# sveticxovloba 2010
daarsebidan 1700 weli

ganaxlebidan 1000 weli

sruliad saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqi sapatriarqos axalgazrdul centrSi

SemecnebiTi saubrebi ganaxlda

2010 wlis 6 oqtombers, saqarTvelos sapatriaarqosTan arsebuli axalgazrdobis sulieri da inteleqtualuri ganviTarebis centris darbazSi ganaxlda SemecnebiTi saubrebi.

gTavazobT amonaridebs uwmidesis saubridan.

⊠ `mimaCnia, rom yvelaze sapasuxismgeblo saqme Tqven gevalebaT _ pedagogebs, skolis xelmZRvanelebs. Tqven unda misceT, axalgazrdebs ara marto akademiuri codna, aramed Tqven unda aRzardoT isini.

⊠ eklesia da saxelmwifo unda exmarebodes da usmendes erTmaneTs. Cven unda gamovimuSavoT mosmenis kultura.

⊠ adamianis azrovnebasac sWirdeba varjiSi, iseve, rogorc Cvens fizikur sxeuls.

⊠ arsebobs erTi termini `kategoriuli azrovneba~ _ es aris is, roca adamiani ambobs ama Tu im winadadebas da miaCnia, rom masze sworad aravis ar SeuZlia Tqvas. es damRupvelia adamianisTvis. kategoriuli azrovneba warmosdgeba adamianis ampartavnebisgan.

⊠ arian iseTi adamianebic, romel Tac yvel aferSi SeuZliaT Seitanon eWvi. amas ewodeba `winaaRmdegobis suli~. es arajansaRi sulia. es boroti sulia.

⊠ Cven vcxovrobT iseT dros, roca gansakuTrebiT saWiroa analitikuri azrovneba. yovelma CvenTaganma analizi unda gaakeTos, Tavisi sityvisa, azrisa da moqmedebisa.

⊠ xSir Sem-TxvevaSi Cveni azrovneba faqtebs ukan misdevs, im dros roca win unda uswrebdes.

⊠ Cven gvaqvs Zalian kargi globaluri

xedva. vxedavT, miTel saqarTvelos, miTels evropas da miTels msoflios ufro ukeT, vidre Cvens ojaxs da Cvens skolas.

⊠ kidev erTi Tviseba gvaxasiaTebs _ viwyebT da veRar vamTavrebT. rogor SevcvaloT es mdgomareoba?! Cven unda vicodeT, rom Wrilobas da wyluls sWirdeba ara marto gaSiSvleba, gamovlena, aramed _ mkurnaloba.

⊠ Cveni mecnierebi dReSi, xandaxan, 15-16 saaTs muSaobdnen, iseTi sibejiTe hqondaT.

⊠ adamianma Tavisi goneba unda daasvenos ara ise, rom wamowves da daiZinos, aramed sxva saqmeze gadaerTos. amiT adamiani ukve isvenebs.

⊠ adamianma gadadga uzarmazari nabijebi mecnierebaSi da teqnikaSi. magram ukan gadaidga nabijebi _ zneobasa da adamianur damokidebulebaSi. vin warmoidgenda adre, rom bavSvi, Svili Tavis mSoblebs policiaSi uCivlebda. dRes ki es, ucxoeTSi, ukve miRebulia.

⊠ is faseulobebi, rac gagvaCnia, rac Cvenma winaprebma Seqmnes aucileblad unda davicvaT. es aris Cveni meoba, Cveni erovnuli faseulobani, Cveni ena. dRes Cven gvavaleben ucxo enebis codnas. magram sanam sxvas viswavliT, manamde sruliyofilad unda vicodeT Cveni ena, literatura, poezia da kultura. movlili maqvs mravali qveyana, magram rac Cvens muzeumebSi aris daculi, vercerT qveyanaSi ver naxavT.

SeZlebuli ojaxebi Zalian xSirad TavianT Svilebs ucxoeTSi agzavnian. iq saswavleblad unda wavides iseTi adamiani romelic gammtkicebulia Tavis niadagze, icnobs Tavis erovnul kulturas da aramarto icnobs, aramed icavs kidec. ra Tqma unda Cven ar unda Caviketo Cvens TavSi, Cven unda gvqondes xedva, sulieri xedva, ra aris keTili da ra aris boroti.

araviTar SemTxvevaSi ar unda gawydes urTierToba TaobaTa Soris, amas Zalian cudi Sedegi mohyveba. konfuci, es udidesi filosofosi, midioda gzaze Tavis mowafeebTan erTad da dainaxa adamiani, romelic Citebs iWerda da hyidda, naxa rom galiaSi mxolod axalgazrda Citebi hyavda da hkiTxa, ratom mxolod axal-gazrdebi? man ki upasuxa, rom xnierebs ver iWerda, radgan ufro gamocdilebi iyvnen. axalgazrdebi ki gamoucdelni iyvnen da maTi daWera problemas ar warmoadgenda. konfucim mixeda Tavis mowafeebs da uTxra, rom daemaxsovrebinaT es magaliTi. es Cvenc unda davimaxsovroT.

