaTa monasteri da RvTi smSobl is saxel obis ekl esis dedaTa monasteri. es borj omis rai onSi, bakuri anSi monasteri ar gvaqvs. aq Cven vaSenebT did sakat-edro t aZar s, sannavi an basilikas, Sobis saxel ze. momaval wels, Tu Rmer Tma ineba, Cven t aZar s vakur TxebT. es i qneba er T-er Ti ul amazesi axal i ekl esia bakuri anSi. dResdReobiT aq aris Zvel i t aZar i, romelic sasaf laoze mdebar eobs.

meuf eo, minda gki TxoT af xazeTze, bol os rodis iyaviT Casul i da ra mdgomar eco ba dagxvdaT? dedaTqve ni xom dResac iq cxovr obs?

_ dedaCemi dResac af xazeTSi cxovr obs. ukve 80 wl is aris da unda iTqvas, rom Cvens oj axs didi gansacdel i aqvs gadat anil i. 17 wel i ar viyavi manyof i af xazeTSi. Sar San seqt ember Si momces Sesazl ebl oba momenaxul ebi na mSobl iuri kuTxe, deda, saxl i, romelic, ra Tqma unda, Zal ian daZvel ebul i da mouvl elia. unda iTqvas, rom sevdiani iyo iq Cemi Casvl a.

f aqt obrivad qar Tvel ebi ar minaxavs. Cveni saxl is mezo-bl ad, axal i mezobl ebi cxovr oben. Zi ri Tadad eseri af xazebi arian, er Ti r usi oj axi dar Cenil i, ramdenime Zvel i somexi oj axi c. ramdenime somexi oj axi samudamod wasul ia ruseTSi sacxovr ebl ad.

af xazeTSi Cemis Sesvl asTan dakavSi r ebiT ra Tqma unda, iyo nebar Tva. sxvaTaSoris, Zal ian Tbil ad da pativi s-cemiT daxvdnen af xazebi.

me Sevxvdi r usul i eklesiis winamZvar s, besarion filias. Zal ian Tbil ad Semkvda, momiki Txa da Tqva, rom mas aqvs didi siyvarul i Cveni patriarqis mimarT. mTxova gadameca Tavi si didi siyvarul i ilia His mimarT.

viyavi mamaCemis safl avze. es CemTvis didi sixarul i iyo. aseve viyavi ser afime romancovis safl avze. igi iyo didi ml ocveli da RvTivgabr Znobil i sasul iero piri. ser afime romancovi sxva ukrainel sasul iero pirrebTan er Tad moRvawobda saqar Tvel oSi (soxumSi da TbilisSi). Sar San isini ukrainas Cemis romacxes wmin danebad. saer-Tod me viyavi Zal ian bednier i, rom amdeni wl is mere moviar e Cemi mSobl iuri kuTxe. rac Seexeba af xazeTSi dabrulebas, es al baT, did moTmnebas da sibr Znes moi Txovs.

meuf eo, Cven, axal gazr debs ras gvet yodiT, ras gvir CevdiT?

_ yvel aze mTavaria is, rom didi wni da mama gvyavs _ patriarqi, axal gazr debs gir CevT, xSir ad mousmineT mas da iyaviT patriarqis er Tgul i. il oceT, rom saqar Tvel o gaer Ti andes,

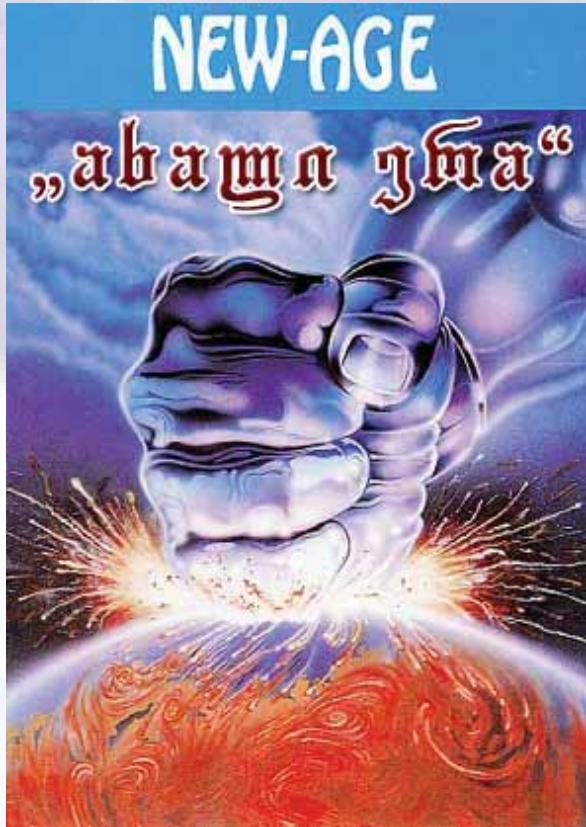


il oceT, rom Cveni uwni desi iyo dRegr Zel i, il oceT, rom momaval Si aRdg-es samef o takti, es Cemi ocnebaa.

- dagvl oceT meuf eo.

- Rmer Tma dagl ocoT da gagaxar oT.

esaubr anaTia goguaZe



ratom aristel evizia
sul ufro urcxvi
da fsevdokul tura
sul ufro Semtevi?

es ki Txva sul ufro aqtaul uri xdeba. uamravi SeSfoTebul i adami ani ezebs mizebebs am movl enisa.

marTi ac da, gaugebaria, ratom unda awyobdes normal ur adami ans uzneo qcevebi s, uxamsi qmedebebi s, seqsual uri gadaxreibisa da Zal adobi s propaganda. Tumca, rac ar unda gasakvir i yos, yovel i ve amas saxel mwifoebrivi zrunva da saerTaSoriso patronaji aqvs gamocxadebul i.

gaugebrobaTa srul i kompl eqtisTvis, aqve gavi xsenoT komunisturi saqrTvel os bol o Ss ministris si tyvebi: `TavisufI eba giindebl arian? _ paJal ustal... demokratia giindebl arian? _ paJal ustal-

`paJal usta! _ inebeT batono!

magram aris ki aRviraxsnil oba _ TavisufI eba, xol o brZol a wesebis gareSe _ demokratia?

am mcire Sesavl is Semdeg, ramdenime ci tatas movuxmoT.

epi skoposi stefane

anu `axal i ~
moZraoba sul is
warwymedi saken

`axal i eris-`fil osofia-misi
ideol ogebis ci tatebSi

me vgrZnob, axl ovdeba msofl io wesrigi, roca mecniereba monistur fil osofias Seerwymeba da axal i cnobiereba mTel s msofl ios moicavs. msofl io wesrigis erTiani ganmasxvavebel i niSani iqneba kredo: `yevi aferi erTi da i givea- (Stone J, SPS, Journal 1977). anu yovel gvari gansxvaveba: `j ozefsa da j udis Soris, j ozefsa da xes Soris an RmerTsa da j udis Soris _ mxol od moCvenebiTia, sinamdvil eSi maT Soris gansxvaveba ar arsebobs.~ (Groothuis D.R. Unmasking the New Age, Downers Grove, III: InterVarsityPress, 1986, P. 18).

roca Cven viwyebT imis gacnobierebas, rom yvel ani RmerTi varT, rom yovel CvenTa-gans RmerTis Tvisebebi da Rirsebebi aqvs, swored maSin viwyebT fiqrs, rom adamiani s cxovrebis mizania _ kvl av daveufl oT RmerTs Cvens SigniT_ srul yofil siyvarul s, srul yofil sibrZnes, srul yofil gagebas, srul yofil gons. da maSin Cven vubrundebiT im Zvel is, im arsobrivi erTobis sakuTar Semoqmedebas, rac aris ki devac cnobiereba.~ (Betty Galyean, cit.: Adeney F. Educators Look East//Spiritual Counterfeits Jurnal 1981, Winter).

is, rasac Tqven RmerTs uwodebT, Tqveni arsebis SigniTaa. da is, rasac Tqven qristes uwodebT, Tqveni arsobis SigniTaa. da roca Tqven SeimecnebT, rom Tqven _ RmerTi xarT, maSin i poviT bednierebas.~ (Brooks A. Theology from the Twilight Zone//Christianity Today 1987. September 18. P. 25).

absoluti ar aris dakavSirebul i arc sikeTesTan da arc borotebasTan... rogoric ar unda iyos codva, boroteba an tanj va, romel sac vpoul obT samyaroSi, isini arian tanj va, boroteba da codva mxol od CvenTan mimarTebaSi... vSiSob, rom Tqven unda mi iRoT movl enebi, roml ebic xdeba samyaroSi iseTebad, rogorebic isini arian... me vxedav, me

vacnobi erek, rom samive _ msxverpl i, samsxverpl o da msxverpl is Semwirvel i _ erTi da i give substancia.~ (ramakri Sna, El eeää Ðæeçü ðü ðü ðeððø í ü. Æeçü ü Æääääí áí äü. Ëeää. 1991. N. 165).

`bhagvano, Sen aswavl i xal xs, izrunon sakutar Tavze metad, vidre sxvebz. gveçveneba, rom es upi rispirdeba msofl ios mralval religias?

es aratu mxol od mralval rel igias, aramed msofl ios yvel a rel igias upi rispirdeba. yovel i maTgani aswavl is sxvebis uangaro msaxurebas. me mimaçnia, rom egoizmi _ bunebrivi movl enaa. uangaroba _ garedanaa Semo-tanil i. egoisturoba _ Tqveni bunebis nawil ia... da Tu is Tqveni bunebis nawil ia, mas unda hqondes, raRac, Zal zed didi mnis-vnel oba, winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi is saer-Tod ar unda arsebodes. Tqven cxovrobT swored egoisturobis gamo, imis gamo, rom unda izrunoT sakut Tar Tavze. Torem kacobrioba didi xnis wiñ gaqreboda... me gaswavl iT Tqven iyoT bunebrivebi! absol uturad bunebrivebi! urcxvad bunebrivebi! diax, me gaswavl iT egoistobas. aravis uTqvams es Cemamde. isini ver bedavdnen amis Tqmas. Tumca yvel ani egoistebi i yvnen- (Åääääí Ø ðe Çäääí èø. Æeçü ü. Ëþ áî äü. Ni åö. I ï ñäåä, 1993. N. 70.).

me ar unda vxovrobde qmarTan mxol od imis gamo, rom rodesRac mnaç-

is biuroSi Cven pasportSi belvedi Cagvityes, an, imis gamo, rom Cven bavSvi gvyavs. me Semizi ia mas nebismer wuTSi davSorde. axl a si tyva `movl eoba- CemTvis aRar arsebobs. CemTvis arsebobs mxol od da mxol od si tyva `minda-. da Tu

me j er ar davSorebivar Cems qmars, mxol od imitom, rom minda viyo am adami anTan- (í óðü ê ñäåä. 1992. 1. N. 27).

seqsi da seqsual uri erTianoba, Tanac, sul erTia mamakacs da mamakacs Soris, qal - sa da qal s Soris, Tu kacsa da qal s Soris, _ yovel i ve es urTierTobaa... Tu mamasa da mis qal iSvil s Soris, mamasa da vaJs Soris, dedasa da qal iSvil s Soris, dedasa da vaJs Soris urTierTpativiscema sufefs da yove- l i maTgani i seT asakSia, romel ic aZl evs maT saSual ebaz datkben seqsual uri erTianobi T, Cveni gagebis simaRI idan Tu Sevxe-

davT, amaSi arafaeri miuRebel i ar aris... Tu vityiT bavSvebz, roml ebsac j er ar miuRweviaT im asakisTvis, roca isini fsiqo- l ogiurad mzad iqnebian seqsual uri erTianobi Tvis, rTul ia vil aparakoT pativiscemaze. Tumca am SemTxvevaSi arsebobs SeTanxmeba. bavSvi da sxva individumi, romel ic asrul ebs e.w. Seuracxyofas, SeTanxmdnen aseTi gancdis mi Rebaze... es urTierTSeTanxmebis aqtia, karmisa da energiebis urTierToba- (í óðü ê ñäåä. 1992. 1. 2. N. 32).

Tu moxda e.w. sisxl is aRreva, pirvel rigSi ecadeT danaSaul is grZnoba moiSo-roT... sazogadoebaSi mi Rebul i Sexedul eba-Ta sistema _ ai, ra qmnis am probl emas. probl emas Tavad aqti ki ar qmnis, aramed danaSaul is grZnoba, romel ic mas Tan sdevs- (í óðü ê ñäåä. 1992. 1. 2. N. 32).

ai, ras sTavazobs `axal i eris- seqtanturi moZraobi s i deol ogTa `swavl eba-, `axal i ~ _ e.w. postqrchristianul i epoqis adami anebs.

seqtanturi moZraoba `NEW AGE_ `axal i era-

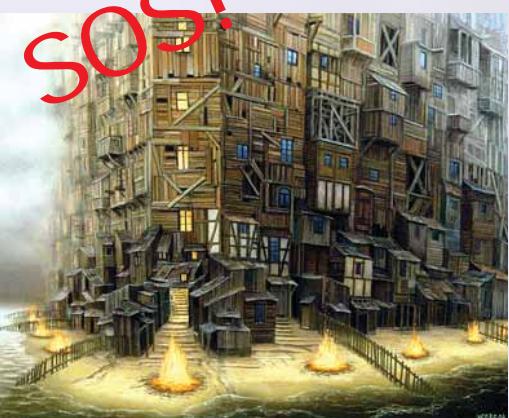
New Age - _ ingl isuridan iTargmneba, rogorc `axal i droeba-, `axal i saukune-, `axal i wel TaRricxva-, `axal i epoqa-, `axal i era-. mocemul SemTxvevaSi misi Targmani `axal i era-, al baT, yvel aze metad Seesabameba movl enas.

moZraoba `axal i era- amorful i movl enaa, romel ic mralval i ganStoebiT xasiaTeba da mralval seqtasa da organi zaci as Sei cav. unda aRini Snos, rom adami ani SeiZl eba ar iTvl ebodes romel i me am mimarTul ebi s seqtis wevrad, magram i ziarebdes am moZraobi s zogad msofl mxedvel obas.

New Age - erTis mxriv, viwro gagebi T, aris neowamarTul i okul turi moZraoba, romel ic Camoyal ibda kal i forniaSi, gasull i saukuni s samoci an wl ebSi, meores mxriv, ufro farTo gagebi T _ es aris e.w. Tanamedrove postqrchristianul i- civil izaci is ideo- l ogiuri baza.

saxel wodebam `axal i era- SeiZl eba SecdomaSi Segvi yvanos. si namdviI eSi am moZraobi s rel igiur arssSi axal i araferia. misi ideo- l ogi a mTI i anad Zvel, araeT xel uaryofil da dromowmul Teoriebza dafuZnebul i.

msxvili, mkacrad organizebul i seqtebis wevrebi (mag. muni tebi an saientol ogebi) arasodes i tyvian, rom am moZraobas mi ekuT-





vnebian, Tumca, uelwel ia, rom i sini swored am moZraobi s i deur vel s miakuTvnebian.

axal i eris- erT-erTi popul arul i avtori j. Iavl oki, wers rom gardauval ia `kacuri agresiul i rel i giurobis-, anu qristianobis ganadgureba da misi `qal uri mS- vi dobi smooyare rel i giurobi T-, anu axal i eris- cnobi erebiT Secvl a. ni ueij erel Ta azriT, is Seszl ebs ara mxol od kacobriobi s gaerTi anebas, aramed uzrunvel hyofs mis harmoni zaci as bunebasTan.

ase rom, ni ueij is- mTavari da Ziri Tadi maxasi aTebel ia rwmena imisa, rom Tanamed rove kacobrioba gardamaval periodeSi cxovrobs. aqamde Cven

`Tevzebis eraSi- vcxovrobdi T, Tevzebis astrol ogiuri ni Sni s qveS. Tevzi ki _ gvakseneben ni- ueij erel ebi, qristianobi simbol oa. axl a ki Tevzebis battonoba dasrul deba da iwyeba axal i _ merwyul is era-, roca yel aferi axal i da saxecvl il i i qneba. maTi azriT, `Tevzebis era- _ Txieri da wyal wyal a iyo, `merwyul is era- ki _ kaSkaSa da brwyinval e i qneba.

im saki TxSi, Tu rodis dadga, an rodis dadgeba `axal i era- ni ueij erel ebs SorisazrTa sxvadasxvaobaa. maTi umravl esoba `axal i eris- dadgomas, ase Tu i se, axal i aTaswl eul i s dadgomas ukavSi rebs.

mecni erul ad orientirebul ~ ni ueij erel ebs `gamoT-

vi il i aqvT~, rom erTi varskvl avuri era daaxl oebi T 2200 wel s grZel deba. maSin Cveni Taoba `axal eras- ver moeswreba, Tu ra Tqma unda, `Tevzebis era- qristes Sobamde diidi xni T adre ar daiwyo.

sxvebi ki, maT Sorisaa, amerikel i `kinovarskvl avi~, `axal i eris- `winaswarmetyvel i Sirli makl eini, Tvl i an, rom merwyul is era, anu humanizmis, Zmobi sa da okul tizmis era _ ukve damdgaria.

axal i eris- ki dev erTma `winaswarmetyvel ma- Cikagos universitetis xel ovneba- Ta istoriis profesorma xose argel esma, gamosca wigni `maiebis faqtori: gza teqtol ogiis mi Rma- (Jose Arguelles. The Mayan Factor: Path Beyond Technology), romel Sic ganacxada, rom maias tomis kal endris Seswawl is safuzvel ze mi xvdal, rom i sini ucxopl anetel ebi iyvnen da rom maTi kal endari dafaruli ad Seicavs wi naswarmetyvel ebas dedami- waze axal i eris dabadebis Sesaxeb, romel ic 2012 wel s unda moxdes. Tumca, daamata profesorma, kacobriobas di di saSi Sroeba el is _ material uri samyaro Seszl oa dasrul - des 1987 wl is 16 octombers. maias tomis kal endris miseul i gammartebiT, am dRes unda damdgariyo `harmoniul i konvergencia-: sami pl aneta ewyoboda erT xazze axal mTvar- estan da es astronomiul i movl ena samyaro s aRsasrul s gamoiwwevda. misi azriT, erTader Ti gamosaval i is iyo, rom daerwmu- nebi nat 144 aTasi `WeSmari ti morwmune- Sekre- bil iyo pl anetis sxvadasxva wmi nda adgil - as da gamoeca vibraciaTa sakmarisi ricxvi, riTi c kacobriobas aacil ebdnen samyaro s katastrofas da xel s Seuwyoobden mSvi dobi sa da harmoni i s saukuni s dadgomas.

am dRes maval i aTasi ni ueij erel i Seikri- ba sxvadasxva sanapi roze da xel i xel Caki de- bul i Seegeba al ions. katastrofa, ra Tqma unda, ar momxdara da axl a i sini erTad el i an 2012 wel s `axal i eris- dadgomas.

ni ueij erel ebi _ komunistebis tyupi scal ebi!

axal erel Ta social ur fantaziebSi uam- rav anal ogiebs aRmovaCenT komunistur uto- pi asTan. SeadareT: _ ni ueij erel meTi u foqsis `gl obal uri civil izaciis mani- fests- _ `komunisturi partiis mani- fests-.

ni ueij erel ebi, i seve, rogorc komunistebi, miwi eri samoTxis Camoyal i bebas I am- oben, Tanac, maTsavi T, revol uci i gzi T. es revol ucia, maTi azriT, sul i sferosi unda



xose argel es

SOS!

ENTREVISTA: ALBERTO GARCÍA Y JOSE ARGÜELLES Y EL 2012

Por Iván Benítez

Jose Argüelles es un autor norteamericano que ha escrito numerosos libros sobre la cultura maya y las energías planetarias. Su libro 'El año del Agua' (2000) predijo la llegada del fin del mundo para el año 2012, lo que dio lugar a una gran expectación entre los seguidores de las enseñanzas mayas. En esta entrevista, Argüelles habla sobre su trabajo, sus ideas y las implicaciones del año 2012.

Entrevista: ¿Qué significa para ti el año 2012?

Jose Argüelles: Para mí es un año muy especial porque coincide con el final de un ciclo de 52 años en la cultura maya. Es un momento de transición hacia un nuevo ciclo, que promete cambios profundos en la sociedad y en la naturaleza.

¿Cuáles son tus principales enseñanzas sobre el año 2012?

Jose Argüelles: Mi principal enseñanza es que el año 2012 es un momento de gran cambio y transformación. Se avecinan cambios profundos en la cultura, la economía y la política. Es un momento de oportunidad para crear un mundo mejor.

¿Cómo puedes aplicar tus enseñanzas en la vida cotidiana?

Jose Argüelles: Puedo aplicar mis enseñanzas en la vida cotidiana a través de la meditación, la oración y la práctica de las energías planetarias. También puedo aplicar mis enseñanzas en la política y la economía, promoviendo cambios positivos en la sociedad.

¿Qué consejos puedes dar a las personas para prepararse para el año 2012?

Jose Argüelles: Los consejos más importantes son: permanecer abiertos a las energías planetarias, practicar la meditación y la oración, y trabajar por la creación de un mundo mejor.



moxdes. unda dai ngres moval eobi sa da auci-
l ebl obis samefo da moxdes gar Rveva Tavi su-
fl ebis samefoSi. `seqsual uri revol ucia-
am revol uci is erT-erTi Ziri Tadi nawil -
ia. ni ueij erel ebis samoTxe _ absol uturi
bedni erebi s samefoa, sadac yvel a material uri
da sul ieri probl ema mogvarebul ia.

`axal i eris- asaSenebl ad ni ueij erel e-
bi, i seve, rogorc marqsistebi, `Zvel i sam-
yaros- `gadmonaSTebis- dangrevas api reben:

`Zvel i, dromowmul i civil izaci is Secv-
I as axl iT, normal ur movl enad unda mi viC-
nevdeT, rac evol uci is Ziri Tadi kanonebi dan
gamomdi nareobs... ra Tqma unda, aseTi Canacy-
I ebebi umtkivneul od ar mi mdi nareobs da
maT Tan sdevs kacobri obis tanj va, magram
tanj vis mTavari mizezi Tavad cvl il ebebi ki
araa, rac garduval ia,
ar amed evol uci is kanonebi s ucodi naro-
ba. (Էէ՛ղ անե՛ւ Ա. Ի մ ի ա՛
ի է օ՛ ի ի է ի ա՛ յ ի ա՛ է ի է ի օ՛ է օ՛ Ե ա՛ Օ 1. Ն. 27).

`Temur I engi di di dezinfektori ar iyo?
man mraval i qal aqi daangria. Cven xom vi c-
iT, ras ni Snavs Tixi s qal aqebi s dangreva,
roml ebic savsea aTas-
gvari infeqci iT. ai, Cven
Tormet qal aqSi gavi-
areT. ra Sei Zi eba uyo
maT? xal xis sakeTil dReod i sini unda daan-
grio da gverdi T axal i dasaxl ebebi dageg-
mo. sanam bol omde ar dal peba Zvel i, Znel i a-
ai Zul o adami anebi axal i adgil ebi sken gai xe-
don. (Ճած օ Ի . Ա է ծ ա Ե ի ա է ա Ե օ Ե օ Ե ն օ Ա . Ն. 173).

`ki bos adami anuri uj redebi... kosmi ur i
nagavi, CiSi Sesul i ganuvi Tarebel i adami-
anebi s sul ebi, roml ebmac ver moaxdines sak-
uTari Sinagani SesaZi ebl obebi s real ize-
ba, ganadgurebul i qneba. (Օ ծ Ա է ի յ Ա .
Է ի ծ ա է օ Ե ի ա է Ա ի է ա է ն օ Ա . Ն. 16).

saintreso, `mahaTmebi s gzavnili i - bol Se-
vi kebi sadmi, romel ic n. rerixma Camoutana
maT tibeti dan:

Cven vi ci T, himal aebSi, Tqven ras akeTebT.
Tqven gaauqmecT ekl esia, romel ic sicruisa da
crurwmenebi s gamavrceI ebel i gaxda. Tqven
gaanadgureT mdabi ooba, romel ic crurwmene-
ta matareb i gaxda. Tqven daangriet aRzr-

dis sapyrobi l e. Tqven daang-
rieT Tval Tmaqcobi s buna-
gi. Tqven cecxl Si dawi T
monaTa I aSqari. Tqven gaa-
nadgureT momxveWel obis
obobebi. Tqven daketeT Ra-
mis bunagebi. Tqven gaaTavi su-
fl eT mi wa ful iani moRal a-
teebi sagan. Tqven scaniT, rom
rel igia aris yovl ismomcve-
l i materi is swavl eba. Tqven
scaniT piradi sakuTrebis
araraoba. Tqven gamoi caniT
sazogadoebi s evol ucia.
Tqven mi uTi TeT Semecnebi s
dani Snul ebaze. Tqven muxl i
moiyareT sil amazis wi naSe. Tqven
miutaneT Svil ebs kosmosis mTel i Zal a. Tqven

gaaReT sasaxl eebi s fan-
j rebi. Tqven dai naxeT say-
ovel Tao si keTi s saxl ebi-
s mSenebl obis aucil e-
bl oba. Tqven SeaCereT
aj anyeba indoeTSi, roca is
naadrevi iyo, aseve Cven vcan-
iT Tqveni moZraobi s drou-
l oba da gi gzavni T Tqven
Cvens daxmarebas, da vam-
ki cebT azi is erTi anobas!
vi ci T, mraval i ramis Sene-
ba moxdeba 28-31-36 wl ebSi.
sal ami Tqven, sayovel Tao
keTil dReobi s mZebnel Ti-
weril Tan erTad, i mave

mahaTmaTa saxel iT, reri xma gadasca CiCerins
ski vr i, himal ais `wminda mi wi T-, `Cveni Zmis,
mahaTma I eni ni s safi avi sTvis-. (Օ է օ Ի :
Ն է ա ծ ի ա կ ա հ օ ք է օ ։ Ի ն ա ն օ ։ 1988. Ն. 52)

`axal i eris- `wi naswarmetyvel ebi ~ anug-
eSeben Tavis mmenel ebs imiT, rom `si kvdi l i,
sinamdvil eSi, ar arsebobs-, ami tom, `vinc ax-
al i eris- damyarebi sas ganadgurdebi an,
`sul ebi s gadasaxl ebi s kanoni s- Tanaxmad,
kvl av dabrundebi an dedami waze.

amave `kanoni s- mixedvi T abortebi savse-
bi T dasaSvebia, Tu mSobl ebi dakavebul ni
arian sakuTari sul ieri ganvi Tarebi T. sic-
ocxl e raime ganumeorebel i ar aris da bavSvs
Tavisul ad SeuZi ia dael odos Semdgom ganx-
orciel ebas. maTi azri iT, aborti sul ac ar
aris mkvl el oba, radgan bavSvis sul ma-
wi naswar icis, rom mSobl ebi abortis ga-
keTebas api reben da, ubral od, ar CasaxSi.
(ի օ ծ է ն ա ն ա 1992. 1 2).



SOS!

reinkarnaci a _ sul ebi s `mogzaurobi s ~ `eSmaki s borbal i ~

~axal i eris~ moZraobis erT-erTi mnis-
vnel ovani el ementi _ reinkarnaciis, anu
sul ebi s gadasaxl ebi s rwmenaa. am i deas in-
duri warmoSobis rel i giebSi _ budizmSi,
indui zmsa da ja inizmSi vxvdebi T. Tumca
unda aRini Snos, rom sul ebi s gadasaxl eba,
romel sac qadagebs okul tizmi, Zi reul ad
gansxavavdeba kl asikur budistur an induis-
tur reinkarnaci i sagan.

aRmosavl ur rel i giebSi sul ebi s gadasax-
I eba ew. **sansaris** kanoni s nawi l ia. sanskriti-
dan TargmanSi `sansara_ _ gavl as ni Snavs,
ganxorciel ebi s gzi T. yvel aze xSirad san-
saras wi sqv l is borbl is brunvas adar eben,
romel ic brunavs manam, sanam Camodis mdinare,
anu praqtkul ad mudam.

borbl is frTa i Zi reba
wyl Si, gavl is masSi, ava
wyl is zedapirze, Sem-
deg yvel aferi i sev me-
or deba _ da ase daus-
rul ebl ad. indui z-
misa da budizmis
Tval Taxedvi T, Cven
dausrul ebl ad vvdde-
bi T da kvl av vcocx-
I debi T. Cven pasuks
vagebT momaval cx-
ovrebaSi imisaTvis,
rasac vakeTebT am cx-
ovrebaSi da ase dausrul e-
bl ad. Amoj adoebul wres
bol o ara aqvs. Cveni dRevande-
I i yofa ganpi robebul ia Cveni war-
sul i ganxorciel ebebi T. roca adami ani
i tanj eba _ ar unda Segecodos. Tu mas raim
SeemTxva, e.i. raRac cudi gaakeTa warsul
cxovrebaSi da amisaTvis pasuks agebs. erTj er
Cadeni I i boroteba aRar asodes qreba.

ramdenime xni s win, dani a Semzaravma dana-
Saul ma SesZra _ xuTi wl is gogona gaaupati-
ura mi sma bi Zam. am faqtis comentari erT-erT
cnobi l daniel I amas _ ol e ni udal s (nidali)
sTxoves. man ganaxada: `ar Ri rs gogonas
Secodeba, radgan warsul cxovrebaSi is Ta-
vad iyo bi Za, romel mac gaaupatiura Tavisi
ZmisSvil i. samagierod, momaval cxovrebaSi
gogonas ukeTesi xvedri el odeba, mi si bi Za ki
Tavad iqceva gogonad, romel sac gaaupatiurebs
sakuTari bi Za. (Äâi ðeei Ä. Nâêði ââââi èå. Öðæ-
ðði û å nâêðû. I èæi èé I i ââi ði ä. 2007. N. 724). ai ,
aseTi saSinel i sistemaa.

am mi zez-Sedegobriv `kanons_ _ karma ewode-
ba, rac TargmanSi `qmedebas- ni Snavs. karmi ste-
bi xSirad i meoreben wml. pavl e mociqul is
si tyvebs `rasac daTesav, imas moimki-, Tumca
srul i ad damaxinj ebul konteqstSi, _ rac
daTese warsul cxovrebaSi, imas moimki am
cxovrebaSi!?

erT-erTi germanel i seqtol ogi fridrix
haaki (amJamad gardacvl il i) aseT istorias
yeboda. erTxel is erT-erT cnobil in-
doel gurusTan erTad kal kutis qucaSi mid-
ioda. gzaSi Rataki SexvdaT, romel ic imde-
nad dasneul ebul ad da ubedurad gamoi yure-
boda, rom haakma amoifxi ka j ibebi dan yve-
l aferi, rac im wuTSi hqonda da am Rataks
misca. gurum damci navad gadaxeda da uTxra:
`ucnauri xal xi xarT es qristianebi! _ roca
Rarib ful s aZI evT, ami T mas vnebT, radgan
Tavisi tanj vi T is gandevnis cud karmas.

axl a, roca daexmareT, mas
tanj va Seumsubuqdeba,
xol o misi cudi karma, kvl av darceba da
mas mouwevs misi gamo-
sworeba momaval cxovreba-
Si c. i codeT, rom
Tqvens gamo, mas momaval i cxovrebi s
karma, bevrad ufro
uaresi eqneba, vi-
dre SeeZI o hqon-
oda... (Äâi ðeei Ä.
Nâêði ââââi èå. Öðæ-
ðði û å nâêðû. I èæi èé
I i ââi ði ä. 2007. N. 724).

tanj ul Ta daxmareba uapel a-
ci od uaryofil ia:
`yvel am, vinc SimSil obs an i tanj eba, Ta-
vad ai rCi a Tavisi gamocdi l eba (karmi s kano-
ni T), datoveT i sini martod da mieci T maT
saSual eba ganvi Tardnen Tavisi survil ebi-
sa da moTxovni l ebebi s Sesabami sad~ (Not
Necessity the New Age: Critical Essays. Ed. R. Basil.
N.Y., 1988. P.348)

mkvl el obasac gaamarTI eb, araa probl ema:
`Sen amtkiceb, rom mkvl el i, arsebi Tad,
di ds arafers saSinel s ar scadi s?
_ mar Tal ia... mokl ul i kvl av dabr undeba
(sul ebi s gadasaxl ebi s meSveobi T). si cocxl e
maradiul ia, is grZel deba. me ar vgrZob am
aqti sadmi zi zRs. me vacnobi er eb mas, me mi vux-
vdi mas, me avmaRI di masze-. (Not Necessity the
New Age: Critical Essays. Ed. R. Basil. N.Y., 1988. P.348)

Tumca unda i Tqvas, rom kargi karma araf-
rit sj obia cud karmas. is ki dev ufro



ZI ierad gabavs sansaras borbal ze. davusvaT, cxovrebaSi sul kargi vakeTeT da ami tom brahmanebis oj axSi davi badeT. mere ra? sul erTia, mainc davaSavebT rai me i seTs, ris gamoc kvl av Camovqvei Tdebi T.

am moj adoebul i wridan gamosasvl el ad, aRmosavl uri rel igiebi sxvadasxva gamosaval s gvTavazoben. mTavarria, gamoeTi So yvel afers, iyo gul grill i yvel afri sadmi, uaryo si keTe ca da borotebac, sicocxl eSive gaxvi de araraobaSi. maSin tanj vi s wre Sewydeba.

ai, aseTi a es saSinel i da qristianobiSTvis absol uturad mi uRebel i sistema.

ni ueij erel ebma gai Tavis ses TeosofosTa mi er gadakeTebul i reinkarnaci i sistema. Teosofia XIX s-i s meore naxevis produqtia, roca mkveTrad aCqar da mecnier ebi sa da teqni ki s ganvi Tareba. SemTxvevi Ti araa, rom swored am dros Cndebe I amarkisa da darvinis evol ucionisturi ideebi, roml ebmac swrafi popul aroba moi povs _ yvel aferi evol ucias gani cdis, yvel aferi ukeTesiken mi i swrafis, dabal i safexurebi dan maRal safexurebisken, da ase dausrul ebl ad, sul ufro da ufro srul yofil isken. Teosofosebi ver ascdnen saukunis i deebs. reinkarnaci i s i deam evol uci i s i deebi Sei Tvis da borbal i s nacvl ad gaCndra erTgvari kibe. magram iakobi s ki be ki ara, roml zec adi odnen da Camodi odnen angel ozebi, aramed dam-saxurebebis mi xedvi T dagrovil i procen-tebi, roml Ta meSveobi Tac adamians, yovel axal ganxorciel ebi s dros, SeuZl i a abo-bRdes zeviT.

koSmarul i wris nacvl ad, evol uciuri zeasvl a _ liberal uri sabazro kapi tal - izmis Tavisbur i gamovl i nebaa rel igiur cxovrebaSi. davagrovebT damsaxurebebs, Sevi qm-ni T karg karmas da momaval ganxorciel ebi-sas gacil ebi T ukeTes pi robebSi aRmovCn-debi T. anu, sxvagvarad Tu vi tyvi T, si cocxl i manZil ze adamians SeuZl i a Cados sar-fiani investicia, Semdeg cxovrebaSi ki mi-ros procentebi dagrovil i kapi tal i dan.

karma gadai qca sa-siamovno eqsperi-mentad, rodesac abandeb kapi tal s, maqsimal urad ma-Ral i procentis misaRebad. aseTi `rel igia- erT-gvar `rel igiur-sabanko sistemad i qca.

Tumca erT sain-

tereso moments unda mi eqces yuradReba. evol uci i s kl asikuri Teori i s mi xedvi T, i Tvl eba, rom evol ucia xdeba sasargebl o Tvi sebebi s dagroveb-i s Sedegad. raodenoba raRac drois Semdeg xarisxSi gadadi s. davuSvaT cxovel ma ukeT i swavl a raRa-cis keTeba, mi si STa-momavl ebi ukve gansxvavdebi an sxva cxovel eb-i sagan, am STamomavl obi T mi Rebul i Tvi sebebi T. aseTi STamomavl obi T erTmaneTi s Tvis gadacemul i gansakuTrebui i Tvi sebebi s ganvi Tarebi s Sedegad aTaswl eul ebi s Semdeg erTi saxeoba sxva saxeobad iqceva. raodenoba gada-dis xarisxSi.

magal i Tad, Tu ZaRI ma i swavl a Tagvebi s Wera, sxva ZaRI ebze ukeT, mi si STamomavl oba codnas gai Rrmavebs saukuneebi s ganmavl obaSi da raRac i qs-momentSi, roca es codna sak-marisad dagrovdeba, moxdeba xarisxobri v nax-tomi da Tagvebi s WeraSi daxel ovnebul i ZaR-I i s rul yofil i STamomaval i _ katad iqceva! sxva ZaRI ebi ki Si mSi l i T dai xocebisan!

XIX saukunis bol os adamianebma i wyes gacnobiereba, rom am sistemaSi, raRac ver muSaobs. davuSvaT, _ i swavl e Cinuri. es su-l ac ar ni Snavs i mas, rom Sens Svi l ebs ecodinebaT Cinuri, an Tundac, sul mciredi T mainc, gauadvil debaT Cinuri s swavl a anu, SeZenil i Tvi sebebi ar gadai cema STamomavl obi T. evol uci i sadmi rwmenas probl emebi gauCndra. da ai, am dros, Teosofi i s damaarse-bl i s e. bl avatskai as mowafem ani bezantma `gamosaval i ~ monaxa. man ganacxada, rom SeZenil i Tvi sebebi STamomavl obi T ki ara, Semdeg ganxorciel ebaSi gadadi s. anu, Tu Sen am cxovrebaSi i swavl i Cinurs, Semdeg romel i me cxovrebaSi SesaZl oa CineTi s imperatorobas gamohkra xel i.

e.i. bi ol ogiuri evol uciak i ara, aramed reinkarnaciul i evol uciak. reinkarnaci i s swored aseTi gageba, udevs safuZvl ad, praq-tikul ad, yvel a okul tur sistemas.

ni ueij erel ma rom gafurCqnos Tavis i Sinagani me~, unda Sevi des kontaqtsi Tavis warsul cxovrebebTan, ami s Tvis ki unda i s-wavl os e.w. vizual izacia.

gagrZel eba Semdeg nomerSi.

gamoyenebul ia: Äâi ðëëi À. Ñâëõ ääääi èå. Æ ðâëëðâði û å ñâëõ. Í èæí èé Í i âã ði ä. 2007.



saqar Tvel os aneqsi a

1917

1917 wl is Teber val -mar tis r evol uci am daamxo romanovebis xel i suf l eba. im per a tori nikol oz I t ax t i dan gadadga r useTSi mmar Tvel oba dr oebi Ti mTavr obis xel Si gadavida. Sei qma vi Tar eba, romel ic r useTSi mxovreb dapyr obil er ebs gzas uxsnida gaTavisuf l ebi saken.

1917 wl is april Si Tbilisi f unq cionir ebas iwyeb s er ovnul i xel i suf l ebi s Canasaxi `saqar Tvel os er ovnul i interpartiul i sab-Wo~ (Tavj . akaki Cxenkel i), imis magivr ad, rom saqar Tvel os esar geb l a ar sebul i mdgomar ebobi T da damouki debl obis gamoxadebaze ef iqr a, saqar Tvel os gav l eni anma pol i t i kur ma Zal ebma (soc-demokrat ebma, soc-f eder al ist ebma da a.S) orien tiri r useTi s Semadgenl obaSi saqar Tvel os far To avt onomi s mopovebaze ai Res.

1917 wl is oqt onber Si r useTSi bol Sevi kebma vl adimer l eni nis meTaur obi T ganaxor ciel es saxel mif o gadat rial eba da daamxes dr oebi Ti mTavr oba. saqar Tvel os pol it el it am sabWoTa r useTi ar scno da er Tader Ti, rac gaakeTa, is iyo, rom 1917 wl is 15 noember s Camoayal iba amier kavkasi is komisariati, romel ic gaem ij na sabWoTa r useTs. Cat ar da saqar Tvel os pir vel i er ovnul i yril oba, sadac sit yvi T gamovi da noe Jor dani a. mi Rebul i qna gadawyvet il eba, rom demokrat i ul i r useTi s Semadgenl obaSi SesaZl ebel i iyo saqar Tvel os avt onomiuri an r aime sxva f or mi T ar seboba. saqar Tvel o ki dev ar fiqr obda damouki debl obis gamoxadebas da qveynis momaval s kvl av demokrat i ul i r useTi s ukavSi r ebda. yril obaze ar c ki i qna gansaz Rvr ul i sabWoTa r useTi s Semadgenl obaSi dar Cenis SemTxevaSi qvey-

anas r a kur si unda gaet ar ebi na. 1918 wl is i anvar Si r useTSi demokrat i ul i wyobil ebi s damyar ebi s moml odine qar Tvel pol itikosebs imedebi sabol ood gaucr uvdaT, bol Sevi kebma r useTi s damf uZnebel i kr eba gayar es.

sabWoTa r useTs amosunTqva da Zal ebi s mokr eba swir deboda, amit om 1918 wl is 3 mart s br est l it ovskSi dai do zavi r useT-Tur qeTs Soris. am zavis mixedvi T

vl adimer l eni nma Tur qeTs gadasca baTumi s, ar t aani sa da yar si s ol qe bi. amier kavkasi is komisariat Tan es zavi ar avis Seu Tanxmebi a, r adgan i gi ar iyo damouki debel i er Teul i da kvl av r useTi s demokrat i as misti r oda. er Tader Ti, rac moxer xda is iyo, rom amier kavkasi is komisariat ma scada dipl o mati ur ad ur Ti er Tobis mogvar eba da tr apizonSi gai gzavna del egaci a akaki Cxenkel i s meTaur obi T, magr am uSedegod. am mZme mdgomar eobam mi axvedr a amier kavkasi is komisariati s xel mZRvanel oba, rom swir o iyo damouki debl obis gamoxadeba, i qneb amas mainc SeeCer ebi na Tur qeTi s agr esi a.

1918 wl is 22 april s gamoxad da damouki debel i saxel mif os _ amier kavkasi is demokrat i ul i f eder aci ul i r espabl iki s Seqma. amave wl is 11 mai ss baTumSi kvl av ganaxl da amier kavkasi a-Tur qeTi s konf er encia, romel Sic saSuamavl o rol s ger mani a asr ul ebda. am dr os gair kva, rom amier kavkasi is samokavSi er o saxel mif os ar seboba uper speqtivo iyo, r adgan masSi Semaval sami ve subi eqt s: qar Tvel ebs, azer baij anel ebsa da sonxebs sxvadasxva orient ir ebi hqondaT. ger mani a war momad genel ma f on l osovma akaki Cxenkel s ac noba, rom aseT vi Tar ebaSi ger mani a



sabWoTa ruseTi s mier

saqar Tevl os ver dai cavda. Tu qar Tvel ebs ger manel ebi s daxmar eba sur daT, unda daSl il iyo amier kavkasi s saxel mwif o da qar Tvel ebs cal ke unda eTxovaT ger - manel ebi saTvis daxmar eba. mZme Secdomebma da ar aswor ma nabij ebma SemdgomSi f at al ur i Sedegi mout ana qveyanas.

1918 wl is 26 mai ss amier kavkasi s respubl ika daSl il ad gamoxadda da saqar Tvel om r ogor c i qna, dagvi anebi T da srul iad mou l od nel ad, gamoacxada damouki debl oba.

1918 wel s sabWoTa ruseTi scada saqar - Tvel os dapyr oba, magr am uSedegod. 1918-1920 wl ebi s ruseTi s samoqal aqo omis gam bol Sevikebs saSual eba ar hqondaT kavkasi aSi aqt iuri pol i tika ewar moebinaT. samoqal aqo omSi gam ar j vebi s Semdeg sab WoTa ruseTi dai wyo mza deba amier kavkasi s damouki debel i saxel mwif oebi s dasapyr obad. ruseTi imTavi Tve gadawyda, rom saqar Tvel os, somxeTi s da azer baij ani s mmar T aSkara agr esia SemiRbul iyo, vi T - onda am qveynebSi sabWoTa xel isuf l ebi s damyar ebi T. am yvel af er s koor di naci as uwedva qar Tvel i bol Seviki ser go or - j oni ki Ze. i gi ruseTi s politikuri xel mRvan el ebi s, ker Zod, vl adimer l eni sada i oseb st al i ni s srul i ndobi T sar gebl obda. 1920 wel s ruseTi me ll ar mi am dai pyr o azer baij ani sada somxeTi s respubl ikebi da iq sabWoTa xel isuf l eba gamoacxada. me ll ar mi s me Tauri ser go or j oni ki Ze mza dyof nas acxadebda saqar Tvel os dapyr obaze. 1-2 mai si s Rames qar Tvel i bol Sevikebi Tavs daesxn en i unker Ta samxdr o saswavl ebel s Tbil isSi. maTi daxmar ebi s sababi T, 2 mai ss me ll ar mi am gadmol axa azer baij ani s sazRvari da Tbil i si sken dai Zra. or j oni ki Zi s gegni T Tbil i si



or dReSi unda aRebul iyo. magr am saqar Tvel os j ar ma medgar i wi naaRmdegoba gauwi a da uk an daaxevina rusebi s j ar s. saqme i qamde mvi da, rom ruseTi iZul ebul i gaxda 7 mai ss xel Sekr ul eba daedo saqar Tvel os demokratiul respubl ika sTan. mar - Tal ia, ruseTi scno saqar Tvel os damouki debl oba da aRiar a i gi saer Ta - Soriso samar Tal subieqt ad, magr am es sul ac ar ni Snavda i mas, rom sabWoTa ruseTi xel s i Rebda saqar Tvel os dapyr obaze da mis mmar T agr esi ul gegmebz e.

am xel Sekr ul ebi T qveyni s aneqsi a dr oe - bi T gadai do. saqar Tvel os mdgomar eoba sa - gangaSo iyo. azer baij ani da somxeTi ukve aneqsi rebul ebi i yvn en. amasTan, Cr dil oeT kavkasi ac ruseTs emor cil e - boda. er Tader Ti gamo - salav i evr opaSi mokav - Siris Zebna iyo. saqar Tvel os demokratiul i respubl iki s sagar eo orientiri iyo ger mani aze, magr am pi r vel msof l io omSi ger mani s mar cxma mZme mdgomar ebaSi Caagdo Cveni qveyana. saWiro gaxda axal i mokav - Siris Zebna. es ki, i mdr oindel mZme si t uaciaSi, sakmaod r Tul i iyo.

1920 wl is 12 i anvar s, parizi s sazavo konf erenciis umarI esma sabWom mi i Ro gadawyvet il eba saqar Tvel os de-faqto (faqt o brivi) aRiar ebi s Sesaxeb. es Cveni qveyni s seriozul i saer TaSoriso war mat eba iyo. 1921 wl is 26 i anvar s saqar Tvel om aseve mi aRwia de-iur ed (iuri diul ad) aRiar e - bas. es gadawyvet il eba mi i Res ant ant i s qveynebma: inglisma, saf rangeTi, italiam ger mani am ruseTi, TurqeTi, meqsi kam da sxi. saqar Tvel os saer TaSoriso war mat eba ruseTs ar awyobda, amit om sabWoTa ruseTi did muSaobas eweoda saqar Tvel os saer TaSoriso izolaciis mizni T. saqar Tvel os Tan omis SemTxvevaSi vl adimer

I enis sur da gamoericxa r useTis wi naaRmdeg Tur qeTisa da ant antis qveynebis gamosvl a. r useTis dipl omati am am r Tul amocanas war mat ebi T gaar Tva Tavi. pir veli msofli o omisan gaCanagebul i evropis qveynebis ekonomikis aRdgena r useTis nedl eul is wyar oebisa da bazris gar eSe Zal ze gaZhel deboda. swor ed amit om inglisma wamoayena r useTTan mWidro ekonomikuri ur Ti er Tobis damyar ebis idea, ris sanacvl odac r useTma ingl iss saqar Tvel os daTmoba mosTxova ingl isi da ant ant a am daTmobaze wavidnen. aseve moxer xda Tur qeTis Camo-Sor eba saqar Tvel odan. Tur qeTs r useTi es-aWir oeboda, rogorc samxedro politikuri mokavSi re ant antis wi naaRmdeg. cxadi a, r useTma Tur qeTs mokavSi reobis sanacvl od ami er kavkasi s daTmoba moTxova, r azedac

Tur qeTi daTnxmda. ase rom r useTTan mosal odnel omSi saqar Tvel o srul i ad mart o dar Ca. r useTma da Tur qeTma saqar Tvel os wi naaRmdeg er Tad imoqmedes.

1921 wl is i anvar Si moskovSi sabol ood damt ki cda saqar Tvel os Tan omis gegma. r useTs gadawyvet il i hqonda agresia Se-ni Rbul i yofil iyo. 26 i anvars vl adimer l eni nma kavkasi s bi ur os da me-ll ar mias (ser go orj oniki Zes) saqar Tvel os dapyr oba daaval a. gegma aseTi iyo: me-ll ar mias unda SemoWril iyo saqar Tvel oSi, vi Tomda aj anyebul i mSr omel ebis dasaxmar ebl ad. aj anyebis inscenir eba unda mokdariyo l or es rai onSi. es iyo neutraluri zona, romel sac qar Tul -somuri administracia ganagebda.

1920 wl is 13 noember s saqar Tvel os somkeTis mTavr obebi SeTnxmdnen, rom l or es neitral ur zonas 3 TviT qar Tul i jari gaakontrol ebda. am drois ganmavl obaSi unda gadawyvet il iyo am teritoriis statusi. Tu ver SeTnxmdebonen, unda aRdgenil iyo am teritoriis Ser eul i mar-

Tva. am SeTnxmdebam gasaqani ver hpova, radgan r useTma dai pyro somkeTi da ukve sabWoTa somkeTi moi Txovda am teritoriebi dan qar Tul i jaris gayvanas. saqar Tvel os mTavr obam somkxur mxar es mol aparakeba SesTavaza. r useTis miTi TebiT somkeTi aWi anur ebda mol apar akebis dawyebas, radgan 1921 wl is 13 Teber val s l or es rai onSi mdgar qar Tul j ar s 3-Tvi ani yofnis vada ewur eboda.

saqar Tvel os mSr omel Ta aj anyeba~ 11-12 Teber wl is RamiT dai wyo. sabWoTa pr opagandam igi mSr omel Ta aj anyebad monatla, romel ic Ti Tqosda daxmar ebas sabWoTa r useTi sagan i Txovda, radgan saqar Tvel os demokratiul i respublikis mTavr oba ax-Sobda maT br Zol as sabWoTa xel isuflebi saTvis. 12 Teber val s me-ll arnia Sei Wr a l or es rai onSi da daamar cxa iq mdgar i qar Tul i jaris nawil ebi. 15 Teber val s kist al inma orj oniki Zes acnoba, rom davyovnebl iv aeRo Tbilisi. msofli o sazogadoebis Tval Si saqar Tvel oze Tavdasxm rom gamar Tl ebul iyo, Sul aver Si (6 Teber val s) orj oniki Zem Seqma `saqar Tvel os revoluciuri komiteti~, romel sac mSr omel Ta aj anyebisaTvis unda exel mZrvanel a. r evkomSi Sediodnen: filipe maxar aZe, mami a or xel aSvil i, Sal va el iava, saSa gegeWkor i da sxva. inave dRes r evkomma daxmar ebi s TxovniT mmar Ta sabWoTa r useTs, magr am amit r useTis agresia mainc ver Sei ni Rba _ wi Tel ma ar miam saqar Tvel os sazRvri ebi 15 Teber val s gadmol axa, xol o r evkomis Txovna 16 Teber val s gai gavna.

saqar Tvel oSi SemoWr a somkeTSi da azer baij anSi mdgar i me-ll wi Tel i ar mias. sabWoTa r useTma saqar Tvel os kidev ori mxridan Semoutia: soWi s rai onidam, af xazeTi sken da mami somis uRel t exil idan, quTai si saken. Zal ebi aSkar ad ar aTanabar i iyo, mdgomar eobas ar Tul ebda i sic, rom Tur qeTma somkeT-dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi




Noe Jordania

dasaxmar ebl ad iyo Semoyvani i.

1921 wl is 15-16 Teber val s gamar Tul i br Zol ebis Semdeg qar Tul ma j ar ebma ukana,

Tbil i si sken daiwes svla.

18 Teber val s daiwo wiTe-
li i armis ieriSi Tbi-
lisze. qar Tul i jaris,
saxal xo gvar diisa da
moxal i seebis gmirul i
br Zol is Semdeg 20
Teber val s mowinaaRmde-
gem ukana dai xia. am
br Zol ebSi Tavi gam-
oiCines samxeder o ko-
misiariatis saswawl ebl is
kur sant ebma, i unker ebma.

22 Teber val s bol Sevi ke-
bma kvl av Semouties Tbi-
liss, magr am amj er adac dama-
rcxdnen. am war mat ebi s miuxedavad saqar Tvel os mTavr obam l odinis politikas daad-
ga da ar anairi gadamWr el i zoma ar
miRo mZme situaci idan gamosasvl el ad.

piriqiT, Tanamdebobi dan
gadaayenes gamodcil i
gener al i giorgi maz-
niaSvil i. mdgomar eoba
kritikul zRvar s uax-
l ovdeboda. 24 Teber-
val s mterma Sevseba
miRo da Tbil isze
axal i dar tyna ganax-
or ciel a rusTa kaval e-
riam sof el diRmis gav-
lit qar Tul i jaris
zur gSi SeaRwi a. imav-
droul ad koj ridan


Akaki Chenkelidze

**general i
giorgi mazniashvili**

ar taansa da ar TvinSi
j ar ebi s Seyvana daiwy-
yo. saqar Tvel os mTavr
obam es terit oriebi
daTmo. miuxedavad ase-
Ti far TomasSt abi ani
agresiisa ruseTi saqar-
Tvel os oms mainc ar
ucxadebda. rusebis dip-
l omatia saqmes ise war-
moaCenda, Ti Tqos aj an-
yebul ebs r evkom i xe-
l mZRvanel obda, xol o
me-ll wi Tel i ar maa mT

daiwo Set eva sabur Tal oze, par al el u-
r ad r usTa jaris nawil ebi vazi anidanac
daiZren. iqneboda STabeWdil eba, rom
r usebi avWal is gzasac gadaket avnden,
ris Semdegac saqar Tvel os mTavr oba izol a-
ciaSi eqceoda da gacvevas veRar moax-
er xebda. amitom 24 Teber vl is saRamos
axal ma mTavar sar dal ma, giorgi kvini kaZem
miRo gadawyvetil eba Tbil i sis dat ove-
bisa da mxetis mmar Tul ebi T daxvis
Sesaxeb. am gadawyvetil ebas mxari noe
Jordaniamac dauWira. 25 Teber val s me-ll
wi Tel i ar maa Tbil i sis ubr Zol vel ad
Semoviida. mxetastan qar Tvel ebma Tav-
dacviTi zRudis organizeba ver SeZl es.
qar Tul i jaris nawil ebma uwesrigod
dai xies ukana, ris Semdegac saqar Tvel os
mTavr oba baTumSi gadavida. Tbil i sis
dat ovebam Sear yia qar Tvel ebi s br Zol is
sul iskveTeba. dedaqal aqi bol Sevikebma
dai kaves. es iyo didi dar tyna mTel i
qveyisaTvis, ramac sabol ood gadawyvi-
ta omis bedi. saqar Tvel om dasavl eT
evropisagan, rogorc mosal odnel i iyo
daxmar eba ver miRo. amas isic daer To,
rom 1921 wl is 16 marts Tur qebi baTum-
Si Sevidnen da iq myofi qar Tul i jaris
ganiar aReba moiTxoves. ruseTi pir dapi r
ver Seebr Zol eboda Tur qeTs zemoxsenebul
i zavis gamo, amitom rusebma giorgi
mazniashvili da qar Tul i gvar diis naw-
il ebi amoifares win da ise gandevnes
Tur qebi baTumidan. 1921 wl is 17 marts
saqar Tvel os demokratiul ma mTavr obam
miRo gadawyvetil eba emigraciaSi wasv-
lis Sesaxeb.

mar Tal ia, saqar Tvel os mTavr obam da-
tova qveyana da uamr avi Secdoma dauSva,
ramac clamangr evl ad imoqmeda qveyanaze,
magr am isini okupant ebTan SeTanxmebis poli-
tikas ar dasdgomian, arcer T organos ar
mouxsma pasuxi singebi oba, r adgan am
SemTxevaSi rusTa samxeder o agresia kanonier
saxes miRebda. es ki qveyanas ar waadge-
boda damouki debl obisatvis Semdgom
br Zol ebSi. am gadawyvetil ebi T, saqar Tvel
os mTavr obam momaval Taobebis daut ova
kanonier i ufl eba, rom 1921 wl is Teber
vl is movl enebi ruseTis mridan saqar Tvel
os aneqsi ad gamoechadebina.

giorgi TaqTaqi Svil i

intel eqtual uri konkursi `Cven vswavl obT biblias~

sar ai ono t ur Si gamar j vebul i gundebi:

zemo svaneTi

mestia, I atal i. _ `RvTis moSiSni- _ umcrosi as. j g.
mestia, Wuberi. _ `erToba- _ ufrosi as. j g.

samegrelo

xobi. axal sofel i _ `kandel i- _ ufrosi
xobi. xobi s #2 skol a _ `qvakuTxedi- _ ufrosi
xobi. xami squri _ `viaroT naTel Si- _ umcrosi

wal enj ixa. wal enj ixis #1 _ `kel aptari- _ umcr.
wal enj ixawal enj ixis #1 _ `feriscval eba- _ ufr.

foTi, foTis #3 skol a _ `iveroni- _ umcrosi
foTi, foTis #7 skol a _ `sasoeba- _ ufrosi
senaki. senakis #3 skol a _ `imedi- _ umcrosi

Cxorowyu. muxuris #1 sk. _ `mogvebi- _ ufrosi

zugdi di, zugdi dis #4 sk. _ `mtredebi- _ ufr.
zugdi di, zugdi dis #2 sk. _ `rto- _ ufrosi
zugdi di, zug-i s #10 sk. _ `zeTiTxil is rto- _ ufr.
zugdi di, zugwngiorgis gim. _ `xareba- _ ufr.
zugdi di, kaxaTi s #1 sk. _ `panagea- _ ufr.
zugdi di, ingiris #2 sk. _ `ciskari- _ umcr.
zugdi di, riysis saj sk. _ `mnate- _ umcrosi
zugdi di, zugdi dis #2 sk. _ `urTxel i- _ umcr.

mcxeTa-TianeTi

TianeTi, sof. Jebota _ `al il uia- _ umcrosi
TianeTi, sof. Jebota _ `karibWe- _ ufrosi
mcxeTa, mcxeTis #1 _ `mcxeTa- _ umcrosi
duSeTi, Woportis saj . _ `ki dobani- _ ufrosi
duSeTi, Woportis saj . _ `kel aptari- _ umcrosi

samcxe-j avaxeti

axal ci xe, axal ci xis #5 _ `safara- _ ufrosi
borj omi, borj omis #4 sk. _ `cisartiel a- _ umcr.
borj omi, borj omis #1 sk. _ `kandel i- _ ufr.
adi geni, zanavis sk. _ `Wul e- _ ufrosi
adi geni, zanavis sk. _ `Wul el a- _ umcrosi

Si da qarTi

xaSuri. suramis #3 sk. _ `kandel i- _ umcrosi
xaSuri. Skol a `evra- _ `ki dobani- _ ufrosi
qarel i. w. giorgi. mTawm. gim. _ `I azare- _ umcr.
qarel i. w. giorgi. mTawm. gim. _ `zanduki- _ ufr.

I ecxumi

qcageris wmil ia marTgi. _ `aRmsarebel i- _ umcr.
qcageris wmil ia marTgi. _ `al il uia- _ ufr.

qv. svaneTi

I entexi. Col uris saj sk. _ `j vari patiosani- _ ufr.
I entexi. xel edis saj . sk. _ `trixerusa- _ umcr.

qvemo qarTi

rusTavis #7 sk. _ `moyasi- _ umcrosi
rusTavis #22 sk. _ `madl i- _ umcrosi
rusTavis #2 sk. _ `saunj e- _ ufrosi
rusTavis #18 sk. _ `kel aptari- _ ufrosi
gardabani. Sindisis sk. _ `zari- _ umcrosi
gardabani. sof.gamarj veba _ `ieriqoni- _ ufr.

kaxeti

axmetis #2 _ `moZravi karavi- _ umcrosi
axmetis #3 sk. _ `ki dobani- _ ufrosi
sagerj o. sof. ni nowmi nda _ emanuel i- _ ufr.
I agodexi. sof. msxal gori _ hereTi _ umcr.
I agodexi. afenisi #2 sk. _ `mmaTobi- _ ufr.
yarel i. il ia marTgi. _ `Tergi- _ ufr.
yarel i. il ia marTgi. _ `mTiebi- _ umcr.
dedofl iswyaros #1 sk. _ `el ia- _ umcr.
dedofl iswyaros #1 sk. _ `sioni- _ ufr.
gurj aani. sof. SaSiani _ `madl i- _ ufr.

i mereTi

WiATura. #2 sk. _ `imedi- _ umcrosi
saCxere #1 sk. _ `sioni- _ ufrosi
saCxere sof. sarekis sk. _ `cisartiel a- _ umcr.
zestafoni #7 sk. _ `kvirike- _ ufrosi
zestafoni.dil ikauris sk. _ `al il o- _ umcr.
baRdaTi. sof. wiTel xevi sk. _ `RvTis Svil ebi- _ ufr.
samtredia. w. nazari I ej. gim. _ `al il uia- _ ufr.
samtredia. w. nazari I ej. gim. _ `j vari vazisa- _ umcr.
wyal tubo. w. gabriel . ep. gim. _ `kandel i- _ umcr.
wyal t. w. gabriel . ep. gim. _ `iverTa mesaWeebi- _ ufr.
quTai si. #30 sk. _ `iTikani- _ umcr.
quTai si. #29 sk. _ `ornati- _ ufr.
Terj ol a zeda al isubani _ al il o- _ ufr.
vani. sof. isriTi _ `cisartiel a- _ ufr.
vani. #2 sk. _ `iberia- _ umcrosi
xoni. #2 sk. _ `al il o- _ umcrosi
xoni. Teq. Semq. gimnazia _ `imedi- _ ufr.



xaragaul i. w̄m andrias gi. _ `ubisi- _ ufr.
xaragaul i. sof. boriT i _ `saunj e- _ umcr.

aWara

qobul eTi. Caqvis w̄m daviTis sk. _ `marTve- _ umcr.
xul o. w̄m abuserisZe tbel is. _ `andrias kval i- _ ufr.

rawa

onis saj sk. _ `cisar tyel a- _ umcrosi
onis saj sk. _ `j varosnebi- _ ufrosi

guria

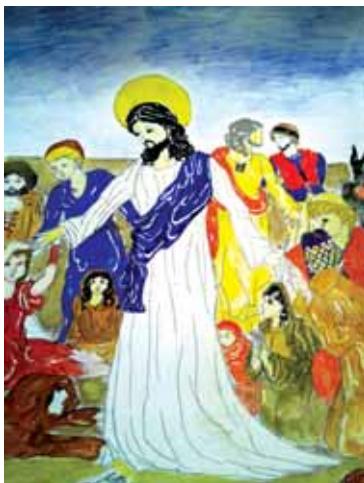
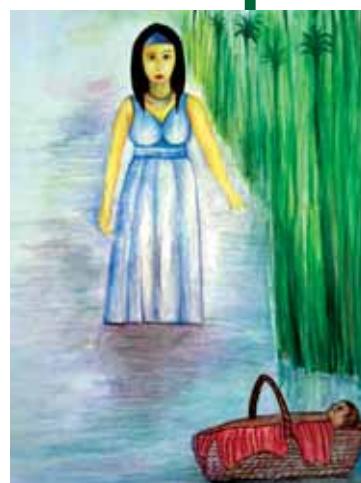
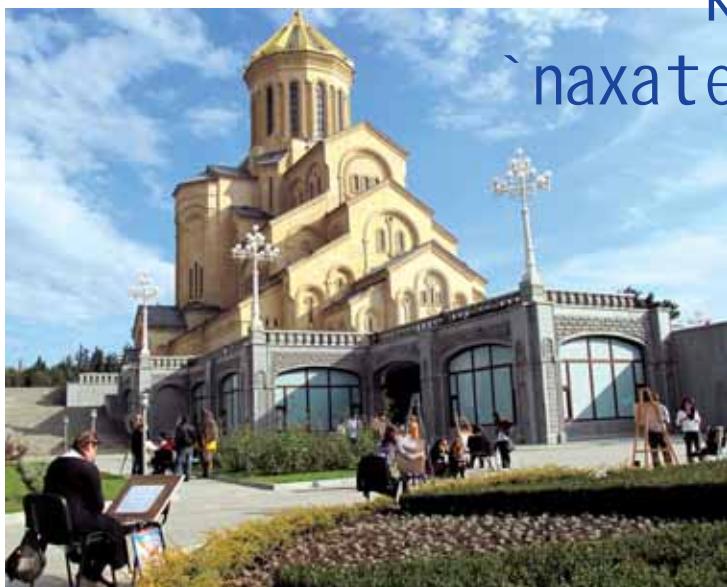
Coxatauris RvTisnSobl . sk. _ `mowyal e samari tel i- _ umcr.
Coxatauris RvTisnSobl . sk. _ `XI Jamis muSakni- _ ufr.

ozurgeTi. sof. vakij vari _ `vakij vari- _ ufr.
ozurgeTi. sof. baxvi _ `mercxl ebi- _ umcr.
I anCxuTi. Sof. sufsa _ `el ia- _ ufr.

Tbilisi

i san-samgori. #202 (usinaTl o) _ `mnnaTobi- _ ufr.
i san-samgori. #84 sk. _ `cisar tyel a- _ ufrosi
i san-samgori. #83 skol a _ `imedi- _ umcrosi
vake-saburTal o. #195 skol a _ `orbi- _ ufrosi
mTawmi nda-krwani si. #51 _ `Saravandi- _ ufrosi
mTawmi nda-krwani si. #51 _ `kel aptari- _ umcr.
gl dani-naZal adevi, #191 _ `rafael i- _ ufr.
gl dani-naZal adevi, #191 _ `stiqarosnebi- _ umcr.
gl dani-naZal adevi, #191 _ `emanuel i- _ umcr.

konkursi `naxatebi bibliur Temebze~



ԵՐԵՎԱՆԻ ԹԱՅԻ ՏՐԱԴԻ ՀԱՅՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

aRdgoma ufl i sa Cvenisa ieso qristesi udi desi dResaswaul ia qristianul samyar oSi. wminda mamebi mas dResaswaul Ta dResaswaul s uwodeben.

sit yva `πασχα~ ber Znul i sit yvaa da gamoxsnas ni Snavs. macxovar ma gamoixsna kacobrioba mar adiul i sikvdil isagan.

aRdgoma yovel wel s ssvadasxva ricxvSi aRni Sneba, magr am aucil ebl ad kvir as unda emTxveodes. am dResaswaul s mraval i tradicia da wes-ckeul eba ukavSi r deba. ruseTSi brwyinval e aRdgoma yvel asTvis sayvar el i da er ovnul i dResaswaul ia.

kanadaSi aRdgomas mosaxl eobis 20% mar Tl madidebel urad aRni Snavs (esaa mar Tl madidebel Ta ricxvi am qveyanaSi). rodesac dgeba aRdgoma yvel a mor wmine ul ocav er TmaneTs `qriste aRsdgal~ `WeSmari tad aRdgal~

aRdgomis mTavar i simbol o _ wiTl ad SeRebil i kver cxia. kver cxia ganaxi er ebs sicocxl es. wiTel i feri ki migvani Snebs, rom macxovar ma Tavi si sisxl is fasad mar adiul i sikvdil isagan gamoixsna kacobrioba. kver cxis gat exa ki simbol oa macxovris saf l avis gaxnis da misi aRdgomisa.

mar Tl madidebel i mr evl isgan gansxvavebiT, prot est ant ul da kaTol i kur samyar oSi damkvi dr eb ul ia `saaRdgomo kur dRl is~ kul ti.

ser bebi sxva mar Tl madidebel i er ebris msgav sad didi pativit eki debian am dResaswaul s. didi mi Svnel oba eni Weba saaRdgomo trapezs. ser bul saaRdgomo suf ras aucil ebl ad unda amSvenebdes: puri, Rvino da wiTl ad SeRebil i kver cxebi. saaRdgomo saRamos ewyoba seir noba, msmenel s at kbobs sasi amovno gal oba. boSebis orkest ri Tavi si musikiT uer Tdeba zeim.

rusi xal xi winaswar emzadeba, r aTa Rir seul ad Sexvdes aRdgomas. i caven did mar xvas, sul i er ad iwmndebian, wesrigSi mohayavT saxl i. did SabaTs saRamos yvel a mar Tl madidebel i midis sazeimo RvTi smaxur ebaze. SuaRami s dadgomande ramdenime wuTiT adre ismis zar ebris gabmuli r ekva. rodesac dadgeba aRdgomis brwyinval e dResaswaul i, mr evl i gamodis taZridan, samj er Semouvl is gal obiT da er TmaneTs ul ocav sityvebiT: `qriste aRsdgal~ `WeSmari tad aRsdgal~

am sazeimo dReebSi esal mebian ucxoeb sac da ul ocaven udides dResaswaul s. st umr ad midian er TmaneTTan, Cuqni an saCuqr ebs. TamaSoben saaRdgomo TamaSebs. am dReebSi eZl evaT ufl eba dar ekon zar ebi, visac ramdeni sur s.

bosni aSi saaRdgomo seir nobas `t af eriCis~ uwodeben, xol o ser bul da Cer nogovi ul enebze `var oSi~ anu er ovnul i Sekr eba ewodeba.

amerikaSi ar sebobs gansakuTr eb ul i saaRdgomo sadil i, es aris: lori ananasi Ta da kart of il iT, aseve xil i sa da bost neul is sal ati. bavSvebi saCuqr ebs i Reben `saaRdgomo kur dRl isagan~, saCuqr ebSi Sedis lamazad moxat ul i kver cxebi, Sokol adebi, kanf et ebi.

cnobil ia saaRdgomo TamaSi, kver cxebi s dagor eba gaSl il gazonze, bavSvebi ej i br ebian vin ufr o Sors da Seufer ebl ad gaagor ebs kver cxs. yvel aze didi Sej i br eba imar Teba gazonze TeTri saxl is maxl obl ad, vaSingt onSi.

aRdgomis dRes ewyoba special ur i msyl el oba, sadac qal ebi da mamakacebi gamowyobil ni ar i an special ur ad am dRisTvis Seqmili samosSi. adamiani, romel ic msyl el obas xel mRvanel obs, xel Si sanTel i uWir avs.

mzaddeba yvavil ebiT mor Tul i kal aTebi. TeTri da yviTel i qrizanTemebi, Sr oSani, ssvadasxa feris tita, yviTel i nar gizi _ aRdgomis dResaswaul is Semadgenel i nawil ia.

mar i am gel aSvil i
TamTa gul bi ani



*gamarijvebuli nominacisi – patriotul i Tema
mariam arCuaze – 173-e skola, X² klasi.*

s a m S o b l o ...

uſveul o ſiCum gamef ebul iyo im RaniT, r aRaC avis monaswavebel i ſiCum. ca gaSavebul iyo da am ſi SaveSi aqa-iq moCanda oqr osferi mocimcime var skvl avebi, niavi c ar qr oda im Rames, Ti Tqos mclinar ec ar moZr aobda Tavis viwr o kal apot Si. gar indebul i buneba r aRacas moel oda. r aRacas saSinel s, Ti Tqos surda etira, wiwaswar egl ova mosal odnel i ubedur eba, magr am amasac ver axer xebda gamwar ebul i. da mainc ra gadar debs aseTi? iqneb wiwaswar gr Znob, Tu ra saSinel eba moel is saqar Tvel os? vai, rom swor ed asea.

ir gyl iv yvel a mSvid Zil s miscemoda, gai RviZeT kar s di di ubedur eba mogvadga, nu gZinavT xal xo gai RviZeT.

ara tyuil ia, yvel as ar sZinavs, qveynis gul iſcemas er Ti adamiani dar aj obs, romel ic swuxs imis gamo, rom gul iſcema Senel da, dasust da da, Rmer To Cemo, Ti Tqos Sewyda, ar a es ar unda moxdes, saqar Tvel os gul i mudam unda feTqavdes.

Ti Tqos biWi s gul iſcema Sesust da, minel da, magram ar Sewyda di dxans ebr Zoda am mdgomar eobas da gaimarj va, saqar Tvel oc gaimarj vebs.

gaTenda. mze amo brwyinda uRr ubl ocaze da oqr osferi sxivebi ir gyl iv mi mof ant a, magr am hoi saocr ebav, mze anaTebs, magr am ver hf ant avs ir gyl iv Camowol il sibnel es. buneba kyl av garindul ia, rogorc zRva gairindeba xol me qariSxl is wi n. gana ra saSinel ebas moeli s, iqneb oms?

vai, rom mar Tl ac oms moel is garindul i buneba.

ai, daiwyo is risic yvel as eSinoda, omi, romel ic yvel as did ubedur ebas ugadis dacariel da sof l ebi, yvel am dat ova mSobl iuri ker a, mduRar ecr em ebi T danames mSobl iuri miwa, magr am mainc wavi dnen.

ra qnas wavides? misi tol -anxanagebi

xom wavi dnen, gana maT nakl ebad uyvar T samSobl o?

‘ar a me unda davrci – miRo gadawayvet il eba bi Wma, sxvebi wavi dnen, magr am me unda davrci.

gadawayvita da dar Ca. iqneb Secda? iqneb unda wasul iyo? man xom ar i cis, ras umzadebs bedi.

sof el Si mart o dar Cenil i gascqer oda gzas. xal xis moZr aoba di di xni s Sewyvetil iyo. uceb r aRaC azr ma gauel va TavSi. oTaxSi gi Jivi T Sevar da. mamas mohkr a Tval i, skamze mij doms, romel ic TavCaRunul i miscemoda fiqr ebs. mainc ras fiqr obda kaci? iqneb i sic gr Znobra, r a di di ubedur eba moel oda.

bi Wma sawol Tan daki debul i dr oSa Camoxsna da ai vanze mi amagr a, Cqar obda, magr am r a aCqar ebda, Tvi Tonac ver gae go, mas xom uamr avi dr o hqonda. iqneb asec ar iyo, iqneb asec ar iyo, iqneb nisi dr o ukve amoiwura gr Znobs r ames? vai, rom gr Znobs da sur s, Tavis amqvey nad yof nas, r aRaC faseul i Sematos.

ai vanze Camoj da da gzas gascqer i s, vis el i s, am gzaze xom di di xani a aRaR avin dadis. iqneb j al aTs el i s, Cr di l oeTi dan gamogzavnil j al aTs.

gairinda, Caf iqr da, yuri daugdo samSobl os gul iſcemas. saqar Tvel os gul i kyl av sust ad feTqavda.

– ar a, man unda i cocxl os, misma gul ma unda ifeTqos – wamoiyvir a bi Wma – misma gul ma unda i cocxl os, unda ifeTqos, Tundac, ami sTvis, Cemi gul i gačer des. Rmer To clamexmar e, Rmer To SemaZl ebine, r aimeti davexmar o samSobl os.

Tval iT er T wer til s miacer da rogor uyvar da aq j doma da fiqri naTel momaval ze, magr am sadRaa naTel i momaval i? bedis bor bal i xom ukuRma dat rial da.

_ iqneb unda wavsul iyavi? _ er Ti
wuTiT gaifiqr a da sakuTar Tavs gauj avrda

_ ar a, aq unda viyo, Cemi adgil i aq
aris, Cemi samSobl o es aris da nec,
rogorc misi Svil i, masTan unda viyo
bol onde.

bol onde? man icis rom misi bol o
axl osaa, daimal os? vis daemal os saku-
Tar miwaze, sakuTar saxl Si mal vas, Rir-
seul i sikvdil i ur Cevnia. es wuTebi ki
axl osaa.

gzaze manqanis xma gaisma. biWma gul ze
daki debul i j vari moZebna da l ocv a
daiwyo. l ocv a bol onde ar CaemTavr ebi-
na, roca manqana mis kar Tan SeCer da.
xmaur ze mama gamovi da gar eT. Svil s
uyur ebda, TiTqos gr Znobda, rom mas
ukanasknel ad xedavda.

ezos kari oTxma osma da or ma rusma
dauki Txavad gaaRo.

_ Cqar a daimal e _ dauyvir a Svil s
mamam

biWs CaeRima _ vis unda davemal o,
me Cems qveyanaSi var da ar a sxvi saSi,
rogorc i si ni.

_ gaCumdi! mogkl aven, wadi daimal e...
_ ar meSi ni a!

am dr os ki besTan Seiar aRebul i kaci

mi vi da, romel i c qar Tul ad saubr obda.

_ visia es dr oSa?

_ Cemi a _ win wamodga biWi.

_ kar gi _ TavisTvis Cail apar aka
da damci navad axeda mama-Svil s. mi uax-
l ovda dr oSas, moxsna, Zirs daanar cxa
da f exiT gaTel va daupira.

_ ar gabedo! _ Sehyvira biWma da
dr oSa aiRo _ Tu ici ra aris es? an
ra aris amaze gamosaxul i? amas Sennairi
jal aTebi ar unda exeboden.

_ jal aTebi? mar Tal ia, me jal aTi
var da dRes Seni jal aTic me viqnebi.

_ ar a RvTis gul isaTvis _ daiyi-
ra sasowar kveTil ma mamam da muxl ebze
daemko.

_ ar ginda, mama, amAT muxl ze nu
daudgebi, nu aCveneb daCoql qar Tvel s,
f exze adeqi, qar Tvel ebs amaze metisTvis
gagviZl ia da amasac gavuZl ebT. f exze
adeqi, ar daiCoqo. Cven mxol od Rmer Ts
vuCoqebT, aq ki, jal aTebi meti ar avinaa.
biWi ezoSi Cai yvanes.

_ daiCoqe da dr oSa Zirs daagde.

biWi ar ganZr eul a, dr oSas akoca da
mxr ebze moisxa.

_ Tqven ver acnobi er ebT, visTan
gaqvT saqne, SeiZl e-
ba axl a davmar cxdiT,
magr am sabol oo gam-
arj veba Cveni iqneba,
amaze uar esi sTvis
gauZl ia Cvens qvey-
anas da amasac gauZ-
l ebs. Cemi gul i mal e
gaCer deba, magr am
saqar Tvel os gul i
azger deba ufr o Zl i-
er ad.

i ar aRi gavar da.
biWs t yvia gul Si
moxvda da usul od
daenar cxa Zirs sa-
qar Tvel os dr oSas-
Tan er Tad.



Tevdore rexvi aSvil i



gamarijvebuli nominacisi – antinarkotikuli Tema
Tamar kobize – 61-e sajaro skola, Xth kl.

adami ani s si cocxl i s fasi

me giyur eb Sen, Cemi abst r aqt ul i Tval ebi dan, giyur eb da minda Tval ebi davxuWo. Cemi daZi mebul i Tval ebi, r om l ebi c gugebi dan uyur eben da upeebi dan i c r eml ebi an, bevr i s maxvel i Tval ebi, i maze meti s, vi d r e unda enaxaT. al baT, i m t om Sem i Zl ia davxuWo Tval ebi, r om bevr si Saves ar vuyur o.

r odesac giyur eb, me ver vxuWav Tval ebs. giyur eb da vxedav noembris susxSer eul Rames, r ogor fiTr debi Sen.. r ogor wevxar saxl is mogudr onebul, r ux saxur avze. r ogor devs Tbil i sis Suq-Cr dil ebi Sens sax-eze, miqel anj el os Cr dil ebi s Teoria, r ogor cocxl deba SenSi. Sen cur av si-gar et i s fer f l Si. i kl aknebi, kankal eb, bor gav. me vgr Znob Sens ugr Znob gr Znobas, im martivi mi-zezis gamo, r om Sen zedapir ul i gaxdi.

me giyur eb i sev da wamebi ser avs wuTi s measedebs. Semodgoma acivebs Sens gvel iviT daki akn i s x eul s. Sen fiTr debi samferi cis mesame nawil Si da t kivil - iani mol odini boWavs Sens gayinul mzer as. i sev giyur eb part er Si m domi mayur ebeli viT, r ogor gaagr Zel eb bodvas.

me mecodebi Sen, ar minda, magr am ese gamodis. r at om?! i m t om r om Tavi dakar ge da Seni ve sicocxl e gawyite Seni ve xeli iT. r om giyur eb er T muW si nanul s er Ti bwkari emat eba, maxsendeba, r om adamiani uf l is xati da msgavsi a. Sen ki, r a uceb kl av uf al s SenSi... r at om gvi andebi Sens gayinul sif i Tr eSi. r ogor

aWknob Seni cxovrebis momaval s il uzie-bSi. giyur eb, giyur eb... r ogor kl av, r ogor gkl avs. Sen ver xsni sicocxl is for mul aTa saiduml os, r adgan ar gain-t er esebs is, r at om gaxdi uint er eso, r at om gacval e wamal Si Seni Tavi.

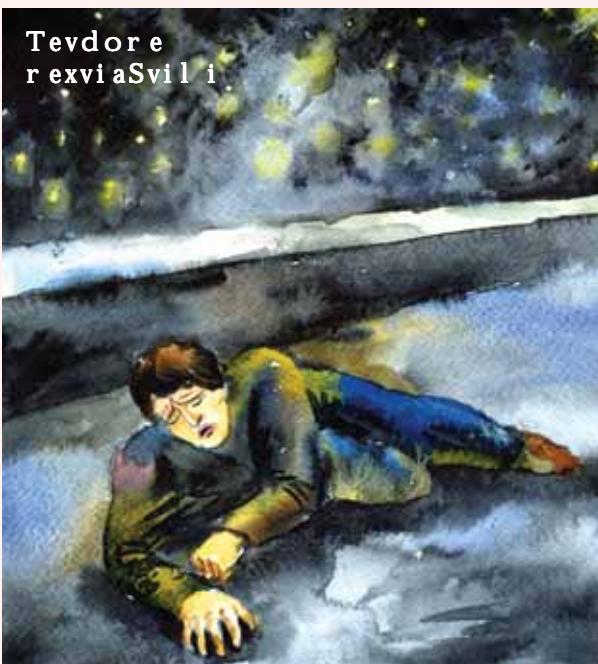
Sen i sev i maves akeTeb... me ar gangi-ki Txav ar asdr os... uf al ia mxol od.. Sen el odebi i sev, garemoebri vi megobris Tbil j i beSi Cadebul ampul as. el odebi yev-

l aze sanukvar s... vgr Znob r ogor eb-r Zvi wuTebs, r ogor nat r ob Sprics, r o-mel ic Sens TeTr xor cs gaxvret s r kin-i nis nemsi T... Sen ve-Rar uyur eb Tbil l iss... mxol od is ginda. ai is, cxovrebis gaukval av gzebs r om mi hyvebo-di da uecr ad r om Sei gr Zeni. r at om?! pasuxi ar ici... mxol od is ici, r om ginda...

mer e ra, r om deda ver i Zi nebs Ram i T. mer e ra, r om is,

visac uyvar xar, cr eml i T asvel ebs Tavis l amaz Sezneqil Rawvebs. mer e ra, r om cocxl ad mokvdi da zar ebi s rekvac ki ver gacocxl ebs.

Sen mxol od is ginda. wamebi i sev gr ovdebi an wuTebSi, wuTebi _ saaTeb-Si... me i sev vxedav... r a gausaZl isi xdeba mol odini. Tbil i si ki anaTebs, cxovrebs, i br Zvi s. Rames aRviZebs. Sen ki gamosul i xar cxovrebis xor umi dan. Sen usi cocxl o ni Rabi, nanat ri megobris xma gi ax-l ovdeba, i sic Sensavi T Tovl is gun-dasavi T gaf i Tr ebul i... vxedav, r ogor usit yod i Rebs ampul as, nel -nel a Tavisu-





f l deba ampul a waml is mol ekul ebi sagan da ivseba Spricis monakveTebi si kvdil - i T. mere is qamar s ixsmis, Sens TeTr kans uWer s. nemsi j er kans, mere venas xvr et s da wamal i monakveTebad ir eva wi Tel sisxl Si. mere cota xanSi nemsi amodis Seni venidan, rogorc sul i gan- svenebul is cxedridan da Seni megobris venasi iser eba.

vuyur eb, rogor usul od iRimebi. rogor daf r inav usicocxl o Sav-TeTr sur aTebSi, rogor xedav il uzi as... wamier cxovrebas Sen cvl i ausr ul ebel zRapar Si. Sen kl av...

adami ans dedami waze
sul s samyar oSi,
si yvar ul s kacTaTvis,
jar i skacs samSobl osTvis,
moxat var s til osaTvis,
maksi obs sceni sTvis,
mwer al s novel i sTvis,
cxovrebas SenTvis...

il uzi ebi wamebs mi hyvebi an, if ant ebi an... dai bade? ese i gi unda icxovro, i br Zolo, il oco.

me mecodebi Sen! ratom?! ar ada ar minda mecodebode.

uyure miqel anj el os davits _ si- Zl ier ea;

van gogis mzesumzir as _ fer ebi s har monia;

usmine mocart s _ mar adisobaa;

i mRere `mraval Jamier i ~ _ siyvar ul ia.
me mi yvar xar Sen!!!

ar minda Seni Tavi wamar Tvas mag Senma il uzi am..

gTxov, SeCer di ...

me dagexmar ebi Sen. Sen gaaf er adeb Sens cxovrebas.

mWi r debi

gvWi r debi

Wi r debi

ai, Seni si cocxl is fas... adami ano!

gamarijvebul i nominaciasi _ analitikuri Tema xatia fivelauri _ 173-e sajaro skola, X² kl.

Tavi sufleba

Tavisuflebi s cneba Tanamedr oveobaSi ar aswor adda gagebul i. gansakuTr ebi T mozar debSi da axal gazar debSi, r om ebi c am gr Znobis ar aswor i kuTxiT ganxi l vi-Ta da gagebi T Tavs i Rupaven.

r as ni Snavs iyo Tavisufal i? nuTu mxol od imas, r om akeTo is, r ac moge- sur veba, Seewi naaRmdego yvel as da yvel afers da Seni gaitano. ai sr ul o sur- vil ebi, ocnebebi, yur adReba ar m aqucio mSobl ebi s da uf r osebis dari gebas, r Cevebs da mxol od sababi T _ Tavisufal i var o, sxvisi int er esebi gaTel o da sakutar i dai cva.

ar al es Tavisufleba ar aa, radgan adami ani mxol od maSinna Tavisufal i, roca Tavisufal i qcevi T, cxovrebi s wesita da principebi T, uf al Tanaa m axl oebul i.

bavSvi rom sr ul wl ovani xleba, xSi r - ad gai gonebT mSobl ebi sadmi m mar Tul

si t yvebs _ `Tavisufal i var da r asac minda gavakeTebo~, da am `r asacaSi ~ xSi r ad Tavisufal i qcevac i gul i sxmeba. bevi i wyebas nar kot i kisa da si gar et i s moxmar ebas, r adgan hgonia, am qcevi T Tavisufal i gaxdeba, sxvebi sgan damouki debel i, magram si namdvi l eSi ki mona xdeba, mona mavne Cvevi sa da avadmyof obisa.

Ti Toeul adami ans uf al i dabadebi-sTana veani Webs Tavisuflebas da am i t om mxol od uf al sve aqvs misi war Tmevis uf l eba. es maSin xdeba, roca uf al s Sor debi da ar a maSin, roca samSobl oa dapyrobil i da m tris xel Si. saqar Tvel o dapyrobil i, daqvei Tebul i, samyar oSi adgil dakar gul i mraval j er yofil a, magram xal xs ar daukar gavs Tavisufleba, radgan inar Cunebda qristianul sar-wmunoebas, tradi ci ebs, adaT-wesebsa da cxovrebi s wess. ratom iyo, rom roca



mt er i saqar Tvel os Semoeseoda, xal xsipir vel rigSi religiis Secvl as sTxovda?! imitom rom qar Tvel i rwmenis dakar gvis SemTxvevaSi, Tavisuf l ebasac dakar gavda. magram iveriel ma yovel Tvis i coda qr istianobis rol i da amit omac i br Zoda, aseve, gamal ebiT mis da ei. Tavisuf l ebi s dasacavadac.

mTavar i ki isaa, rom sul is Tavisuf l ebi s Senar Cunebi T dRemde movediT da gadavr Ci T, gansxvavebi T iseTi Zl ieri saxel mwif oebi sagan, rogoric bizantia, romi, al eqsandr e makedonel is imperia da mraval i sxva iyo... magram rogor ni var T dRes? Tu var T Tavisuf al ni ??? am ki Txvaze Znel ia pasuxi s gacema, radgan pasuxi SeiZl eba Zal ian mware aRmocndes – ar all!

TiTqos xal xSi Senar Cunebul ia mebr Zol i sul i, TiTqos mzadaa dai cvas saxel mwif o da sar wmu noeba, magram roca saxel mwif o gl obal izaci aSi moqcevi T ivi-wybs tr adiciebs, xal xsac TiTqos Tavisuf l ebi s dakar gvis gr Znoba euf l eba, TiTqos r aRac xma i sev CagCur Cul ebs yur Si: `dRes Tqven st umr ebi xar T Tqvens qveyanaSi~.

yovel dRi ur ad bevr j er Sei-Zl eba gavigonoT tel evizi iTa Tu masmedi i s sxva saSual ebebi T: `saWi roa Tanamedr ove, ganvi Tar ebul i samyar os, winsvl is gaze f exi avubaT, anu gl obal izaci aSi SevideiT, oRond mwol od da mwol od Cvens war sul ze da istoriaze dayr dnobi Ta da ar-daviwyebi T~. es rom asea, amaze ori azri vf iqr ob, ar unda ar sebobdes, magram iseTi Segr Zneba mr Ceba, rom si t yvebi si t yvebadve r Ceba da saqm ed ar iqceval i kar geba Cveni f aseul obebi da amasTan er Tad midis Tavisuf l eba..

ase i kar geba sul is Tavisuf l eba, magram zogier Ti adamani, sakuTar i nebi T kar gavs fizikur Tavisuf l ebasac. Tanamedr oveobis mware real obaa – uamr avi sr ul wl ovani Tu ar as-

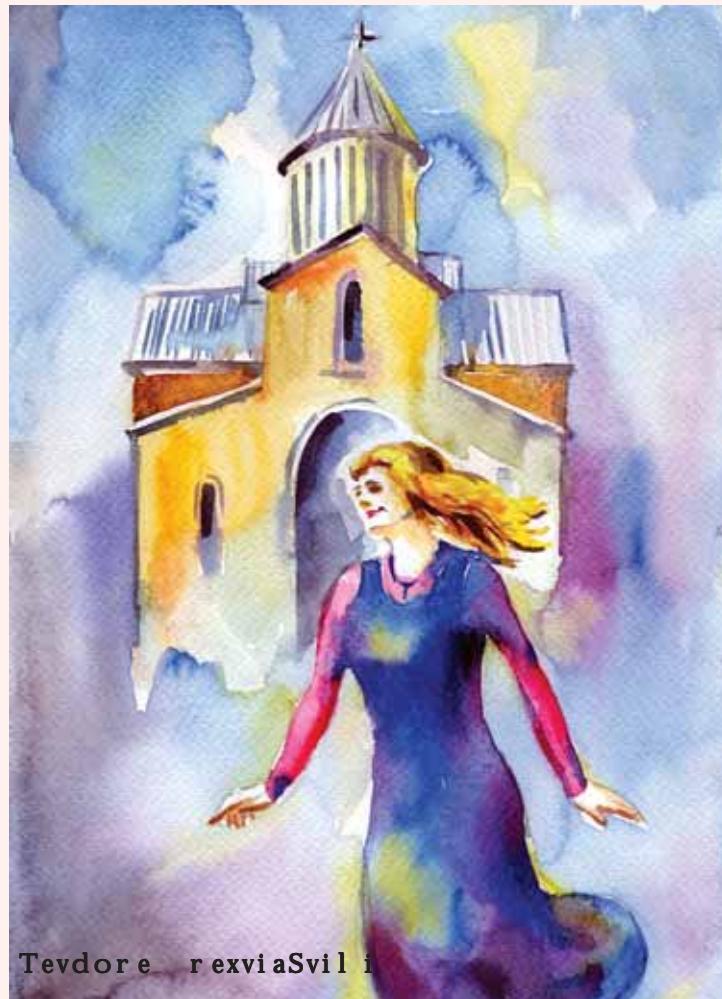
r ul wl ovani patimari, romel Tac cxovre baSi Secdoma dauSves da dakar ges Tavisuf l eba. magram Seucdomel i xom mwol od uf al ia, ase rom maTac unda meces saSual eba dai br union dakar gul i Tavisuf l eba da daubr undnen adamianur cxovreb as. gaar Rvi on kedel i, patimari sa da sazogadoebas Soris da Tavi sazogadoebis Cveul ebriv wevr ad i gr Znon.

Tavisuf l eba – fizikur i da ganskutrebi T sul ieri, adamiani sumTavr esi miswr af eba unda i yos! Znel ia, roca Tavs i se gr Znob, rogorc Citi gal i aSi ...

Tavisuf l eba miszania adamiani sa, sazogadoebisa da saxel mwif osi ...

maS er Tad gavuf r Txil deT Tavisuf l ebas, rom aRar daiwer os striqonebi: `Tavisuf l eba sul s i se moswyur da, vi T daWril ir mebis gunds wyar o ankar a~.

mTavar i a gvaxsovdes: `vi si gorisani var T!!~ maSin ki mova Tavisuf l eba!!!



Jurnal 'axal gazar dobis~ me-7 nōmer Si gamoqveynebul statias
 - `mogzaur oba tao-kl arj eTSi- l eqsi T gamoexmaur a axal gazar -
 da poeti _ oTar mWedli Svil i.

gul s Semomawva tkivil i didi

sisxl is creml ebi mcviva Tval idan
 da dRes dakar gul s gicqer saxl idan.
 TiTqos miyvl a qar Tvel is sisxl ma
 da samSobl osTvis naTqvamma fici.
 me minda gul i Sen Semogwiro _
 da sisxl is creml iT dRes Semogfico _
 ver vapatieb me Cemis Tavs, ver a
 mama-papisas Ral ats da xvneSas,
 sul mTl ad daiwva aw Cemi gul i,
 roca giyreb, mibor gavs sul i,
 isev meZaxis me xma qar Tul i _
 xmal i al ese dRes daJangul i.
 magram rom vai, brZol iT da viSiT
 veRar giSvel i, amis mqvs SiSi.
 vici am saqmiT viqnebi gmiri,
 gmiri, romel ic far-xmal awvdil i
 davicav Cemi samSobl os miwas,
 da Cemi miwa _ taoa vficav!
 Tumca ki gmiri, gmiri eul i
 da mterTa zRvaSi wveTad qceul i...
 sad xar qar Tvel o, val ia Seni _
 samSobl os misce sicocxl is dReni.
 gul i gacivda, amt kivda, miwuxs,
 SexedeT taos, sikvdimde misuls,
 Tavisuf l eba iZaxeT mer e _
 mar Tl ac mas imkiT, rac guSi n TeseT.
 moral ateno, gaswiT aqedan
 mol od qar Tvel is aris arena...
 da qar Tvel oba me amas get yviT _
 misiT ar modis, rogorc es l eqsi
 mol od da mol od damsaxur ebiT
 ufl is rwmeniT da RvTis msaxur ebiT.
 creml i nenasaj er ar SemSr al a,

Svil ma mSobel i miwa SeWama.
 saRamos nisl ma daf ar a zeca
 da beber taos ki ufr o met ad
 aw Sindisferi eqma sofel i,
 mis bedis bor bal s umzers godebiT.
 sad xar opizav, ra miwam gSTanTqa...
 ram gagayena am qveyni s gaRma...
 me mag qveyni dan r om mesmis xmebi ...
 saubedur od aRar swamT Rmer Ti...
 dRes tiris tao, Seni qvis creml iT,
 radgan, ar darCa didebul s meti.
 dRes sisxl i misi ar aris xal xi,
 dRes sisxl i misi _ qvebia, qvebi;
 me ki mogcuer da xar SoreTSi,
 Tumca dagtie gul is mor evSi,
 mel eva Zal a amis Semyure
 da gul i ambobs _ Sen is Semusre _
 vinc ki gabeda amis daxat va,
 Sen gul i misi miec l axvar sa;
 mer eva cr eml i br azis, sinwaris,
 qar Tvel i ar ars dRes iq, vinc aris,
 aTasSi er Ti abr wyinebs casa...
 abr wyinebs taos, mis momaval sa.
 maTi Semyure aviRe xmal i,
 da artaanis vel sa gavar di,
 vibr Zvi mter Tana, gmiri, eul i
 mteria bevri gvamad qceul i...
 Tumca zur gi dan Cameso xmal i,
 sisxl iT aivso aq ver cxl is Tasi...
 ros gamaxsenda me Cemi fici _
 gul s Semomawva tkivil i didi.

26. 01. 2010 wel i



Rir seul Svil Taar saz r del ad

(rCeveli mSobl ebs)

mudni vach ixel mRvanel eT uwmi desisa da unet ar es i il ia II-is rCeviT: `Svil ebi s Tandaswr ebi T ar asodes gani ki TxoT vi nne mezobel i iqneba Tu naTesavi, vi nai dan Tqveni Svil ebi mer e uar ess gaakeTeben-

aseve, mudni vach gaxsovdeT cnobil i didi r usi pedagogis, ant on makar enkos sit yvebi: `nu fiqr obT, r om bavSvs mkol od maSin zr diT, r odesac masTan saubr obT, Wkuas ar i gebT, an r aimes ubr ZanebT. Tqven mas aRmzr del obi T gakveTil s ut ar ebT mTel i cxovr ebi s manZil ze, maSinac ki, r odesac saxl Si ar a xar T. is Tval yur s gadevnebT, r odesac Tqven icvamT, r odesac saubr obT, Tundac sxva adamianebze, r ogor xar obT an r ogor i xar T moweniel obi sas, r ogor eqceviT megobr ebs, mrebs, r ogor icinT, r ogor ki Txul obT gazeTs yvel af er amas didi mSvn oba aqvs bavSvi sTvis~.

asawl eT Svil ebs or i gzankyl evi sit yva madl oba da bodi Si. yovel Tvis gamoxat eT madl ier eba skamisa Tu gzi s daTmobi sas, r ai me sagi s mowodebi sas, sao j axo saqmeSi daxmar ebi sas...

oj axSi SeqmeniT Sendobis, mit evebis at mosfero. uf r osebma, bavSvebis Tandaswr ebi T, er TmaneTs sTxoveT pat ieba, Tundac umi Svnel o wyenis, ut aqt obis gamo... pat ieba sTxoveT Svil ebsac da aRZariT i sim anal ogi ur i qmedebi sTvis.

gai xseneT, r ogor l ocul obda j varze gakr ul i macxvari, maTTvis vinc mas sasi kvdil o ganaCeni gamout ana, vinc dascina noda da Seur acxhyof da.

gai xseneT, r ogor iCoqebis Sendobis dRes kaTol ikos-pat ri ar q eris wi naSe da mokrZal ebi T i Txovs mit evebas ar asasur vel i, umi Svnel o Secdomebi sTvis.

ganumar t eT, Tavndabl obis r ogor magal i Ts gvi Cvenebs eris sul ieri mama, vinc msxverpl ad ewi r eba saqar Tvel os, dRenadag zr unavs r ogor me f exze wamoayenos `saSovars gadagebul i, gaTi Tokacebul i, yof il i eri~. vinc cdil obs dagvaf iqr os, r om ar sebobs material ur, ni vTier, dr oebi T samyof el ze bevr ad aRmat ebul i ar amat er i al uri, mudni vi samyar o da, sur s amqveynad Cveni yof ni s dasr ul ebi s Semdeg, yvel am iq davinkvi dr oT adgil i, amasTan aqac mi vaRwi oT namdvil da ar a nayal bev, cr u bedni er ebas; vinc sakuTar mrebs ebze i Rebs Cvens ('ucodvel Ta) codvebs.

gai xseneT, saqar Tvel os `ugvir gvi - no maf ed-, eris mamad- da `mar Tl adwodebul ma il ia WavWavaZem si cocxl e-Sive r ogor Seundo sakuTar mkyv- l el ebs ufl i sadmi mimar Tul locvaSi ufl i save sit yvebi T:

r om mter TaTvisac, r omel T Tunda gul s l axvar i mkr an,

gTxovde, `Seunde _ ar i cian, Rmer To ras iqman!-

er Tad wai ki TxeT macxovris pasuxi petres Seki Txvaze: `uf al o r amdlengzis Sem codos me Cenna Zmam da miut evo mas? Svidgzi s?

uTx a mas iesom ar geubnebi Sen Svidgzi s, ar amed _ samocdaaTj er Svidgzi s. (MaTe 18, 21-22)

auxseni T, r om `RvTis maTematika ar gul i sxmobs am ricxvebis (70, 7) er TmaneTze gamr avl ebas, ar amed yovel Tvis miut eoT, r amdenj er ac wyanas mogvayeneben.

mouyeviT bavSvebs, r ogor zr unavdnen Cveni wi napr ebi ganaTl ebaze, r i si dast uricaa jer ki dev III saukuneSi (Sesa-Zl oa ufr o adr ec) fasisis maxl obl ad ar sebul i kol xeTis akademia _ kol xeTis umarI esi rit orikul i skol a. gaacani T am sasawvl ebel Si aRzrdil i III saukuni s ber Ze ni fil osofosis _ Temsti osis (mamamis evgeni ossac am akademiaSi miuRia ganaTl eba) weril is Sinaar si, r om is Tanax-mad kol xeTis akademiaSi `mezobel bar-bar osTa wesebis da mixedviT isar T tyor cna da or ol T sr ol a, an jiriTi ki ar isawl eboda, ar amed am skol is aRsazr del ebi rit orikul xel ovnebaSi i wr Tobodnen da el inTa dResasaul ebze br wi navdnen~.

gaacani T agaTia sqol ast i kosi s cnoba qar Tvel i politikuri moRvaweebis (**aieti, far tazi** da sxva) br wi nval e or at or ul i gamsyl ebi s Sesaxeb. wauki TxeT am or at or Ta mier war moTqmul i sit yvebi.

mouyeviT, r ogor dai cves gi or gi mTawmndel ma da ef rem mcirem saku-Tari qveyns Rir seba, Rr ma ganaTl ebi s da or at or ul i xel ovnebi s wyal obi T.

gai xseneT f aqt i, r odesac gi or gi mTawmndel ma SeZl o sabawmndel i ber ebi s Semot evi s moyer ieba, saqar Tvel os ekl esi s avt okef al i asTan dakavSi r ebi T. misi codni T gakvir vebul anti oqi s pat ri ar qs uTqvams: `xedavTa ber sa amas, vi Tar mar t oi

esodensa si **mr** avl esa guer evi s~ swor ed am paeqr obis Semdeg uRiar ebi aT patriar q Teodosisa da anti oqi el ebs saqar Tvel os ekl esi is mociqul ebr i vi war moSobac da sar wmuonebr i vi si **wm** indec.

gai xseneT problerma, romel Tanac ef rem mcires mouwia Sexeba: XI saukunis II naxev var Si anti oqi is da Savi **mTi**s ber Zeni ber ebi ar scnobdnens saqar Tvel os ekl esi is damouki debl obas. sxva **mizezTa** Soris asax el ebdnen imasac, rom TiTqos saqar Tvel o-Si qristianoba arcer T mociqul s ar uqadagia. ber Znul i wyar oebis sagangebod Seswavl iT, ef rem mcires Sesani Snavad dau cavs da daudast ur ebia saqar Tvel os ekl esi is avt okef al iis ufl ebebi.

ubis **wignakSi** Seat anineT didi il ias sit yebi, romel Sic kargad Cans saf uZv l i an, **mr** aval **mr** i vi ganaTl ebis **mr** Snel oba sakuTar i materialuri keTil dReobisTvisac: **'SesaZl oa kacs simdidre win edos da ver a hxedavdes ucodinar obiT da an hxedavdes da ar icodes, r ogor, ra gziT ai Ros da Sin Seit anos. mcodne kaci ki qvasac wyal s gamoadens, simdi dris wyar os iq amoaxeTqeb, saca ucodinar s **si zmar Si ac ar moeCveneba~****

da, r a Tqma unda, ganmar t avT, rom WeSmari ti ganaTl eba qristes naTel s ukav-Sirdeba, rom am sit yvis (ganaTl eba-) war momavl obac misgan momdinare eobs; rom codna r wmenis gar eSe sikeTis montani ar aris ar c sakuTar i TavisTvis, ar c sxvisTvis, ar c qveynisTvis. kvl av da kvl av SeaxseneT Svil ebs, rusTavel is sibr Zne: **'ni T vi swawl ebi T, mogveces Ser Tva zesT myobr Ta wyobi sa-, ese igi codnis sabol oo **mi zani zecasTan**, uf al Tan daaxl oebaa da adamianis cxov ebis ar si da **mi zani c Rmer TTan** pir ovnebis mar adi ul i yof aa!**

ewvi eT Tbil i si s eTnogr af i ul muzeums. Seagr Znobi neT Svil ebs saqar Tvel os sxvadasxva kuTxis kol oriti. daexmar eT **maTi** tradi ci ebi s Seswavl aSi. aCveneT **maT** **ni er Seqmili** i xel ovnebi s **ni muSebi**. daaint er eseT Cveni **ndidari** adgil obrivi nedl eul isagan anal ogiuri **ni muSebis Seqmili**.

Seagr Znobi neT qar Tul i suf ris fenomeni, mi si akademizmi. ef eqt ur ad gamoi yeneT aRzr dis es **mr** Snel ovani ber keti. auxseni T, Tu r a f unqcia daeki sr a qar Tul suf ras, r odesac r useTma saqar Tvel os damouki debl oba daukar ga. sadRegr Zel oebis wir va-l ocvis Sesabamis Tannii mdevr obi T war moTqvamden, war sul di debas ixsebdnen, kar gs aqebdnen, nakl ze **msubuqad** **mi an** Snebdnen da momaval Taobas angvar ad zneobri v orient ir ebs udgendnen. amdenad, qar Tul suf ras hqonda

aRmzr del obi Ti **mr** Snel obac da vinai dan mi si wevr ebi tevad inf or macias i Rebdnen, mas akademias uwodebdnen.

ecadeT, daexmar oT mozart debis sufrisaTvis akademizmis dabru nebaSi. Caut ar eT am Temaze mcire inst ruqt aJi magidasTan Sekrebi s win da, **maTi** prot estis miuxedavad, sufris **msvl** el obis dr osac t aqt i anad, iumoris moSvel iebi T Tqveni wonadi si t yva SeaSvel eT.

ewvi eT di dubis panTeons. moZebneT ger manel i **mr** erlis, artur l aistis saf l avi. gai xseneT da **wignakSi** CaawerineT, saocari Tavndabl obi T naTqvami, mi si sit yebi: **mapat ie, Cemo pat ar a samSobl osnacval o saqar Tvel o, Tu Cemi **mr** i Rvawl iT Rir si ar a var Sens **wminda** **mi waSi dasaf l avebisa~****

Tu Cvens qveyanaze uzomod Seyvar ebulli da aq TiTqmis 40 wl is ganmavl obaSi dauRal avad moRvawe ucxoel i mcired mi-iCnevs saqar Tvel osTvis gaweul Sr omas, r aoden meti mogveTxoveba am qveynis Rvi-Zl Svil ebs, visi wi napar Ta si s xl i Tac mor wyul ia qar Tul i **mi wa-wyl** is yovel i mt kavel i.

Cven ki xSir ad el element al ur sac ar vaseTebT, imdenad mogvdunebi a azr ovneba; i se SevCveul var T da SevTvi sebi var T manki er-ebebs, veRar c ki vanCnevT **maT**; sr ul i ad bunebr i vad, nor mal ur ad gveCveneba ukve i si ni.

sTxoveT bavSvebs daakvir dnem, r ogor abi nZur eben adamianebi sayof acxovr ebo nar Cenebi T sadar bazoebis, ezoebis, qucebs, skver ebs, t yeebs (eqskur si ebi s Semdeg) qal aqeb... r ogor yr ian Zirs si gar et is kol of ebsa da namwavebs, gamoyenebul monobar aTebis, avt obusis bil eTebis... sTxoveT firze aRbeWdon fer adi cel of ni s par kebi T mor Tul i nat vris xeebi... daaf i qr eT, r a mdgomar-eobaSia Cveni gar emo am, er Ti Sexedvi T umni Snel o, dar Rvevi T.

auxseni T, rom mcirediT iwyeba didi saqnebis keTeba, rom swor ed amas ni Snavs saxar ebi seul i swavl eba: **'mciresa zeda sar wmu no iyav, **mr** aval sa zeda dagadgi no~**

sTxoveT, ecadon gaxdnen Tavis qveynis Rir seul i Svil ebi, sakuTar i **mi wa-wyl** is namdvil i mepat r oneebi. Seayvar eT sof el Tan ur Tier Toba _ xexil is, bost neul is da yvavil ebi s movl a, mudmivad Seanacvl ebi neT gonebrivi da fizikuri Sr oma... Rir seul wi napar Ta da Tanamedr oveTagan aswavl eT samSobl os namdvil i si yar ul i, WeSmari ti (da ar a cr u) patriot oba.

il i a WavWavaZis saxel obis pedagogTa kavSiri



saqar Tvel os sapatriar qos axal -
 gazr dobis sulieri da intel eqt u-
 aluri ganvi Tar ebis centr Tan arse-
 buli axal gazr dul i moZraoba „davi-
 Ti anni~, antinar kotikuli pr oeqtis
 „saqar Tvel os axal gazr doba jan-
 saRi momavlisaTvis~ far gl ebSi, ukve
 ori welia regul arul ad mar Tavs
 Sexvedrebs sazogado moRvaweebTan.
 Sexvedrebi imarTeba, rogorc axal -
 gazr dul centr Si, aseve Tavad
 „daviTi anel ebi~ st umr oben xol me
 maTTvis sasurvel sazogado moR-
 vawes. amjerad „daviTi anni~ st umr ad
 imyofeboda kote marjani Svilis
 saxel obis saxel mwifo akademiuri
 dramatuli Teatris reJisor sa da
 samxatviro xel mZRvanel Tan baton
 l evan wul aZesTan. saubris Tema iyo
 „Teatri da mozar debi~.

I evan wul aZe: `i qneb aq zis romel i me momaval i kl diaSvi l i da me wi naswar vesal mebi mas!~

– bat ono I evan, rogoria Tqvemi
 Sexedul eba Teatrisa da
 mozar debze?

– axal gazr doba aris Teatris ZiriTadi, pot en-
 ciur ad ZiriTadi nawili.
 qar Tulma Teatrisa axal i sunTqa daiwyo swored mas
 Semdeg, rac masTan movida
 axal i mayur ebel i – axal -
 gazr doba. es TeatrisaTvis
 aris Zal ian sasi xarul o da
 amavdroul ad sapasuxi smgebl o.
 yvel a Teatris gr Znobs,
 rom unda i saubros axal -
 gazr dobasTan da unda el a-
 parakos mas imaze, rasac
 f iqr obs. amitom Seicval a
 dramat urgia, gadakeTda r ep-
 er t uar ebi.

– ra mdgomareobaa dRes qar-
 Tul Teatrisi?

– ar a uSavs r a.... (icinis). gac-
 il ebiT ukeTesi, vidre adre. bevr ad
 ufrorTul ad iyo saqme 10-15 wl is win-
 me maxsovs rusTavel is Teatris idgme-
 boda r ober stur uas ar acveul ebrivi
 speqtakl ebi, magram ar iyo mayur ebel i.
 es Zal ian rTul ia msaxiobi saTvis.

– rodesac Teatris mayur ebl i Taa savse,
 msaxiobi TamaSobs bevr ad ukeTesad, r ad-
 gan mas emat eba sxva, dar bazi dan wamosu-
 l i ener gi a. am mxri y, Cemi azri T, dRes
 ukeTesadaa saqme, bol o 7-8 welia may-
 ur ebel i dabr unda Teatrisi.

– rac Seexeba sxva probloems, Teatris
 yovel Tvis ar sebobda da dResac ar se-
 bobs dramat urgiastan dakavSir ebul i
 probloemebi. dRes Cven bevri dramat urgi
 ggyavs, magram mat Soris Zal ian kar gebi



cot ani arian. Cems axal gazar dobaSi gvai-Zul ebdnen Segveqma pi omer ul i, yal b r aRaceebze agebul i piezebi. es mdgomar-eoba dRes Seicval a. axl a ibadeba dr amat ur gi a ar aCveul evbr i vi axal gazar debis wyal obiT, ar minda CamovTval o, vinnes gul i rom ar davwyvit o.

adr e, komunist ebi s dr os, dr amat ur gi dawer da piezas, romel sac yidul obda kul turis sami nist ro, mi uxedavad i misa kargi iyo es pieza Tu cudi. dr amat urgi Rebul obda gasamrj el os da ra bedi eweoda mis piezas – es aRar aint er esebda. axl a dr amat ur gi rom dawer s piezas, es pieza unda dai dgas. es Znel ia, r adgan r Tul ia Seni piesti r bino, magram dRes axal gazar debma gadal axes es problerma. maT gauCndaT interesti, rom ar wer on ubral od iumoristul i „sket-Cebi~, ar amed dawer on Rirebul i pieza. da me vf iqr ob, r adgan gaCnda aseTi precedent ebi, r andenime wel iwadSi ufr o gaZl ier deba da Tqvenc Seuer TdebiT dr amat ur gTa rigebs. iqneb aq zis rom l i me momaval i kl diaSvil i da me winaswar vesal mebi mas.

Tqvens mier dadgmul speqtakl Si – „qaquca Col oyaSvil i~ Zal ze sainter esodaa war modci nebul i eqvTime Tayai Svil i...

er Ti, rom me Tavad gur ul i gax-l avar T da or magi interesti monda am per sonaJi s mimar T da meore – eqvTime Tayai Svil i saocari adamiani iyo. man gazar da Taoba, romel ic Seewira saqar Tve-



los damouki debi obas. gur am qar Tvel i Svil i, visac ekuTvni s es pieza, mi yeboda xol me istori ebs: eqvTime Tayai Svil i cxovr obda or sar Tul iani saxlis er T pat-ar a oTaxSi, sadac inaxavda miliar debs, saqar Tvel os ganZs da arc gauf iqr i a rame gaeyida mas hyavda Txa, romel sac daaqr qva kost a da kost aias rom eZaxda Txas, aq ukve Cans misi iumori da am iumor ma gaaZl ebina. xal xs Zal ian uWirda, wvel idnen Txas, akeTebdnens yvel s da es kaci, romel sac saxl Si hqonda miliar debi, TviTon, dRvebda kar aqs, acxobda mWads da ase gahqonda Tavi.

Zal ian kargi da gul ubryil o kaci iyo eqvTime Tayai Svil i. r odesac baTu-midan Tur qebi ut evdnen qar Tvel ebs, eqvTime gai f iqr a vi RupebiTO, saswr af od daur eka qaquca Col oyaSvil s da mis megorb ebs da aseTi ram moifiqr es: iyi des xuTi kubo da gadawyvites maTSi CaewyoT ganZi da daefl aT al eqsandrov si baRSi, vi Tom xal xi quCaSi dai Rupao. qaqucam pir oba misca eqvTimes, rom ganZs sa-Tanadod mouvlida da rom TaTar s ar Caugdebda xel Si. et yoboda qaucas, rom ar aCveul ebrivi, gul wrf el i adamiani iyo, mamaci da amavdr ou-l ad ar anormal urad Tavdadebul i sam-Sobl osaTvis. aqedan gamomdinare mov-if iqr eT is per sonaJi, romel ic aris war modgenil i speqt akl Si.

„davi Ti anni ~ muSaobs antinarkotikul i mimar Tul ebi T. aqedan gamomdinare dagisvamT Seki Txvas – ras fiqrobT narko-

mani aze saqar Tvel oSi. SeiZl eba Tu ar a Teat r i ebr Zodes nar komani as da rogor war mogi dgeniaT es?

_ am Temaze saubaric ki mi Wirs. nar komani a saSinel i senia da es Zal i an nt kivneul i pr obl emaa dRes saqar Tvel oSi. ai magal iTad, dai dga speqt akl i special ur ad am mmar Tul ebiT, es iyo „mer e ra rom svel ia svel i i asamani~. namdvil ad war mat ebull i speqt akl i iyo, anSl agebiT Cai ar a, magram Cemi azriT, am speqt akl is mTavar i mi zani _ emuSava ant i nar kotikul i mmar Tul ebiT, ver Sedga me mesaubra er Ti Cemi axl obel i, romel - ic war sul Si moi xmar da am r aRacas da mi Txra, rom speqt akl is naxvis Semdeg, mas kvl av gauCnnda survil i dabr uneboda Zvel cxovrebasiT, swored am speqt akl ma aRuZra mas es survil ebi. amit om es aris Zal ian f aqizi da saf r Txil o Temase Tavisuf l ad ai Ro da gaakeTo, Zal ian r Tul ia al - baT bevri fiqri da gaTvl a sWir deba am saki Txs.

— bat ono levan, speqt akl is yur ebis dro s mayur ebel s xSir - ad ebadeba ki Txva — ra aris speqt akl is dedaazri, risi Tqm sur s reJisor s. ras ityvit Tqv ens speqt akl ebze?

_ yvel a moqmedebas aqvs Tavisi dedaaazri. ubral od ar sebobs kar gi, saSual o, epikuri dr amat ur gi a, ar sebobs mel odr amat ur gi a da pol itikuri dr amat ur gi a. rogor c wesi, dr amat ur gi s dedaaazri i kveTeba bol os da final Si ixsneba yvel a kvanZi. xSir ad speqt akl i midis er Ti mmar Tul ebiT, Ti Tqos es aris komediuri, udar del i ambavi, magram final Si aRmoCndebea, rom es aris saSinel i tragedia. aseTi a, magal iTad kl - diaSvil is „samari Svil is dedinacval i~.

— bat ono levan, Tqvenma Svil ma reJisor oba rom gadaw-



yvit os, rogori reaqcia geqnebaT?

_ gadasar evi reaqcia ar meqneba, imit om rom gvi ania, imit om rom gacil ebiT meti unda ikiTxos, vidre is kiTxul obs. reJisor oba r Tul i pr of esiaa. reJisor i unda iyo uki deganod ganaTl ebull i da ganaTl ebis mi Rma unda hqondes cxovrebiseul i gamocdil eba. Sen swavl ob gar emos, Sens cxovrebasi, adamianebs da Semdeg cdil ob es gadaitano scenaze da Tu ar gaqvs bevri wakiTxul i, SeiZl eba gegonos, rom Sen aRmoAcine r aRac axali, r ac didi xnis win sxvam ukve aRmoAcina. amit om reJisors unda hqondes ganaTl eba. Cemi Svil isTvis gvi ania me mgoni, Tumca, Tu moindomebs reJisor obas, cxovrebasi cixed gadaeqceva, imit om rom Cavket av da vakiTxeb da vakiTxeb.

— ras gvi r Cevdi T axal gaz - r debs, sai T wavi deT?

_ er Tader Ti risi Tqmac SemiZl ia, get yviT rom giyvar deT ki Txva, iyaviT Sr omi smoivar eni, Tu gindaT, rom cxovrebasi r aRac gamogi vi deT da r aRacas mi aRwiOT. iyaviT Tqveni saqmis er Tgul ebi da giyvar deT Tqveni pr of esia. r ac mTavar i a, pr of esia da zogedad, cxovrebasi gza, unda air CiOT Tavad da ar a sxvebis car evi Ta da kar naxiT.

moamz ad es
nat a l omi Zem da mi r anda gabuni am

XXI saukunis aTi wi is iubil esTvis

zog qveyanaSi ufr o adre, zogSic cot a gvi an, magram mosvl iT ki yvel gan movida axal i 2010 wel i. ai, ukve 10 wel ia, r ac 21-e saukune Tavi si av-kar gi T daiwyo. 10 wel i arc ise didi dr oa, magram axal i saukune ukve Zval -r bil Si gasj domia dRevandel civilizacias. 21-e, es rigobi Ti ricxvi Ti saxel i mi gvanis nebs, rom is cal ke damouki debel i ar aris sxvisgan, ar amed, vxvdebi T, rom mis win, sxva, oci winamor bedi iyo. amis mt ki ceba da cifrebi T gamoTvl a iqneb vinmes uazr obadac moeCvenos, magram sxvisi ar vici T, zogier T, Cveni qveynis Svil s ki, namdvil ad swir deba amis Sex-seneba. dRes xom bevri Cvengani ise cxovr obs, Ti Tqos, ocdameer Te saukuni T iwyebodes Cveni, rogorc eris, cxovr eba da gvaviwydeba, ufr o swor ad, arc gvaint er esebs, vi na var T, sai dan mowsul var T, gvaviwydeba, rom `awmyo Sobil i war-sul isagan, aris mSobel i momaval isal ei bni cis es di debul i si t yvebi, di dmil iam Tavi si di debul ebi T, maSin gaaxmiana CvenSi, roca eri mxol od awmyo Ti cxovr obda da isic mTl ad sakuTari T ar a, amavdr oul ad arc momavl isTvis zr unavda, awmyo-SebRal ul i, war sul i ki, er Tader Ti real uri faqt i qar Tvel obis ar sebobi sa, daviwyeboda.

dRes awmyo-gacudebul i, gaRat akebul i Cveni eri, momavl is imedi TRa cocxl obs da mTel i fiqri momaval yof aze gadaut ania war sul i, es er Ti drois umTavr es i nawi l i uar uyyia, umi Sveni od gauxdia, magram mar to momaval ze fiqri kar gs aras mogvit ans. Tu Cveni awmyo war sul is gamocdil ebi T ar gavaj er eT, maSin momaval i ar Sedgeba, rogorc naSobi awmyosi, ar amed yovel i ve SemTxvevi Tobas daemor cil eba.

gana amiSTvis mogvit anes aqamdis Cveni wi napreba qveyana, SemTxvevi Tobisa da al al bedobisTvis rom mi gvegdio Cveni yof a?! yvel af ris Tavi da Tavi mainc i storiis mi viwyebaa, ugul ebel yof a imisa, Tu ras vuxsni var T da ras davuRupi var T. ar ada j er yovel i adamiani saTvis

aris mi Sveni ovani sakuTari war sul i, xol o erisa da, mTl i anad, kacobri obisa, xom saer Tod, im wyar os saTavea, sai danac moedineba Cveni cxovr ebis mdinar e.

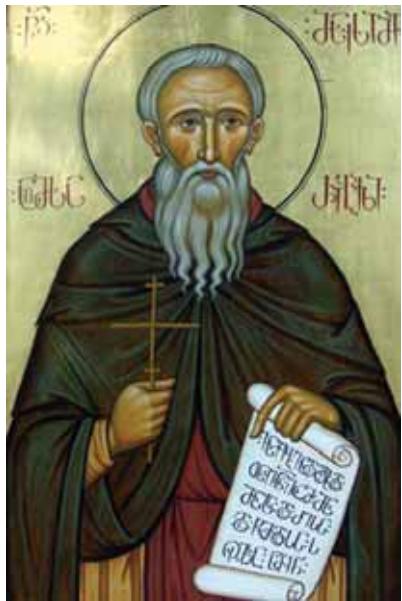
sagul isxmoa i sic, rom pir ovnebis istoriisagan gansxvavebi T erisa da kacobri obis istoria uk an gasaxedi, Cvens uk an gavl il i gzi sinj va ki ar aris, ar amed Cvens mier danaxul i wi napar Ta nakval evia oRond es gza er Ti ar yof il a da arc maval i, ar amed _ ori. zogadad rom vTqvaT _ sicruisa da WeSmari tebis. nebi Ta Tu unebl ieT orive gaze Cvens winamor bedT _ zogs er Tze da zogsac meoreze uvli a. cxadia, Secdoma maval i yof il a Cveni eris war sul Si, magram saRad moazr ovnes ar asodes uc-dia am cdomil ebebis saTnoebad monaTvl a, maTi gai deal eba da propaganda.

Cvens Tavs dRes swored amgvari ubedur eba trial ebs. ra aris amis mizezi danamdvil ebi T, Cven es ar vici T, magram aSkar aa, rom zogier Ti zneobri vad waxdenil i bor ot ad i yenebs demokratiis umcir esobi sadmi l i ber al ur damoki debul ebas da umravl esTa azris sawinaaRmdegod Tavs gvaxvevs Tavis da mis msgavsta sakuTr ebad qceul ukeTur ebas.

Cven Tamarisa da rusTavel is qveyana var T da ar var T mi Cveul ni (Rmer Tma nu mi gvaCvi os) amisTana umsgavso saqmeebs (Tu ra saqmeebi amas aRar CamovTvl iT), magram CvenSi Tu vinmes Tavi ar enaneba daRupvisiTvis misTvis gza dagvil ocia, Tu amgvari gzi dal ocva SeiZl eba oRond Tavs nur avin mogvaxvevs rames, radgan CvenTvis yovel i erisa da mTl i anad kacobri obis maval saukunovani cxovr eba da gamocdil eba, imdenad abuCad asagdebi ar aris, rom zneobri obis sakacobri o Rir seba davTr gunoT da f exqveS gavTel oT. me vf iqr ob, Tu gavacnobi er ebT, swored aq aris qar Tvel obis saRvTo daniSnul eba da sakacobri o Rir ebul eba, rom yvel as xmarla vuqadagoT: `igi (siyvar ul i) sxva, si Zva sxva Sua uzis didi zRvari~.

SoTa mTiul i Svil i

VI msofi io saekl esio kreba



wm maqsi me aRmsar ebel i

degac, er Ti piri ori srul yofil i bunebiT Seur wymel ad da ganuyoflad, maSin orive bunebis Tavisbur eba er T pirsada er T hipostasSi Seer Tda. i si ni ambobdnen, rom 'Cven qristeSi er T hipostasur nebas da qmedebas vcnobT. WeSmari t i ekl esiuri swavl ebi T: Tuki qristeSi ori srul yofil i bunebaa yvel a sakuTari TvisebiT, maSin cxadia, orive bunebas sakuTari RvTaebri da adamianuri nebac eqneba, sxvagvarad i si ni ar asr ul yofil ni da aucil ebel Tvisebeks mokl ebul ni iqneboden, anu neba bunebis Tvisebaa da ar a pira.

monoTel itoba gansakuTrebiT gaZl ier da bizantiis imperator herakles dr os (610-641 ww). man, politikuri er Tianobis gamnt ki cebis mizmT, monofizit Ta Semorigeba qristes er Ti nebis Sesaxeb swavl ebiT scada. imperiis am religiuri politikis sul isCamdgmel ebi iyvnen konstantinopolis patriarqi sergi da al eqsandiis patriarqi kirosi. kirosmi gamosca rwmenis aRmsarebl oba, romelic 9 Semrigebi uri wevrisagan Sedgeboda. am Txzul ebis meSvide wevrSi avt orma gamoTqva swavl eba qristes mier er Ti Rmer T-kacuri qmedebisa da er Ti nebis Sesaxeb.

meeqvse msofi io saekl esio kreba VII saukuneSi gavr cel ebul monoTel itur mwval ebl obas ukav-Sirdeba. monoTel itebi amt ki cebdn, rom qristeSi er Ti neba da er Ti Rmr Taebri vi qmedebaa, xol o kabrivi nebas da qmedebas i si ni ar cnobdnen, aqedan modis mwval ebl obis saxel wodebac monoTel itoba (ber Zn. monos _ er Ti, Tel ima _ neba).

maTi swavl ebi T: Tuufal i ieso qriste ganxor ciel ebiS Sem-

da er Ti hipostasia, Seur wymel ad da ganuyoflad, maSin orive bunebis Tavisbur eba er T pirsada er T hipostasSi Seer Tda. i si ni ambobdnen, rom 'Cven qristeSi er T hipostasur nebas da qmedebas vcnobT. WeSmari t i ekl esiuri swavl ebi T: Tuki qristeSi ori srul yofil i bunebaa yvel a sakuTari TvisebiT, maSin cxadia, orive bunebas sakuTari RvTaebri da adamianuri nebac eqneba, sxvagvarad i si ni ar asr ul yofil ni da aucil ebel Tvisebeks mokl ebul ni iqneboden, anu neba bunebis Tvisebaa da ar a pira.

mar Tl madidebl obis dacvas kvl av ganagr Zobdnen wmidmaqsi me da romis papi martine. imperiis xel isuflebam romis papi 654 wel s qersonesSi gadaasaxla, mogvi anebi T ki wmidmaqsi me daasaxi Cr es ena moWres da cal i xel i mohkvetes, bolos ki dasavl eT saqar Tvel oSi gadmoasaxles. 662 wel s wmaqsi me cageris maxl obl ad gar dai caval a da misi wmidnaSti i que gani svenebs.

axal ma imperat orma konstantine pogonatma (668-685) 680 wel s konstantinepol Si meeqvse msofi io kreba moiwvia. kr ebias eswr eboden: antioqis patriarqi makari, al eqsandiisa da ierusal imis patriarqis war momadgenl ebi, aseve romis papis war momadgenl ebi, kr ebias sul 153 episkoposi daeswo. sxdomebi sasaxlis gumbaTian darbazSi Catarda, ris gamoc xSirad am kr ebias trul is saekl esio kr ebias uwodeben (gumbaTi _ ber Znul ad trul osia). gaimar Ta 18 sxdoma. i si ni Ti Tqmis er Ti wel i mimidinar eobda. dawvril ebi T moismenes da



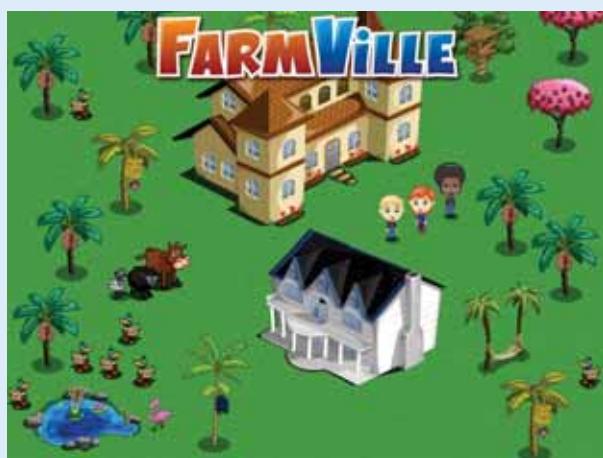
wm sofroni usi

gamoikvl i es monoTel ituri moZRvr eba. kr ebaze monoTel itur swavl ebas antio-qi is pat ri arqi makari icavda. cxar e Teol ogiuri msj el obebis Semdeg makari gadaayenes pat ri ar qobi dan, monoTel itoba ki dagmes. gamixil es mwval ebl obis mo-Taveebis _ ser gis, honoriusisa da pirosis naSr omebi. sabol ood Camoay-al ibes swori ekl esiuri swavl eba Sem-degi formul iT: `wmida mamaTa swavl ebi s Tanaxmad, vaRiar ebT, rom qrists es aqvs ori bunebiTi ndoma anu neba, ganuyofl ad, ucvl el ad, ganuyrel ad da Seur wymel ad, magram misi neba ki ar ewi naaRmdegeba, ar amed uTmobs, emor-

Cil eba mis RvTaebri vsa da yovl isSem-Zl e nebas, vamt kicebT, rom er Tsa da imave Cvens uf al ieso qrists eSi, Cvens WeSmarit RmerTSi ori bunebiTi qmede-baa ganuyrel ad, ucvl el ad, ganuyofl ad da Seur wymel ad, Cven vaRiar ebT qrists es or bunebiT nebas da qmedebas, er Tma-neTSi TanxmobiT SeTavsebul s adami anTa modgmis gadasar Cenad~.

am kr ebaze kanonebi ar miuRiaT. igi mxol od da mxol od monoTel itobis ganxi-l vas mieZRvna.

moanzada
rol and spander aSvil ma.



SOS! es raRa mania?!

qar Tvel ebs miwis siyvar uli rom genSi gvaqvs, bol o dr os ganvi Tar ebulli movl enebic adast ur ebs, r adgan aR-moCnda, rom dReisaTvis Cveni mosaxl eobis didi nawil i yovel dRiur ad zr unav s `miwis damuSavebaze~ da sakmao r aodenobis `mosaval sac~ Rebul obs. saqme ise wavid, rom megobr ebi er TmaneT-sac ki ej ibrebian, vin ufr o meti gogra, badrijani, l obio da a.S daTesa da moiyan, amis Sesaxeb kamaTsa da ner vi ul obas yovel gan Seveswr ebiT. asaks mni Svnel oba ar aqvs, r adgan didi da

pat ar a er Tnair ad aris Car Tul i am saqmeSi.

Tumca, gansxvaveba war sul sa da awnyos Soris mainc ar sebobs. magal iTad, Tu Zvel ad miwis dasamuSavebl ad kar gi xari, Toxi da bari iyo saWiro, Cvens dr oSi t eqni ka ganvi Tar da da miwis dasamuSavebel i i ar aRebi t r aqt or ma Secval a. gagik-vir debaT, magram dRevandel i monacemebiT yvel as Tu ar a, yovel meore virtual ur oj axs mainc aqvs sakuTari virtual uri t r aqt ori. ar gegonoT, rom es mxol od sof l ad xdeba, ZiriTadad qal aqi aris dakavebul i am saqmianobiT. miwis damuSavebis gar da `mecxovel eobac~ didi popul-l ar obiT sar gebl obs, `xexil is baRebic~ monr avl da, mokl ed rom vTqvaT, saqar Tvel oSi sof l is meur neoba yavisi.

sof l is meur neobis ganvi Tar e-bam i sic ganapir oba, rom fer mebi monr avl da, visac kar gi fer ma aqvs da saqme kar gad misdis cxovr e-bi Tac kar gad cxovr obs ise, rom saoc-nebo saxl is aSenebasac axer xebs.

gasakviri mxol od is aris, rom miuxedavad aseTi ar afeul ebrivi viTar ebi sa, r at omRac xil sa da bost neul ze f asi ar kl ebul obs, xor cic Zviria da gamor-Ceul saxl ebsac iSviaTad SevxvdebiT.

saint er esoa, ra aris amis mizezi?

am yvel af ris mizezi Zal i an mar tivia, r adgan si mandvil eSi Cveni mosaxl eobis didi nawil i veb-gver dze: www.facebook.com yovel dRe `fer mer obanas~ TamaSobs.

TamaSi mar tivia, aucil ebel ia mxol od



kompiut eri da Tavisuf alli dro, saocnebo ferma da cxovreba mzad aris. Toxi da baric ar gwirdebaT, radgan am moval eobas mausi (Tagvi) asrul ebs, Tu kar gi fermeri xar da samezobl ockar gi gyavs, saCuqr ad SeiZl eba qaTami, cxeni an



i dei saken aris mimar Tul i, am dr os adamiani kar gavs kontrol s sakuTar Tavze da mavne Cvevaze xdeba damoki debul i.)

amit om sanam fermerobas~ movindomebT da TamaSS SevudgebiT sj obs davfiqr-deT, ra Sedegs mogvitans, radgan Tu ferma ar gagvi-



xis ner gi miRo. mokl ed, mTavar ia iaqtur o, mosavl is aRebis dro ar gamogepar os, Semi fer mis mkvi dri msxvil f exa da fr Tosani ar gageqces da war mat ebli ~ fermeri xar.

am TamaSS SeiZl eba mxolod er Ti dadebiTi mxare e movuZebnoT, agr esi ul kompiut erul TamaSebs da i ar aRis gamoyenebis swav-

las namdvil ad sj obs aseTi tipis TamaSebi, radgan SeiZl eba Teoriul ad mainc Segveqmas war modgena mi-wis damuSavebaze, Tumca Tam-aSiT ver gavacnobi er ebT im Sr omasa da Zal isxmevas, rac mas si namdvil eSi SWir deba, amave dr os adamians SeiZl eba il uzia Seeqmas, rom mis gar Semo yvel af eri kar gad aris da uSr omel ad mar Tl a SeiZl eba cxovrebi s moywoba. es yvel af eri SeiZl eba maniaSi c gadaizar dos, ('mania- ber Zhul i si tyava da qar Tul ad niSnavs vnebas, si gJes, rai mesadmi avadmy-of ur mi swr af ebas, rode-sac adamiani s mTel i gr Znoba da goneba ra Rac er Ti



mar Tl a, TamaSi s bol os mko-l od gaf uWebul i ner vebi daf uWad dakar gul i dr o SeiZl eba Segvres.

namdvil i fermebi ki ar-sad Cans, namdvil i mi-wis damuSaveba ar avis unda, sof el i cariel deba, Cven xom virtualuri cxovrebi T vcxovr obT.

TamTa gul bi ani



meore demetre Tavdadebuli

Cvens samSobl os ar asodes mohkl ebia eri skacebi, di debis Sar avandediT rom mosavdnen qveyanas Tvisas da yvel aze kritikul moment Si moevl inebodenx xol me mxsnel ad. `eri Tavi si gmir ebi cxovr ebi Ta da magal iTebiT unda sul dgmul obdes, Tu marTl a eroba sur s, da egr ec aris, raki eri er obs~ _ gvaxsendeba il ia marTl is sit yebi.

swor ed aseTi adamiani iyo dimitri yi fiani. igi 1814 wl is 14 (27) april s (zogier Ti versi iT 1811 w.) goris mazris sof el mer eTSi dai bada. ist orikosebi da sazogado mRvaweebi dimitri yifians xSir ad `meore demet re Tavdadebul sac~ uwodeben, radgan igi, didi winapris msgavsad, uyoymanod avida eris samsxverpl oze.

dimitri yifians oj axi xel mokl ed cxovr obda, Svidi wl is iyo r odesac mama gar daecval a. arc dedas ucocxl ia di dxans da misi aRzr da ufr osma Znam _ qai xosrom i kisra. dimitrim yr mobaSi ve gamoavl ina niWi da sibej iTe, yvel af eri mal e Seiswawl a _ wer a-ki Txva, angariSi, l ocvebi, saRvTo weril ic da „vef xi st yaosanic~. qai xosrom Zna Tbil issi Caiyana da sasul iero saswawl ebel Si mi abara. mal e dimitri keTil Sobil Ta saswawl ebel Si gadavida. es saswawl ebel i mokl e dr oSi saTavadznaur o ginnazi ad gadakeTda da miznad isaxavda pr or usul i orient aci is moqal aqeTa aRzr das.

1830 wel s dimitri yifianma daamTavr a ginnazi da Tavad-aznaur obis deput at Ta sakr ebul oSi Tarjinmad dai wyo muSaoba, aq er Ti wel ic ar umuSavia da ginnazi aSi gadaiyvanes maswawl ebl ad, igi maSin mkol od 16 wl is iyo da war mat ebiT aswawl ida oTx sagans: ar i Tmetikas, geogr affias, qar Tul da r usul enebs. eWvi ar iyo, rom igi Tavi si niWi Ta da ener gi iT mal e miaRwevda did war mat ebebs, magr am r usul i mmar Tvel obisTvis srul iad moull odnel ad, dimitri yifianma gamoamJRavnava „fri ad saSiSi zr axvani~ _ sakuTari erisa da qeynis daxsna, damouki debl oba, iqca mis mTavar miznad.

igi aRmoCnda 1832 wl is cnobil i SeTqmul ebis wevri, amistTvis dasaj es da gada-

asaxl es ruseTSi, ker Zod, vol ogdaSi. aqac samSobl oze uzomod monat rebul ma da Seyvar ebul ma dimitrim ni-WiTa da ganaTl ebiT gamoiCi na Tavi. igi sami wl is Semdeg daubr unda qveyanas. qeynis siyvar ul iTa da misi gadar Cenis survil iT gul anTebul i manul iSvil i, ra Tqma unda, kvl av war mat ebiT miiwevda win. is yvel asgan gamor Ceul i iyo Tavi si xasi iTa da pr ofesi onal izmiT. TviT saqar Tvel os mafisnacyl ebi c „ver r Cebodnen~ dimitri yifians da mudam sapasuxi smgebl o Tanamdebobas abar ebdnen.

1864 wel s igi air Cies Tbilisis guber niis Tavadaznaur Ta wi namZRol ad, 1876 wel s Tbilisis qal aqis Tavic gaxda da sami wl is manZil ze sanaqebod pat r onobda qal aqs. 1885-86 wl ebSi dimitri yifiani quTaisis Tavadaznaur obis wi namZRol ic iyo.

XIX s-is 70-i an wl ebSi, r odesac saqar Tvel o moqceul i iyo ruseTis marwuxebSi da yovel mriiv cdil obdnens mis dakinnebas da ganadgur ebas, dimitri yifianma did er ovnul -kul turul or gani zacias, „qar Tvel Ta Soris wer a-ki Txvis gamavr cel ebel sazogadoebas~ Cauyar a saf uZvel i, roml is Tavni domare daar sebis dRidanve (1879 w.) Tavad iyo. swor ed am or gani zaci is meSveobiT i br Zoda igi saqar Tvel oSi skol ebis, ganaTl ebis, er ovnuli TviT Segnebis amarl ebis dasaner gad da gasavr cel ebl ad.

dimitri yifians Tanadgomis Ta da uSu-

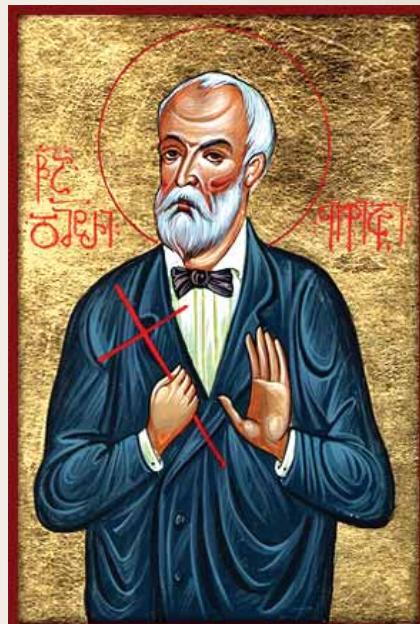


al o monawil eobi T iqna daa sebul i: saj ar o biblioTeka, pr ofesi ul i qar Tul i Teat ri, er ovnul i Jurnal i stika, Tbil i sis saTavadznaur o-saadgil manul o banki. mi si Suamdgoml obi T daa sda pir vel i qar Tul i Jurnal i „ciskari~ manve gansazRva Jurnal is Tematika, romel ic yvel a kat egoriisa da social uri fenis mki Txvel s i Tval i swinebda. dimitri yifianis medvel obidan ar gamor Cenia samSobl os gar eT mxovr eb qar Tvel Ta int er esebi c. mis samecnier o-ist or iul namuSevrebSi damuSavebul ia saqar Tvel os istoriis ar aer Ti sakvanzo saki Txi: qar Tvel Ta eTnogenezi, saxel miwf oebr i obisa da religiis istoria, istoriul i geograf iis cal keull i saki Txebi, qar Tul i damwerl obis war moSoba-ganvi Tar eba da sxva.

mi uxedavad muxl Cauxreli Sr omisa, dimitri yifianis maval i gansacdeli Sexvda gaze. kavkasiis saswavl o mzr unvel manovskim moindoma skol ebi dan qar Tul i enis sr ul i ad gandevna. avr usif i kat or iis winaaRmdeg m kacr ad gail aSqr es il ia WavWavaZem ser gi mesxma, i akob gogebaSvil ma da dimitri yifianma.

dimitri pir dapir wer daianovskis: mere r aenias amboben kacobri obis mnobel ni, unda gahqreso? romel sac l apar-akobden vaxt ang gor gasl ani, davi T aRmaSenebel i, Tamar maTobi, romel zedac qr i stanobas gvi qadagebdnen nino mociqul T Tanaswori da aTcameti siriel ni mamani, romel zedac hmwerl obdnen poet ni, rogor c SoTa r usTavel i, fil osof osni, rogor c petriwi, sjul ismdebel i, rogor c vaxt angi, romel sac aqvs anbani, umartivesi da ubunebi Tesi yovel Ta anbanTagan, axl a mixvdit Tu ver a, r asac Tqveni qadageba moaswavebs?

amave dr os dimitri yifiani minar Tavda saqar Tvel os axl addani Snul myemTavar s, egzar qos pavles, magram es sit yvebi amao gamodga. axal i egzar qosic da kavkasiis saswavl o mzr unvel ic saqar Tvel oSi swor ed qar Tvel ebis amosaZi r kvad iyvnen mosul ni.



mr aval i muqar a da gaf r Txil eba mi Ro dimitri yifianma „mi si imper at or obi Ti umaRl esobi sagan~, mi uxedavad di di Zal-i sxmevisa, mi uxedavad muxl Cauxreli Sr omisa, samSobl osaTvis Tavdadebul i raindi mai nc ver af riT axer xebda, Tundac, sul mcir ediT, Seemsubuqebina t vir Ti da naRvel i Tavi si qveyni saTvis.

Ti Tqos am yovel ives Semdeg, qveynis si yvar ul Si damaSvr al i patriotis gul Si, imedgacr ueba unda gamef ebul iyo, yvel af eri unda gaTavebul iyo da „mr aval gzi gawbil ebul gmirs er Txel da samudamod unda aeRo xel i „uazro gmir obebze~, magram ar a _ misi sawuTi sofflo bediswer a mas axal nabij s umzadebda, _ nabij s, romel sac i gi Tur me erisTvis wamebul is gaze unda Seeyenebi a _ ase aRwers dimitri yifianis cxovrebis am etaps didi qar Tvel i mwer al i da istorikosi l evan saniki Ze.

1886 wel s Tbilisis seminariis rektoris, Cudeckis mkyel obisaTvis, saqar Tvel os egzar qosma pavle l ebedevma qar Tvel i eri ambi oni dan dawyevl a. r odesac dimitri yifianma es ambavi Seityo, egzar qoss weril i gaugzavna, sadac mokr Zal ebi T, magram Seuval i pir dapir obiT werda: „Tuki yvel af eri mar Tal ia, Tqveni Rir sebis gadar Cena SeiZl eba mkol od imiT, rom Ser cxvenil i dauyovnebl iv gani devnos SeCvenebul i qveyni dan~. f aqt obrivad, dimitri yifianma egzar qoss saqar Tvel os dat oveba mosTxova.

„uki dur esad uRmer To da mkr exel ur iyo dacinva bedis da cinizmi mont er e adamianebi sa: dimitri yifiani saqar Tvel odan saqar Tvel os mtris gaZevebas moel oda da amis magi vad xdeba piriqiT _ saqar Tvel os sayvar el Svil s, TviT aZeveben saqar Tvel os mtrebi saqar Tvel odan~.

1886 wl is zaf xul Si, 72 wl is dimitri yifiani bor kil dadebul i mi hyavT saqar Tvel odan stavr opol Si. r ai ndma mis gasacil ebl ad misul akakis es ukanknel i sit yva daut ova:

„ami T daviwy da ami T vanTavr eb~.

or gadasaxl ebas gul isxmobda didi manul i Svil i; adrindel s, gadasaxl ebas vol ogdaSi da axl andel s, gadasaxl ebas st avr opol Si.

patimr obaSi yof na didxans ar mouwi a, 1887 wl is 24 oqtomber s dimetri yifiani moukvda saqar Tvel os! bl agvi mZime sagani Caur t YamT TavSi.

sr ul i ad saqar Tvel om daitira misTvis wamebul i Svil i, erisa da qveynis WeSmari ad gul damvvari Wirisufal i da im mkar dr oSi er T-er Ti qomagi qar Tvel ebisa da yovel gvari qar Tul i sa. samSobl om mTawmndis savaneSi miucina samudamo gansasvenebel i Rvawl mosil manul i Svil s.

gava xuTi wel i dimetri yifiani s gar-dacval ebis Semdeg da akaki wer eTel i Seqmisi qar Tul i poeziis er T-er T gamor-

ceul lirikul l eqss „ganTiads~, qar Tu-l i poeziis swor upovar mSvenebas.

‘deda-Svil obam mets ar gTxov:

Sens miwas miabar eo,

ca firuz, xmel eT zur must o

Cemo samSobl o mkar eo!~

am l eqsis adr esati diaxac rom imsaxur ebda aseT sit yvebs. man saqmiT daamt kica, Tu r ogor unda giyvar des samSobl o da mSobel i eri.

saqar Tvel os mar Tl madidebel ma ekl esi am Rvawl mosil i manul i Svil i mndanad Seracxa da uwoda ‘dimetri, samSobl osaTvis Tavdadebul i~ dimetri yifiani s xsenebis dRed 27 april i dawesda.

masal a moamzada
ir akl i maWar aSvil ma

„Неми әүеңди – өмүртүң өнликтүң мәт, жіңдегі ақылсыздардың ар мәзірүүшің!..“



1938
1938-wel s Jurnal ‘Cveni Taobi s- r edaqci aSi axovani Wabuki movida mer e gamoir kva, r om er T-er T TanamSr omel s, kar ga xans edo misi l eqsebi

‘saqar Tvel os sisxl Si, uduRs Seni l eqsi,
saqar Tvel os siWabukev, mirza-

moris focxiSvil i

saweri magidis uj raSi. vi-Racas moeñvena, rom l eqsebi-Si, Zvel i dro iyo nadi debi. Wabuki xel naveris wasaRebad movida _ Tu ar mogwonT, ras vizam nawyeni ar dagr Cebi To.

davint er esdi, maSin ve wavyki Txe da mivxdvi, Cems wi n poeti idga. xel naveris wavawere (maSin redaqtori viyavi): dai beWdos meeqse nomer Si. is Wabuki mirza gel ovani iyo...~ (1984 w. l.g. # 33) - ase daul oca ir akl i abaSi Zem gza oci wl is poet s.

manamde mirzas saxel i r aJden gvet aZis motxrobaSi

‘laSauris saRamoebi~ gamonda, sadac r aJdenma moaxdina misi l eqsis ‘TeTri miwa- cittereba. mirzas axal gazar doba ukve icnobda, misi bevr i l eqsi zepir adac i coda.

‘es iyo gul wrf el i l eqsebi, qar Tul i poeziis tradiciebze Seqmili, laRi da musikaluri da xal xs moswonda, gat acebi T ki Txul obda- wer da vaxt ang Wel iZe.

l eqsebi zust ad exmianeboda avtoris pir ovnebas. mas axasi aTebdnene, r ogor c saTuTi gul is, pir dapi r, TavdaWeril Wabuks, romel-sac ‘Tayvani scema SeeZi o,

monoba _ ar a~

mas daoukebel i sul iT bar aTaSvil sac adar ebdnen mis poezi aSi, rogorc gal aktions si diades, ise vajas xal xuri poezi is mizidvel Zal asac xedavdnen. ssvagvar - ad rom yof il iyo, al baT SeuZl ebel ic iqneboda. mir - zas war monawl oba, xel ovani - yvel a er Tad monawil e - obda Semoqmedad mis Camoy - al i bebaSi.

revaz gedevanis Ze gel ovani (mirza man aRmosavl ur i poezi is siyvar ul iT dair qva) 1917 wl is 2 marts dai - bida, TianeTis rai onis sof el naqal aqar Si. bavSvoba TianeTSi gaat ar a, dedul eTis l amaz bunebaSi, romel sac ar aer Ti l eqsi mi uZRvna. `am bunebam misca mis poezi as aseTi sur - nel eba. man misca mis mindias si br Zne... kavkasi onis mTebma Cauner ges mas si amaye da si kvdil Si ac ar danebeba~ (v. xar anaul i. `axal i TianeTi~). mir zam aqve daamTavr a skol a da pedagogi ur i t eqni kumi. Semdgom misi cxovr ebi s gza saxel mwi fo univer sit et s daukavSi rda, aq axal i mego - br ebi da axal i cxovr eba el oda, ramac Semdeg mis l eqsebSi hpova asaxva.

revaz mar gi an i xsenebs: `Wabuk mwer al Ta Soris Cem - ma pir vel ma megobar ma, al eqsandre saj ai am gamacno mirza es iyo 1935 wl is

saxl i, sadac dai bida da cxovr obda mirza



mi wur ul s, roca univer sit et is pir vel i kur sis st udent ebi vi yavi T.. Sei kra Cveni mego br ul i wr e. xSir ad vulki TxavdiT er TmaneTs l eqsebs. mir zas uyvar da xmadabl a, Cumad, wamRer ebi T Tqma l eq - si sa. xandaxan Sefer deboda, gadmogvhexadva, Ti Tqos Cvens saxeze sur da amoeki Txa mogewonaT Tu ar ao...

revaz mar gi anis mogonebebi dan vgebul obT, rom mir - zas l eqsebi gal aktionsac wauki Txavs da mowonebac gamouxat avs. nedl ma, uSual o da gul wr fel ma stri - qonebma~ mas ni Wi eri Semoq - medis saxel i daumki dr a. igi kar gad i cnobda qar Tul kl asikur da Tanamedr ove poezi as. amdenad, sr ul i ad momzadebul s gadaudgams qar Tul poezi aSi pir vel i nabij ebi.

me dResac mikvis is saocari naadr evi monwi eba, ri Tac gamoir Ceva Journal `Cveni Taobi s ir gv - l iv occaaTiani wl ebi s mi - wur ul Si Semokr ebi l i axal gazr dobis sagr Znobi nawil i ~ werda l ado aval i ani. mar Tl ac am Tao - bis war momadgen ebi iyvnen l ado asaTiani, gabriel j abuSanuri, i oseb noneS - vil i, revaz mar gi an, al eqsandre saj ai a.. mat sr ul i ad axal i fer ebi SesZines qar - Tul mwer l obas. mat Soris er T-er Ti gamor ceul i iyo mirza gel ovani.

mir zas l eqseb - is gamomzeur ebaSi di di rol i mi - uZRvis misi bavS - vobis mego bars, Tana sof l el s, cno - bil mTar gmmel s vaxt ang bewukel s. mat ar aer Ti wel i gaet ar ebinAT er T Wer qveS, er Tad i zi ar ebdnen Wir sa



mirza - gedeon gel ovani



mirza dedasTan, eva macuri Svil Tan er Tad

da l xins. vaxt ang bewukel - ma mZaf rad gamoxat a mego - br is daRupvis tkivil i weril Si `ukanasknel i saubar i mego br is l andTan~. mir zas axl o mego bar i yof il a l ado asaTiani c. orive si - cocxl is mgznebar e momRer al i iyo, orive gul zvi - adi mTebis Svil i~ (i. be - Jani Svil i), Tumca mati Semo - qmedeba, i seve rogorc pirovnebebi, gansxvavebul i iyo. Tu l ados ixseneben, rogorc feTqebad ymawil s, romel ic Tavis poezi as uCveul o fer ad ovnebi T amkobs, mir zas poezia uf ro idumal i iyo, misi wr fel i, magram Seuval i pir ovnebis Sesat yvi si.

...qer a, cisfer Tval eba, Seucnobel i Zal is, momibl aobisa da nebis yof is mone ymawil i, romel sac ar asodes t ovebda gabedul eba da Semar Tebis ni Wi... aseTad axa - si aTeben mego br ebi.



mirza da-ZmebTan er Tad. marj vni v zis
mirzas megobar i il o koWl aSvil i

1994 wel s gazeT `ner g-
Si~ dai beWda mirzas dRi-
uris Canawer ebi, sadac kar-
gad Cans poetis f aqzi sul i,
pir vel i siyvar ul i... mirza
xSir ad riTmavda or si ty-
vas: `mTawmindis ca~ da `caca-
(gogonas saxel i)...

qeTevan bur j anaZes mirza
l eqsebma gaacno. i si c wer-
da da misi ori xel naweri
r veul i er Txel ac sadRac
dai kar ga. mogvi anebiT, roca
megobr ebma uk an mout anes,
er Tis bol o fur cel Ze mir-
zas xel iT minaweri amoik-
ki Txa: `ucnob poet qal s,
vi si l eqsebic me wavi ki Txe,
misi nebar Tvis gar eSe:



Jur nal `Cveri Taobis- TanamSr oml ebi.
1939 w. 1 noemberi.

mar cxni dan marj vni v dganan: givi kaWaxi Ze, r evaz mar giani,
al eko Sengel ia, al eqsandre saj aia, l evan ki knaZe, l ado
aval iani, vaso l or Tqofani Ze, gabriel j abuSanuri.
sxedan: dimtri benaSvil i, nika agi aSvil i, giorgi
kal andaZe, er emia asvacet er ovi, grigol abaSi Ze.
qvemoT: l ado asaTiani da mirza gel ovani.

`xom SeiZI eba hangebi mwvel i
gaimeoron Sens l eqsebidan
da daiRvaros nel i surnel i
am daubelldav xel Thaweridan.
dardebs Tumc gul i gaukveTia
midixar, da gzebs ar uCans bol o,
es sul erTia, ho sul erTia,
Tunda daiwva, Tunda icxovro~.

mirzas er T-er Tma megobar-
ma, Tina maqsi meni Svil ma, ro-
desac front idan misTvis
gamogzavnil l eqss `nu mwer-
Sesaf er i si pasuxi ver mou-
Zebna, konvertiT iis kona
gaugzavna.

rac mocebdia da mitaceb-
da mirzaSi is iyo, rom
aseTi srul qmil i pir ovneba,
sul bodiSs ixidida Tavis
sikeTisaTvis cdil obda ar avis-
gan yof il iyo gamor ceul i da
amas ise akeTebda, TiTqos mar-
Tl a Ceul ebri pirovneba iyo-
- ixenebs nino l aSxi.

mirza 1939 wel s samxedro
samsaxur Si gaiwvies. wasvl is
dRes man yvel a megobar i naxa
war moudgenel i iyo ar dab-
r uneba... 1944 wl is ivl isSi
bel or usi is miwaze daeca
gnir ul ad. mirza omma Sei-
wira misi l eqsebi (sul 37),
rom ebsac omis wl ebSi sam-
Sobl oSi gzavni da,
misma dam r usudan
gel ovanna Semo naxa.

sul 27 wel i das-
Wi da Tvi Tnyof adi
poet ur i menki dr eobi s
dasat ovebl ad da sax-
el is ukvdavsayof ad.
1975 wl is 9 mai ss
nieni Wa SoTa rusTave-
lis saxel obis pr enia
dRes mis saxel s at a-
reben skol ebi: quTaisSi
(# 29), vit ebski s sof el
r JavskSi, xul osa da
TianeTSi (# 1). yovel i
wl is 2 marts Tiane-
Tis #1 skol asa da
mirzas saxl -muzeumSi
aRini Sneba poetis da-
badebis dRe.

mirza dar Ca im mwave
Wril obasaviT, romel ic ase
xSir ad gvaksenebs xol me Tavs,
Zal ze nt ki vneul ad... Tumca,
samSobl os gasaxar ad, mirza
amayad moabij ebs qar Tul
mwerl obaSi, radganac man
asaxel a, ar a mar to is Tao-
ba, romel sac asaki T ekuTvn-
oda, ar amed mTel i qar Tu-
l i mwerl oba, mTel i qar Tve-
l i xal xi... (l. aval iani)



skol a, sadac swavl obda mirza

P.S. didi xani a mindoda
pat ar a weril iT am poetis
mir T pati viscema da
ar davi wyeba gamomexat a es
mir naxa rogorc misi
Semoqmedebis siyvar ul ma,
aseve Tanasof el obam da
naTesarur ma kavSi r ebmac.
dae, mudam gvaxsovdes
yvel a Taobas.

Sen ar modixar, dideba micdis,
vitl i saaTebs, yviTel umyebabs,
Cemi l eqsebi _ rogorc mil ocva
maT, vinc arasdros ar miviyeben.
gabzarul sxivebs, aRmarTul xel ebs,
saRamos, dReSi _ TrTol va, Ziebas,
Zvirfas saxel ebs, ucnob saxel ebs
Cemi l eqsebi _ viT patieba.
megobarT Crdil ebs, megobarT wyebas
trfobis damal vis, argamoCenis,
rogorc sikvdil Si ardaviwyeba,
ar daiwyebi l eqsebi Cemi..

es mirzas ukansknel i
l eqsia, 1944 wel s samSobl
oSi gamogzavnil i.

ni no Wi nWar aul i



sr ul i ad saqar Tvel os kaTol ikos-pat riar qis, uwmi desisa da unet ar esis il ia Ilis 1 ocv-a-kur Txevi T saqar Tvel os sapat riar qosTan ar sebul i axal - gazar dobis sul ieri da int el eqt u-al uri ganvi Tar ebis cent r Si daar sda vaJTa ansambl i 'l azar e~ da gogonaTa ansambl i 'i avnana~, roml ebmac pir vel i koncerti gamar Tes 2009 wl is 11 i vni ss. axl adCamoyal ibebul i ansambl ebis Sesaxeb gvesaubr eba 'l azar esa~da 'i avnana~ xel mZrvanel i gi or gi suxi Svil i.

- rogor Camoyal ibda ansambl ebi 'l azar e~ da 'i avnana~?

— minda ufr o adrindel i periodidan mogi TxroT. ori wl is win viyavi samebis sakaTedro t aZris mgal obel i. Cemi mego-bris meSveobiT gavican i meuf e st ef ane, romel mac SemonTavaza wavsul iyavi mis epar qiaSi cager Si da momen-zadebin a iqauri t aZris gundi. mar Tl ac cager Si davyavi ori kvira am droSi momzadda gundi da vigal obeT sakaTedro t aZar Si, meuf is msaxur ebaze. amis Semdeg sur vil i gamiCndia sapat rir qos axal gazar dul i centr is wevri gavndar i yavi, meuf is gver dze vyofil i yavi. aq saSual eba momeca cent r-Si mosul i axal gazar debi-saTvis meswawl ebina sur vil -

giorgi suxiSvil i: `gvinda SevinarCunoT qarTul i gal obisa da simReris tradiciebi~

i samebr simRera da gal oba.

sr ul i ad saqar Tvel os kaTol ikos-pat riar qis, uwmi desisa da unet ar esi il ia Ilis aRsaydr ebi s 30 wl isTavisadmi niZrvnil saRamoze `axal gazar doba _ pat riar qs~, romel ic gaimar Ta axal gazar dul i centr is dar bazSi pir vel ad Sevasr ul eT sagal obl ebi da xal xuri simRer ebi pat riar qisTvis.

saRamos bol os uwmi desma da unet ar esma il ia Il-m dagvl oca da mogvca kur Txeva, rom Segveqmna fol kl orul i ansambl i.

— rat om daar qvi T vaJTa gunds 'l azar e~ da gogonaTa gunds 'i avnana~?

— didi xnis ganmavl obaSi vf i qr obidiT ra dagver qva Cveni ansambl ebisTvis. bevr i saxel i movif iqr eT, magram mer e i sev gadavi f iqr eT. sabednieri od, rogor c





i qna, mi vediT yvel a im daskvnamde, rom dagver qva bi Webi sTvis 'l azar e~ da gogonebi sTvis 'i avnana~ meuf e st ef anemac moiwona Cveni gadawyvetil eba. l azar e im to m rom igi gaWi r ve- bul Ta mf ar vel ia, xol o i avnana im to m rom uwi n qar Tvel i deda 'nanebi T- zr di da Svil ebs da axl ac ginda es tradiciebi Sevinar CunoT da gadavceT momaval Taobas.

_ rodis Sedga 'l azar esa~ da 'i avnana~ war dgena sazogadoebis wi naSe da rogor Segaf ases maT?

_ 2009 wl is ll ivniss gvqonda ansambl ebi s war dgena, sol o-koncert ti. uam-

r avi adami ani dagveswr o, didi interesi da si Tbo gamoxat es Cvens mi mar T. r eper t uar Si gvqonda iyal Tos, gel aTis, Semoqmedis sagal obl ebi, rogor c bi Webs, ise gogonebs. aseve Sevasr ul eT sxvadasxva kuTx s xal xuri simRer ebi. saRamos eswr ebodnen sasul iero pir ebi, fol kl orist ebi da sazogado moRvaweebi.

am dRes Cvenna ansambl ebma dadebiTi Sef aseba mi Ro mowveul i st umr ebi sgan. maT pir vel i nabij ebi clagvil oces da war mat eba gvi sur ves.

_ ra Sr oma Caido gundebis Camoyal i beba- Si da ramdenad arian dRevandel i axal gazar debi daint er esebul i qar- Tul i gal obisa da xal xuri simReris Ses- wavl iT?

_ ori wel i vemzadebodiT, gvqonda dat vir Tu l i gr af iki. mecadineobi s pro cesSi ar a mar to si mRer as vswavl obdiT, ar amed Teoriul adac vam- di dr ebdiT Cvens SemoqmedebiT samyar os. vec nobodiT i seTi didi moRvaweebis cxovr ebas, rogor i caa qar Tul i gal obis Semomaxvel i wni da eqv- Time ker esel i Ze. man dag- it ova sul ieri simdi dr e, romel sac unda mi vyveT cxovr ebi s bol onde.

int er ess rac Seexeba, qar Tul i simRerisa da gal obisadmi axal gaxgazr debi di dad arian mondomebul ni, ar ezar ebaT, Tavad i Cenen sur vil s xSir- ad iar on mecadineobebze



da rac SeiZl eba met simRer as daeuf l on.

_ ra asaki dan Seu- Zl ia msurvel s movides gundSi da ra saxi T xdeba mi Reba?

gundSi mi Reba Sesazl ebel ia 16 wl idan. rac Seexeba mi Rebis wess, ar aris aucil ebel i adami ani gamoir Ceodes musical ur i ganaTl ebiT. mTavar ia, hqondes musical ur i smena, gul iT undodes simReris swavl a da mTel i mondomebiT Caer Tos Cvens mecadineobebsi. gvaqvs ori danayofi: Ziri Tadi gundi da damwyebTaTvis. CvenTan mosul i axal gazar da Tu mTel i mondomebiT moeki cleba mecadineobas da miaRwevs Sesabamis Sedlegs, gadaviyvanT mTavar gundSi.

_ ras gegmavT mo- mavl i sTvis?

_ upir vel es yovl isa didi sur vil i gvaqvs, viswavl oT Zvel i kil os sagal obl ebi, davicvaT saekl esio kanoni kuri wesebi da amis Semdgom gamovceT ansambl 'l azar es~ da 'i avnana~ fir fitebi. amavdr ou l ad gvida saqar Tvel os sxvadasxva kuTxSi Cavat ar oT koncer t ebi da yvel gan war- movaci noT qar Tul i gal obis da simReris maval fer ovneba da simdi dr e.

int er vi u moamzada naTi a goguaZem



dafarnata warmomavlo bis istoriidan

(qarTul i dafarnebi)

r ubrikas uZRveba TaTi a Wel i Ze,
sasul iero akademis rel igiaTmcodneoba-
xel ovnebaTmcodneobis fakul tetis Ikur sis studenti



mmxat vr ul i qar gul oba dekor at i ul -gamoyenebi Ti xel ovnebis er T-er Ti uZvel esi dar gia msof l ios xal xebisTvis. saqar Tvel oSi am dar gi s ganvi Tar eba saTaves adr eul saukuneebSi iRebs, rasac xel i Seuwoyo adgil ze war moebul ma nedl eul ma sel is, abr eSumis, oqr osa da ver cxl is saxiT.

sauwuxar od, mis Sesaxeb nkol od mri cnobebi Semogrca, isic ucxoel i istorikosebi sa Tu mogzaur - Ta Canawer ebi dan.

hi pokr at es, strabonis apianes, pliniusis monmobiT, ber Znebs kol xeTi dan gahqondaT sel i. strabonis gadmocemiT, kol xuri sel is qsovil ebi ganTqmuli yof il a antikur qveynebSi da metoqebas uwevda egipptur s.

ber Zeni istorikosi herodote gvat yobi nebs: kavkasiel i tomebi 'xebis fotl ebs, rom-

i Tac i kvebebi an ki dec, nayaven, ur even wyal s da ami T xat aven t ansacmel s. is naxati ki ar xundeba, ar amed cvdeba.

saqar Tvel oSi Zvir f asi l iTonis (oqr osa da ver-cxl is) Zaf ebi s qar gvis uZvel es tradiciebze met-yvel ebs el ia spartianis cnoba imis Sesaxeb, rom iberiis mfe far smanna 117 wel s (ax. w.) romis keisars adrianes saCuqr ad gaugzavna samasi xel i Zvir f asi oqr oTi Semkul i (oqr onem-sul i-) wamosasxami.

XIII saukuni s veneciel i mogzauri marko pol o saqar Tvel os Sesaxeb aRf r-TovanebiT wer da: `aq bevria abr eSumi. aq amzadelen abr e-Sumsa da oqr oqsovil ebs.

aseT l amazs ver sad naxavT~ saqar Tvel oSi i qar gebo-da saekl esio daniSnul ebi s wni da gar damoxsnebi, daf ar nebi, ol ar -omof or ebi, enger ebi, sabuxar ebi, bisonebi, fil onebi, kr et sabmel ebi, mi tr ebi, samRvdel mTavr o sart yel ebi da a.S.

Cvens xel T ar sebul i masal is mixedviT, pir vel i weril obiT i wyaro ekl esisaTvis Sewir ul i naqar go-bis Sesaxeb bagrat IV kur a-pal atis 1040 wl is guj ar-ia, sadac sxva ni vTebTan er Tad dasaxel ebul ia: `Ses-amosel i samRvdel moZRvr o oqsi no uRliTa anaf oriTa xat ovanTa `oqr ovanTa~.

Zvir f asi l iTonis Zaf ebi T (oqr osa da ver cxl is Tma, oqr omkedi _ oqr os Zaf i da abr eSumis Zaf i er Tad Segr ex-il i, ver cxl mkedi, ssvadaxva fer i s zezi). qar gva Zal zed popul ar ul saqmi anobad iyo mi Cneul i el it ar ul sazoga-doebaSi. misi cod-na saval debul o iyo dedof l ebisa da war Ci nebul i oj axis Svil ebi saTvis, rac





naqar gobis niTel rig nimuSebze war wer ebis saxi Taa damowmebul i.

zi me istoriul i foni sa da naqar gobis cudi gamZl eobis miuxedavad, dRemde gadar Cenil i mat vr ul i qargul obis nimuSebi umdi dr essa da umi Snel ovanes masal as war moadgens, rogorc saekl esio naqar gobis, aseve dekor atiul -gamoyenebi Ti xel ovnebis istoriisaTvis mar Tal ia, XII-XVI saukuneebis molod er Teul i Zeglia Senor Cenil i, magram maTze niTel i sisrul iTaa asaxul i epoqis stil i, evol uciis procesi, rac or ganul ad erwymis qar Tul i saekl esio xel ovnebis ganvi Tar ebis Zir-i Tad xazs.

akad. S. amir anaSvil is saxel obis xel ovnebis muzeum. Si dacul ia religiuri dani Snul ebis mat vr ul i qargvis uamr avi nimuSi, romel Ta Soris mni Snel ovani adgil i daf ar naTa kol eqcias ukavia. maval i maTgani yur adRebas ipyrobis myyobr ad agebul i kompozicci iT, dinami kuri da natifi naxat iT, srul iad gansxavebul i da gamor Ceul i ikonografii T, saint er eso istoriul i cnobebis Semcvel i war wer ebi T, gemovnebi T Ser Ceul fer Ta Sexamebi Ta da daxvewil i teqni ki T.

qar Tul i naqar gobis natifi da srul yofil i nimuSebi T aRf r Tovanebul mager manel ma qal bat onma ol Ra f or Sma ganacxada: 'qar Tvel - ma qal ebma nensi da Zaf i mat vr is funjisa da moqandakis saWr eTel is doneze ai yvaneso.'

daf ar na war moadgens saekl esio dani Snul ebis ni vTs, romel i c ixmar eba bar Zi misa da feSxumi s saf ar ebl ad wiminda saidum os arsrul ebis dr os.

daf ar nebi kompl eqt ebis

saxi T i qar geboda. Ti Toeuli Sedgeboda sami nawil - i sagan. aqedan er Ti gankuTv nil i iyo feSxumi s saburvel ad, meore - bar Zi misa Tvis mesame ki feSxum bar - Zi misa saer To saf ar ebel s war moadgenda. for misa da zomis mixedvi T i simi gansxavdebi an er TmaneTi sgan. bar - Zi misa da feSxumi s saf ar ebl ebi Sedar ebi T mcire zomisaa da kvadrat ul i anj vr ul i form aqvs, xol o saer To saf ar ebel i - mar-TkuTxaa da zomis Tac ufr o di dia.

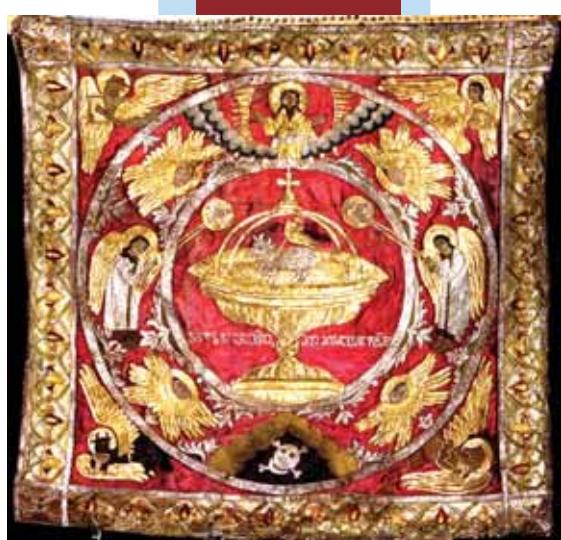
sabol oo saxi s Camoyal - i bebamde daf ar nam ganvi Tar ebi saknaod didi istoriul i gza gai ar a i gi litur giul i samsaxuris dankvidrebi s Tanave SemouRia T xmar ebaSi.

rogorc ir kveva, jer molod pat ar a daf ar nebs i yenebdnen. i simi Tavdapi r vel ad sada, mour Tav qsovils war moadgenda da molod praqtikul i dani Snul eba hqonia, mtrisa da mwer ebi sagan unda daecva feSxumsa da bar Zi misa moTavsebul i wm nawil ebi. simboluri mni Snel oba maT mogvi anebi T Sei Zi nes.

di di daf ar na Sedar ebi T gvian, V s-Si dankvidrebul a, imTavi Tve simboluri mni Snel oba hqonia da amas wm saba ganwmendil s mi awer en.

daf ar nas pir vel ad ioane mmar xvel i (595) moixseni ebs l i tur gi s ganmar t ebi sas, sadac i gi mas 'saf l avis s abeWdavs uwodebs.

es ni vTi naxsenebia agr eTve konst antinopolis wm mociqu Ta t aZris aqt ebSi c. Sedar ebi T dawvr il ebi T cnobebs gyawvdis mTavar - epi skoposi ger mane konst antinopol el i (740) Tavis 'litur gi kaSi ~ misi azri T, daf ar na war moadgens im me-





same saf ar ebel s, r omi i Tac if ar eba f eSxumsa da bar Zi mSi moTavsebul i wmi da nawil ebi msgav sad haerisa, ri Tac gar emocul i iyo dedam i wa macxovris gacemisa da j var cmis dRes da am sabur vel is saxel i _ aer (ber Znul ad), vozdux (r usu l ad), cai (qar Tul ad) aqedan aa war momdgar i.

simon Tesal onikel s (XV sk.) miachnia, rom daf ar na is til oa, romelic l odze daaf ines da j vridan gar damoxsnil i macxovris sxeu l i Seaxvies saf l avad dadebis wi n, amit om ber Znebi da samr eT sl avebi mas daf ar na-gar damoxsnasac (aer -epi taphi os) uwodeben.

daf ar naTa Seswavl i sas mkl evari verc gar damoxsnebs auvl is gverds maTi i denturi war momavl obis gamo. adreul i periodis monumenturi qar gul obiT mor Tul i daf ar na da gar damoxsna ur Tier TdakavSi re bul i iyo ar a mkol od r ogor c saRvTi saxur o-sari tual o Sesamosel i, ar amed zed gamosaxul i ikonogr af i ul i pr ogr am iTac. j erj er obiT daudgenel ia pirvel ad rod is daiwyes maTi mor Tva `dat i rebis an `kuboT debis~ kompozici ebiT. r ogor c ir kveva, es unda mo mdar iyo ar a uadr es XII-XIII saukuneebi sa. maTi war momavl oba bizantias ukavSi r deba, sai danac gavr cel da sxva mar Tl madi debel qveynebSi da mat Soris, saqar Tvel oSi c.

daf ar na da gar damoxsna Tanamedr ove gagebi T, didxans ar ganir Ceoda er ThaneTi sgan r ogor c zomiT, ise matze Sers ul ebul i scenebi Tac.

Cvenamde moRweul i qar Tul i daf ar nebi XVII s-is meore naxevi Taa da Tar i Rebul i.

did daf ar naz e _ caize, _ yvel aze gavr cel ebul i si uJet i a `Zl evis j vari ~

gvxvdeba agr eTve `xati mi Zinebisa, `nu mtir me, dedao~, `didi zr axvis angel ozi~ (i Svi aT SemTxevaSi).

f eSxumi sa da bar Zi mis saf ar ebl ebze war modgenil si uJet ebSi umi Tavr esad asaxul ia Tvi T am Zegl Ta kanonikuri dani Snul eba: f eSxumi daf ar nebze gamosaxul ia `msxverpl i f eSxumze~, bar Zi mis saf ar ebel ze _ `msxverpl i bar Zi mSi ~ yrma macxovris saxi T. ekl esiaSi pirvel ad moxvedril i daf ar na specialuri locvis Tanx l ebi T i kur Txeba da gani w mideba (locvis Sesabami si qar Tul i varianti j erj er obiT ver sad moviZi eT, ver c Tanamedr ove mRvdel msaxur ebma gamiwi es daxmar eba).

locvebi war moi Tqmeba agr eTve maTi xmar ebi sas. evqaristiis pirvel nawi l Si f eSxumi dabur visas mRvdel i war moTqvams locvebs f sal muni dan:

uf al i suf evs, Svenier ebai Seimosa. Seimosa uf al man Zal i da gar e Sei r ty, da ramet Tu daamyar a sof el i, r ai Ta ar a Sei Zras. gammazadebul ar s saydar i misi mierit Tgan. da saukuni Tgan Sen xar. adi des mdi nar eTa, uf al o, aRima Rl nes xmani maTni, aRsdges mdi nar eni sl vasa Tvi ssa, xmi Ta wyal Ta maval TaTa. sakvi r vel ar i an gancxr omari z Rvi sani, sakvi r vel ar s maral Ta Sina uf al i, wame bani Senni, uf al o, sar wmu no iqunes fri ad. saxl sa Sensa Svenis si wmi de, uf al o, si gr Zesa Sina dReTasa. (f s. 92.- 1,2,3,4,5).

bar Zi mis daf ar vi sas:

`daf ar na cani Svenier ebaman Senman, qr iste, da qebi Ta Seni Ta aRivso qveyana-

bar Zi m-f eSxumze di di daf ar ni s (cais) daf ar ebi sas:

`dagvi f ar en Cven saf ar vel i Ta f r TeTa SenTaTa, war s-



devne Cuengan yovel ni mter ni da mbr Zol ni da daamSvicle cxovr eba Cveni, ufal o Segviyal en Cuen, da sof el i Seni, da acxovnen sul ni Cuen-ni, vi Tar ca saxier xar da kacTmoyuar e~ (kondaki. Tf. 1899. gv 112-113).

liturgiis msyl el obisas daf ar nebs ssvadaxva simboluri mni Snel oba aqvs. pirvel nawil Si _ kveTis dr os, roca xdeba evqaristiul i purisa da Rvinis saziar ebl ad monzadeba, patara daf arnebi im sax-vevTa simboluri gamoxat ul ebba, romel Si ac axal - Sobil i macxovari Seaxvies da bagaSi Caawvines, didi daf arna (cai) ki is qsovilia, romel Sic j vridan gar damoxsnili macxovris gvan ~ war gr agnes~.

wirvis meore nawil i (ka-Takmevel Ta liturgia) swavl a-moZRvr ebiTia da am dr os daf ar naTa xmar eba Sefer ebul ia.

wirvis mesame nawil Si (mar-Tal Ta liturgia) `didi gamosvl is~ dr os f eSxumi s daf arna ni Snavs sudar as, romel Sic macxovari Seaxvies, bar Zi mis saf ar ebel i _ ar dags, roml iTac j vridan gar damoxsnili qriste ~ war gr agnes~, didi daf arna ki im did l ods, ri Tac macxovris saf l avi dabeWdes, bar Zi m-f eSxumi s Tavze misi r xeva sul i wmidis Zal isa da madl is fr qvevasa da macxovris aRdgomas moas-wavebs.

rogorc zemoT aRvn S-neT, ar sebobs didi da patara daf arna. patara daf arnebs per eqel i er qva, xol o di ds _ cai.

per eqel i _ ber Znul i war monav obis sit yvaa (pe-

r ekal omma), ni Snavs saf ar ebel s, sabur vel s da mi sma gadmoqar Tul ebam zemoaRni S-nul i saxe mi Ro. ter mi ni `per eqel i ~ XII s-is qar Tul

mociqul is Jami swi r vaSi c, roml is Tanaxmadac, mRvdel ma `mr wamsi s _ gal obis unda aRipyr as cai~.

amdenad, gamoir kva, roml `cai~ war moadgenda `daf ar-ni s~ wi namor bed ter mi ns, magram r odis moxda `cais-`daf ar niT~ Secvl a, amis dadgena j erj er obiT ver moxer xda. vf iqr obT, es unda gamoewvia am tipis ni vTebze amoqar gul i li-tur giul i war weber ebi s sawyisi siti yvis xSir xmar ebs: `daf ar na cani ...~

dr oTa vi Tar ebaSi moqmedebis aRvn Snel i sit yva am ni vTi s sakut Tar saxel ad iqca, romel ic XVII s-dan f eSxumi bar Zi mis saer To saf ar ebli s mni Snel obiT `cais-nacvl ad dmkvldr da.

XVIII s-is 70-ian wl ebi dan moyol ebul i dRemde t ermini `daf ar na- samive saf ar ebl is saer To saxel ad iqca da Cvenc Zi ri Tadad ase movi xseni ebT maT.

daf ar naTa xmar ebastan dakovSi r ebul moqmedebaTa simboluri mni Snel oba Seicavas Txovnas macxovrisadmi, dagvif ar os RvTiuri mowyal ebi s fr TeTa qveS, radgan TiT adamianuri sxeuili, romel ic Ze RvTi sam Sobis Seimosa, misi di debul ebi sa da meuf ebi s samasad iqca da swored ami T gaxda Sesazl ebel i mis mier samyar os gamoxsna.

saqar Tvel os er ovnul i muzeumi. akad. S. amir anaS-vil is sax xel ovnebis muzeumis naqar gobisa da qsovilia f ondis kur at ori g bar aTaSvil i /xel ovnebaTm codneobis mecnier ebaTa doqt ori /



saekl esio literatur aSi ukve dankvi dr ebul i cans. igi moxseni ebul ia `did sj ul is kanonSi ~ saekl esio dani S-nul ebi s sxva si wmiddeebTan er Tad:

`gansazRvr a wmi claman kr ebaman, r ai Ta wmi dai ese bar Zi mi anu f eSxumi, anu mar wuxi, anu samRvdel oi Sesamosel i sakur Txevvel isai, anu per eqel ni, anu cai, anu rai ca rai Si nagan sakur Txevvel isa samsaxur ebel Ta wmidata Wur Wel Tagan anu Sesamosel Tai ...~

Cven mier zemoT moxmobil cit at aSi per eqel Tan er Tad naksenebia meore siti yva _ `cai~ dasaxel ebul i wgnis Tandar Tul l eqsikonSi es siti yva gammat ebul ia rogorc `gar dasaf aneli _ (aer)~, anu daf arna didi daf arni s saxel ad `cai~ moxseni ebul ia petre

epi zodebi di di musi kosebi s cxovrebi dan

Saf r angeTis er T pat ar a qal aqSi cxovr obda ni Wi er i pianist i gogona. Raribi oj axis Svil s ar avin hyavda damxmare da mf ar vel i, ris gamoc misi dakvra axl obl ebis gar da ar avis mousmenia. rom SemeZl os vTqva, ama da im gamoCenil i musi kos-pedagogis mowafe var, maSin al - baT Cems koncert s uamravi xal xi daeswr eba, _ ar aer Txel uTqvams gogonas.

er Txel misi umcrosi Zma l oginad Cavar da. dedas eqimis mosawvevi da waml is SeZen is ful i ar hqonda. ymawwil is mdgomar eoba ki dRiTidRe uar esdeboda. oj axis umweobam gogonas gabedul i nabij i gada-adgmevina, gamar Ta koncert i, romel zec Tavi genial ur i ungr el i pianist i s da kompozitoris fer enc listis mowaf ed gamoacxada.

koncert s didZal i xal xi moawyda. gogonam di di war mat eba moi pova yvel am er Txmad aRiar a misi ubad- l o ni Wi da f or t epi anoze dakvris ost at oba. am koncer t ma, saxel Tan er Tad, nor C musikoss ful adi Semosaval ic mout ana, ramac Seanar Cunebi na avadmyof i Zmis sicocxl e, magram daxeT ubedur ebas! gogonam Seityo rom fer enc listi mal e mat qal aqs ewveva da koncert s gamar Tavso.

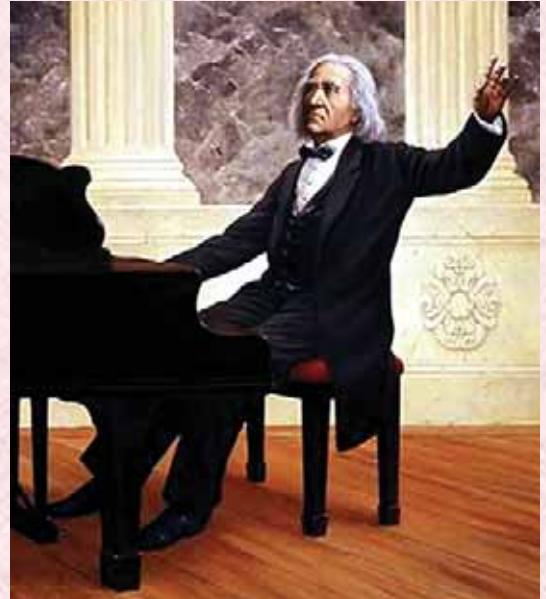
_ r aRa meSvel eba, ra wyal Si Cavvar de! _ sasowar kveTil ma wamo i Zaxa, _ davi Rupe, listi yvel as et yvis, rom misi mowaf e ar asdr os vyofil var, rom mas Tval iTac ar vunaxi var da yvel a damcinebs.

_ dawynar di Svil o, _ uTxr a dedam _ mi di list Tan, uambe yovel i ve. rogorc amboben, keTil i adamani a, gagi gebs am Sens unebl ie danaSaul s da gapati ebs.

mar Tl ac, meore dRes gogonam inaxul a listi, uambo rac moi moqmeda. di di musikosi Rimil iT usmenda.

_ axl a modi, daukar i rame, Tundac Cemi er T-er Ti r af sodia ai, roial i.

gogona roial s miuj da. j er odnavi aRel vebiT, magram TandaTan gabedul ad da temperament iT Seasr ul a listis r Tul i nawar moebi. kompozitori i que idga da yur adRebiT usmenda, gzadagza Seni Svnebs, yur adsareb r Cevebs aZl evda. rodesac gogona dakvras mor Ca, listi ma uTxr a: _ moxar ul i var, rom SenSi mar Tl ac didi ni Wi vpove. xval ve gamar Te koncer ti. am koncert s mec daveswr ebi da yvel as vet yvi rom Sen Cemi mowaf e xar, _ Tan Rimil iT dasZina _ dRes gakveTil i Cagitar e, amit omac SemiZl ia Tavi Sen maswavl ebl ad CavTval o!





i tal iis er T-er T qal aqSi genial ur ma mevi o-
l inem da kompozitor ma nikol o pagani ni m kon-
certi gamar Ta. temperamentul i samxreTel i au-
ditoria kmayofil ebas xmamaRl a gamoxat avda.
pagani ni di dxans el oda, xal xs ani Snejda dawynar di To,
magr am ar af er ma rom ar gaWr a, mZl avr ad gausva xemi
dabal da maRal si mebs da violinos viris yr oyi nis
msgavsi xmebi gamoacemina. at yda aur zauri, dar bazSi msme-
nel Ta muqariT arsavse SeZaxil ebi gaisma, koncerti Sewyda,
gul nat keni auditoria dai Sal a.

meore dRes, imave qal aqSi, pagani ni s meore koncerti unda
gamar Tul iyo. SurisZiebiT Sepyr obi l msmenel Ta er Ti
pat ar a j gufi Seipara sast umr oSi, pagani ni s o TaxSi
da misi violinos sami simi (mi, la, re) SeumCnevl ad

moqliba. saRamos, r odesac pagani ni scenaze gamovi da da dakvra daiwyo,
ucbad pirvel i simi gawyda, musikoss war bic ar Seuxria da ganagr Zo dakvra sam
simze. gawyda meore da mesame simic, magr am pagani ni t eqnikur ad r Tul nawar moebs
gat acebiT ukravda er Tader T simze (sol), TiTqos aq ar af er i monxdar ao.

pi esis Sesr ul eba clamTavr da. wamiT samari sebur i si Cume Camovar da, uceb
t aSma igrinala, nanaxiT da mosmenil iT aRf r Tovnebul ma auditoriam `vaSas-
mZl avri SeZaxil ebiT gamoxata didi musikosi sadmi usazRvr o pativi scema.

mar i am gel aSvil i



cota ram pediatriis
Sesaxeb: pediatria ber Znu-
l i si tyvaa da bavSvis mkur-
nal obas gul isxmobis. Tan-
amedrove gagebiT, pediat-
ria moZRvr ebba j ansaRi
da avadmyofi bavSvis Sesaxeb,
ris gamoc avadmyofi bavS-
vis mkur nal obasTan er Tad
j ansaRi bavSvis movlis,
aRzr dis, kvebi sa da daa-
vadebebis prevenciis sak-
iT Xebsac moi cavs.

zr disa da ganvi Tar ebi s
procesi coxcal i ar sebis
zogadbi ol ogiuri Tvi sebaa.
bavSvis or ganizni mozr dil -
i sagan imiT gansxavdeba, rom
ganuwyvet i iv izr deba da
vi Tar deba. f si qomot or ul i
ganvi Tar eba mudmivi procesia, romelic Casax-
vidan iwyeba da sicocxl is bol omde min-
dinareobs. ganvi Tar ebi s Sef aseba moi cavs
Semdeg ZiriTad mimar Tul ebebs: fizikur-
mot or ul s, vizual ur-mot or ul s (probl e-
mis gadaWr a), met yvel ebas, emociasa da so-
cial ur adaptaci as. bavSvis yvel a asaks



ganvi Tar ebi s Sesabamisi maxasi aTebel i Seesa-
bameba.

mSobl ebs SeuZl iaT damouki debi ad akon-
tr ol on bavSvis ganvi Tar eba, xol o nor mi-
dan gadaxris SemTxvevaSi, droul ad mimar-
Ton eqims.



gTavazobT am maxasi aTebl ebs:

1 Tvis asakis bavSvi mucel ze wol isas cdil obs Tavis win wamowevas; af i qsi r ebs mzer as si naTl eze da mcire xriT moZr av saganze, kr Teba xmaur ze, kvebis dr os akvir deba dedis saxes.

2 TvisTvis _ Tavi uWir avs swor ad, mucel ze wol isas gul mker ds swevs magi di dan, Tval s ayol ebs moZr av sagans. iRimeba l apar -aki s an gaRimebi s sapasuxod, usmens bger ebsa da xmaur s, kvebis dr os akvir deba dedis saxes.

3 Tvis asakSi _ mucel ze wol isas eyr dnoba i dayvebs, Tavisuf l ad uWir avs Tavi, mosvenebul mlgomar eobaSi xel is mt evani Tavisuf al ia, af i qsi r ebs mzer as uZr av

saganze, RuRunebs, gul isyuriT usmens bger ebs, nacnobi pire ebi sa da sagni s danaxvaze gamoxat avs si xarul s f exebis moZr aobi Ta da bger ebi T.

4 Tvis bavSvi br undeba zur gi dan mucel ze, eyr dnoba xel is mt evnebs, kvebis dr os xel ebs aSvel ebs ZuZus, boTl s, ita cebs saTamaSos, xmamaRl a i cini s, Tavs

bger ebi s mmar Tul ebi T at rial ebs, iwyeb s gar emos daTva l ier ebas.

5 Tvis _ br undeba zur gi dan mucel ze, iRl iaSi xel moki debul i dgeba, mSobl ebi s xel i dan iRebs saTamaSos, xangr Zl ivad RuRunebs, cnobs dedi s xmas, asxavebs mof er ebi T da mkarcr tons, ucxo pir ebs nacnobebi sgan.

6 Tvis pat ar a br undeba mucl i dan zur gze, j deba uf r osebi s daxmar ebi T, cdil obs cocviT mswdes saTamaSos, cal i xel iT iRebs saTamaSos, gadaaqvs er Ti xel i dan meor eSi, iRebs saTamaSos nebi smi eri pozi ci i dan, iwyeb s mar cvl ebi s war moTq mas ('ma~, 'ba~, 'da~).

7 Tvis _ iwyeb s cocav s, j deba damouki debl ad, aTval ier ebs da er Ti meor es ur t yams saTamaSoebs, imenor ebs mar cvl ebs r amdenj er -me; titinebs, kvebis pr oces Si cdil obs daiWir os kovzi.

8 Tvis bavSvi cocav s, say derze xel moki debi T dgeba, saTamaSoebi T er Toba di dxans; baZavs uf r osebi s qcevas, titinebs, kvebis pr oces Si cdil obs daiWir os kovzi, TviTon iWers puris nat exs, or cxobil as.

9 Tvis asakSi _ orive xel ze xel moki debi T dadis,



saTamaSos iWer s sami TiTiT, isvris saTamaSoebs, agor avebs, amoaqvs yuTidan, icis Tavi si saxel i; kiTxvaze _ sad aris, irCevs saTanado sagans saTamaSoebi dan, Txovnaze



ukr avs t aSs, uqnevs xel s.

10-11 Tvis _ damouki debl ad SeuZl ia acocdes mcire simarI eze, damouki debl ad dgas sayr denis gar eSe, saTamaSos iWer s ori TiTiT, isvris, agor avebs, amoaqvs yuTi dan, kubeb s awyobs er TmaneTze, xsni s da wamoacvams





r gol ebs saTamaSo pir ani daze; war moTq vams pir vel sit - yvebs `de- da~, `mama~, esmis akr Zal va; wabaZ vi T i meo- r ebs axal sit yvebs; gu- l i syur i T i kyl evs ga- remos, Tama- Sobs mSob- l ebTan er Tad, TviTon iRebs finj ans da svams.

12 Tvis bavSvi dgas damouki debl ad, dadis; aRebs da xur avs yuTs, us- vams f anqar s qaRal dze, cdi- l obs manqaris gagor ebas; icis ori sit yva dedis da manis gar da, met yvel ebs Tavis enaze;

asr ul ebs mozr dil Ta el ement ar ul moTxovnebs, ba- Zavs moz- r dil ebs.

15 Tvis _ adis saf ex- urze, SeuZl ia moZraoba uku- svl iT, i xr eba da ssv. Cxapni s, ori ku- biT agebs ko- Sks, Toj inas aWnevs, acmevs

da ssv. ar Cevs ssvadasxva si- didis sagebs; icis 4-8 si- t yva, ki Txvebs pasuxobs xe- lis daxmar ebiT.

18 Tvis asakSi _ dar- bis, SeuZl ia j oxze gada- bij eba, wiNaRobaze gadasvl a; Cxapni s, 3 kubiT agebs koSks, wi gnis 3-4 gver ds

er Tad f ur cl avs, ssvadasxva for mis sagebi dan ar Cevs Sesabani si for mis sagans; agebs 2-sit yvi an wi nadadebas, si- t yvi mixedviT poul obs 2 er Ti da i mave mni Svnel obis, magr am ssvadasxva si di di sa da fer is sagans; baZavs dedas (wmenda, r ecxva), Tama- Sobs ssva bavSvebTan.

21 Tvis bavSvi TamaSobs Cacucqul i, adis ki bez e damouki debl ad; 5 kubiT aSenebs koSks; icis 50 si t yva da 2-sit yvi an wi nadadebebi, sur aTebi s daTval i er e- bisas pasuxobs Seki Txvebze; i Txovs kvebas, t ual et s.

24 Tvis bavSvs SeuZl ia wi naaRmdegobi s gadal axva nabij ebi s monacyl eobiT; 7 kubiT aSenebs koSks, SeuZl ia 1 ogi kur ad dakavSi re- bul i moqmedebs gameor eba, Toj inas bans da amSr al ebs; 1 apar aki sas i yenebs nacval - saxel ebs; aqt i ur ad TamaSobs bavSvebTan.

30 Tvis _ xt eba, bur Ts isvris, SeuZl ia gadal axos r amdeni me wi naRoba (j oxi, Toki, kubi); mozr dil i vi T iWer s f anqar s, avl ebs xazebs, ixni s Ril ebs, ni muSi s mixedviT ar Cevs 4 ssvadasxva fer is sagans (wiTel i, yiTel i, l urj i, mwvane); adgens 3- si t yvi an wi nadadebebs, iZl e- va ki Txvebs `sad~, `r odis~, `riT~ pasuxobs Tavis saxel s, gvars, damouki debl ad SeuZl ia dal i os wyal i.

3 wl is bavSvi mar Tavs vel osi ped s; xat avs wr es, ixdis damouki debl ad, SeuZl ia xel is SemSr al eba, TamaSobs ssvadasxva r ol s (dedis an eqi mis), Tavs iCens ni baZviTi el ement ebi; i yenebs 250 si t yvas, mr avl obi T ricxws da war sul dr os. xmar obs r Tul wi nadadebebs, iZl eva ki Txvas `r at om? Tama-

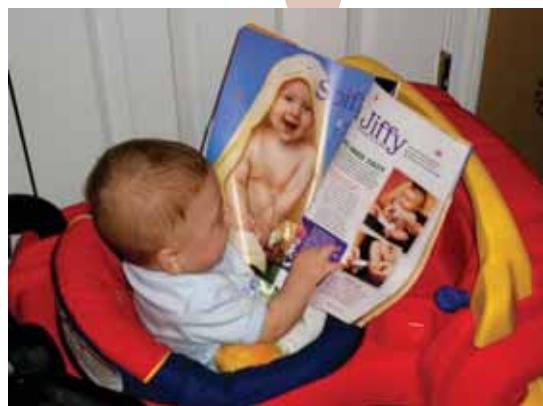


Sobs bavSvebis j guf Tan, un- awi l ebs saTamaSoebs, icis saxel i, asaki.

4 wl is _ Tavisuf l ad asr ul ebs nebi smier moZr aobas; xat avs kvadr at s, i cvams, ikr avs Ril ebs; icis fer ebi s gar Ceva, mRer i s, 1 apar - akobs, i maxs- ov ebs 1 eqsebs, svams Seki Tx- vebs; si amov- nebi T i smens zRapr ebs, Tama- Sobs bavSveb- is j guf Tan.

5 wl is asakSi SeuZl ia gadaaxt es mcire bar i- er s; xat avs samkuTxeds, ikr avs f exsacnel s; ki Txu- l obs si t yvebi s mni Svnel obas, cdil obs asoebi s dawer as; exmar eba mSobl ebs dal agebaSi, TamaSobs mi m- dinar e TamaSebs.

bavSvi, r omli s ganvi- Tar ebi s maCvenebel i 70%





ze dabal ia, moi Txovs mudmiv meTval yur eobas da gonebrivi ganvi Tar ebi s xSir Sef asebas. f si qomo tor ul i ganvi Tar ebi s Sefer xebi s droul i diagnostikis mi zni T gamoyo filia e.w. saSi Sr oebi s ni Snebi, romel Ta gamovl eni s SemTxvevaSi aucil ebel ia bavSvis konsul tacia spe cial istis mier.

bavSvis ganvi Tar ebaze uar yof iT gavl enas axdens r ogorc ar asasur vel i genetikuri f aqt or i, aseve kve bisa da aRzr dis ar axel sayel i pir obebi, sxvadasxva biologuri, qimuri, fizikuri da social uri f aqt or ebi. es vr cel deba gan-

sakuTr ebi T, bavSvis int ensi ur i zrdisa da ganvi Tar ebi s periodze. am pir obebi s gaumj obesebi sa da gamoswor ebi s SemTxvevaSi, aseve mSobl ebi s yur adRebi ani mopyr obisa da eqmis kontrolis saSual ebi T SesaZl ebel ia (Tu ar aris Tandayol il i daavadebebi, mag; cer ebr ul i dambla) gar Tul ebebisi Tavi dan acil eba da pat ar as j anmr Tel da j ansaR adamii anad Camoyal i beba.

magda meSvel i ani
Tbilisis saxel mwif o
samedicino universitetis
VI kur sis studenti

ganvi Tar ebi s Sef er xebi s saSi Sr oebi s ni Snebi a:

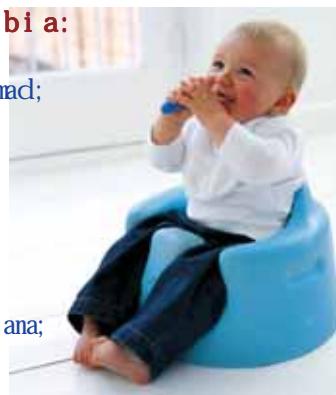
- 3 Tvis _ ver iWer s Tavs;
- 4 Tvis _ xel is moki debi sa da wamowevi sas ar iwevs dasaj domad;
- 5 Tvis _ ar br undeba zur gi dan mucel ze;
- 8 Tvis _ ver j deba daxmar ebi s gar eSe;
- 11 Tvis _ daxmar ebi Tac ver dgeba f exze;
- 15 Tvis _ ar dadis.

- 5 Tvis _ ar SeuZl ia saTamaSos daWer a
- 7 Tvis _ ar SeuZl ia saTamaSos cal xel Si daWer a da gadat ana;
- 10 Tvis _ ar SeuZl ia saTamaSos daWer a 2 TiTiT;
- 15 Tvis _ ar SeuZl ia sagnis aReba an dadeba.

- 6 Tvis _ ar RuRunebs;
- 9 Tvis _ ar ambobs mar cyl ebs;
- 12 Tvis _ ar ambobs sit yvebs `bab a~ an `dada~;
- 18 Tvis _ iyenebs sam sit yvaze nakl ebs gacnobi er ebul ad.

- 2 Tvis _ ar iRimeba;
- 3 Tvis _ ar reagir ebs dedis gamcenaze, ar iCens misadmi interest;
- 7 Tvis _ ar eZebs davardnil sagans;
- 9 Tvis _ ar iCens interest TamaSze `Wita~;
- 12 Tvis _ ar eZebs damal ul sagans;

- 6 Tvis _ ar aris social uri Rimili an sicili;
- 8 Tvis _ ar icinis TamaSis dros;
- 12-15 Tvis _ ar TamaSobs, Znel i dasawynar ebel ia



rubrikas uZRveba

axal gazar da fermerTa saxl i



`axal gazar da fermerTa saxl i~

xel Sewyobi T studentebi praqtikas amerikaSi gaivlian

`axal gazar da fermerTa saxl i~ sof l is meur neobis dar gebis popul arizaciis far - gl ebSi Car Tul ia p roeqt Si _ saqar Tvel os momaval i fermer ebi, romel ic or gani zaciis skol ebTan TanamSr oml obasa da axal gazar debis sof l is meur neobi T daint er esebas iTval i swinebs. p roeqt s axor - ci el ebs saqar Tvel os skol ebSi moqmedi ar asamTavr obo sagannanaTl ebl o p rogr ama (saqar Tvel os momaval i fermer ebi).

`axal gazar da fermerTa saxl i~ war momadgenel ma SoTa cukoSvil ma, romel mac amerikis Seer Tebul St at ebSi xel Sekr ul eba gaaf or ma amerikis sof l is meur neobis sagannanaTl ebl o p rogr ama MESA-sTan. is axal gazar debi roml ebi c aqt i ur ad Cae - r Tvebi an FFG-is p rogr amaSi, skol is Semdeg swavl as sof l is meur neobis mi mar Tul ebi T gaagr Zel eben.

Cven davukavSi r di T SoTa cukoSvil s, roml is Tqm T: `es st udent ebi konkur sis

gavl is Semdeg, meor e-mesame kur si dan 7-Tvi an pr aqt i kas gaivl ian amerikis Seer Tebul St at ebSi, sadac mi Reben saukeTeso gamocdil ebas da samSobl oSi dabr unebis Semdeg ar gauWi r debaT sakuTar i Tavis real izeba sof l is meur neobis svadaxva mi mar Tul ebi T. Tanac, dabr unebis Semdgom Cavut ar ebT test ir ebas, risi war mat ebi T gavl is Semdgom gavuwevT r ekomendaci ebs svadaxva or gani zaci ebSi.

maT eqnebaT Sesabami si codna, rom Se qman sakuTar i fermer ul i meur neobebi da iyvnen konkur ent unar i anebi. Cveni mi zani a, rac SeiZl eba met i axal gazar da daint er esdes sof l is meur neobi T. axal gazar debs SeuZl iaT Seiswavl on ucxo ena, romel ic agr ar ul sf er oSi axal i t eqnol ogi ebi s aTvi sebaSi daexmar eba. Cven i medi gvaqvs, rom momaval 10 wel iwadSi sof l is meur neobaSi iqnebi an kval ificiuri kadr ebi, rac dar gi s ganvi Tar ebas moaswavebs~.



ing-cent r ma 2009 wl is Sedegebi Seaj amri Tac saqar Tvel oSi sof l is meur neobi sadmi int er esis gaZl ier eba gamoi kveTa. or gani zaciis Tavnj domaris nikol oz zazaSvil is Tqm T, gasul i wl is ganmav-

`axal gazar da fermerTa saxl ma - orasamde fermeri gadaamzada

l obaSi t rening-cent r ma sof l is meur neobis svadaxva mi mar Tul ebebi T 200-mde damwyebi da moqmedi fermeri gadaamzada, roml ebi c sakuTar saqmi anobas ukve pr of esional ur ad udgebian, rac maT finansur mdgomar eobaze dadebi Tad ai saxa.

`axal gazar da fermerTa saxl i~ wavyani special ist i s, veterinar i eqim-f ar - macevtis Tqm T, Tuki gasul wl ebSi gl exebi, wvri l i da saSual o fermer ebi t reningebisa da seminar ebi sadmi nakl ebi int er esess iCendnen, 2009 wel s i si ni am

mi mar Tul ebi T uf r o gaaqt i ur dnen.

mi xeil Wi Wayua: `Tanda Tanobi T gl ex-
ebi, fermer ebi mi vi dnen daskvnamde, rom
nayof ieri saqmi anobi saTvis saWir oa codna,
profesiul i zr da, kval if i ciuri midg-
oma im saqm sadmi, roml iTac dakavebul-
i xar. maT, vinc aseTi damoki debul e-
ba gamoiCines, dRes sakuTari meur neoba
Tu ferma gaaf ar Tvoes, finansur ad ga-
Zl ier dnen; xol o i simi, vinc Tvl idnen,
rom frinvel is Tu cxovel is gazar da-

Senaxvas codna ar swir deba da spe-
cial istebis r Cevebis gar eSec iol ad
gavi dodnen, saqme kar gad ver wauvi daT.

Cveni special istebi fermer ebs, meur ne-
ebs acnoben cxovel Ta Senaxvis da mov-
lis Tanamedr ove da finansur ad momge-
bian teqnol ogiebs, aseve, Tanamedr ove
pr eparat ebs da maTi gamoyenebis wesebs.
ase rom, t reningebi da profesiul i
gadamzadebis programebi soflis meur-
neobis ganvi Tar ebi saTvis aucil ebel ia~.

xorcis gadamamuSavebeli Tanamedrove sawarmo

sofel yaraj al aSi xor cis gadamamuSavebeli sawar mo
gai xsna. Tanamedr ove st andar t ebi T aRwur vil sawar-
mos yovel dRiur ad 20 Tavi saqonl is da 30 Tavi
cxvis gadamamuSaveba SeuZl ia. is maRali xarisxs,
usaf r Txo da sursaTis uvnebl obis Tanamedr ove
st andar t ebi Sesabamis pr oduqt s gamouSvebs. sawar-
mo USAID-i s daxmar ebi T gai xsna. 2008 wel s USAID-i s
pr oeqt i daukavSi r da kompanias „qar Tul i xor cpr odu-
qt ebi~, r aTa kaxeTSi pir vel i industriul i sasak-
lao meur neoba daar sebul iyo. USAID-ma kompanias
125,000 aSS dolaris Rirebul ebi danadgar ebi gadasca da ar sebul i Senobis
ganaxl ebaSi t eqni kur i daxmar eba gauwi a.



sursaTis mwarmoeblebs Tvi Tmarqvia makontroleblebi ajarimeben

sursaTis uvnebl obis, vet erinariisa da mcenar eTa dacvis er ovnul i samsaxuri
sursaTis mwarmoeblebs da sasur saTo pr oduqciis importorebs af r Txil ebs, rom
Tvi Tmarqvia makontrol ebel i organi zaciebi cdil oben maTze zegavl enis moxdenas da
daj arimebas. aRni Snul i organi zaciebis saqmi anobi T samar Tal clamcavi or ganoebi
ukve dai nt er esdnen.

`xazgasmi T aRvn SnvT, rom er ovnul i samsaxuri aris er Tader Ti makontrol ebel i
st r uqt ura sursaTis sf er oSi. is ar aj arimebs adgil ze mewar meebs, maRazi ebi s
mfl obel ebsa da bazar obis movawre ebs. sursaTis uvnebl obis, vet erinariisa da
mcenar eTa dacvis er ovnul i samsaxuri amowmebs sursaTis xarisxs da dar Rveebis
aRmoCenis SemTxvevaSi mi mar Tavs Sesabamis konpetentur or ganos kanoni T gaTval-
i swinebul i Roni Zi ebebis ganxor ciel ebi sTvis. Sesabami sad, nebi smi eri piri an or
gani zacia, romel ic sursaTis uxarisxobis, vadagasul obis an sxva dar Rvevis gamo
mewar mes an movawres jarimis gadaxdas mosTxovs, axor ciel ebs ukonono qmedebas~,
axcadaben er ovnul samsaxuri Si.

moqal aqeebi jarimis gadaxdis motxovnis SemTxvevaSi er ovnul samsaxur s unda
daukavSi r dne cxel i xazis nomr ebze 91-91-67 (120) an 91-91-68 (120).