ufrosi Taoba, SesaZloa Tanamed-rove teqnikas saTanadod ver flobs, magram siRrme azrovnebisa gacilebiT ufro meti aqvs, vidre axal gazrdebs.

dRes iseTi mdgomareobaa, madloba ufals, Cveni axal gazrdoba morwmunea. winaT mSoblebi aswavlidnen Svilebs, axla ki Svilebi aswavlian mSoblebs. CemTan iyo stumrad espaneTis parlamentis Tavmjdomare, vsaubrobdiT urTierTobaze eklesiasa da saxelmwifos Soris. agreTve mas Zalian ainteresebda Cveni monastrebi, skolebi, universitetebi da a.S. ramdeni beri gvyavs,

ramdeni mRvdeli. me vkiTxe, Tu rogoria espaneTi? kaTolikuri qveyana. iq rogori damokidebulebaa eklesiasa da axal gazr-dobas Soris. man saocari pasuxi gamca. aRmoCnda rom im eklesiaSi, sadac is eswreba wirva-locvebs, yvel aze axal gazr-da TviTon iyo (daaxloebiT 60 wlis).

axal gazrdoba Caflulia Tanamed-rove musikaSi. me vityodi, rom aris musika da aris antimusika, aris kultura da aris fsevdokultura, Cveni drois axal gazrdebi Zalian xSirad gatacebulni arian fsevdokulturiT.

axal gazdoba naklebad kiTxulobs wignebs da aucilenelia es mdomareoba gamoswordes.

minda vTxovo skolis maswavleblebs, rom gakveTilis dawyebisas, sxva sain-tereso Temebzec esaubron bavSvebs.

maswavlebeli romelic brazdeba da Tavis aRsazrdels eubneba _ uniWo, debilo, did danaSauls sCadis. sityvas udidesi Zala aqvs. adamianis sityvam SeiZleba xec ki gaaxmos. vfiqrob, aseTi maswavlebeli, im dResve unda wavides skolidan.

yoveli bavSvi _ geniosia. mSoblebma, eklesiam da fsiqologebma Tavidanve unda SeamCnion bavSvis midrekilebani da xeli Seuwyon maT keTil ganviTarebas.

studentebma, leqciebisa da kon-speqtebis garda, ixel mZRvaneleT wignebiT da rac SeiZleba meti ikiTxeT: istoria, literatura, poezia, filosofia, logika da fsiqologia.

saubris dros skolis xemZRvaneleebma uwmidess kiTxvebi dausves da gamoTqves sakuTari azrebi, patriarqma ki maT mrava-li sayuradRebo rCeva-darigeba misca.

mTavarepiskoposi stefane:
`wmida maqsimem ineba gamogvCenoda!~

`gvmarTebs davemorCiloT RvTis sityvas~ _ gvmoZRvravs Rirsi mama maqsime aRmsarebeli, romelmac Tavisi cxovrebiT RvTis siyvarulisa da misdami morCilebis udidesi magaliTi gviCvena. ufalma ineba da msoflio miiSvnelobis am wminda mamis saflavi ToTxmeti saukunis Semdeg gamogviCina morwmuneebs Tayvanissacemad. wyaroebidan cnobili iyo, rom wmida mamis saflavi cageris maxloblad mdebareobda da swored aq Cadioda morwmune mrevli Tayvanissacemad. sul cota xnis win, am eparqiis mRvdel mTavris mier wm. maqsime aRmsarebllis taZarSi mosapirkeTebeli samuSaoebis dawyebisas sakurTxevlis nawilSi gamoCnda wminda nawilebi. wm. maqsimes cxovrebisa da axali aRmoCenebis Sesaxeb saubari vTxoveT cagerisa da lentexis mTavarepiskopos stefanes.

_ meufeo, dagvloceT! Tu SeiZleba mokled gviambeT wmida maqsime aRmsarebllis cxovrebaze.

_ marTlmadideblluri gardamocemis mixedviT, wm maqsime aRmsarebeli daibada 580 wels konstantinepolSi, warCinebul, ganaTlebul ojaxSi. konstantinepolSive miiRo kargi ganaTleba.

_ Tu aris cnobili mSoblebis saxelebi?
_ maT erqvaT ioane da ana. amas Cven vgebulobT misi cxovrebis qarTuli redaqciidan, sxva wyaroebSi, maTi saxelebi dafiqsirebuli ar aris.

_ dedmamiSvili Tu hyavda?
_ amis Sesaxeb ar gvaqvs informacia, radgan am mimarTulebiT ar gvikvlevia. rac Seexeba mis cxovrebas, wm maqsimes swavluloba, ganaTleba da keTilSobileba danaxul iqna imperatoris karze da is msaxurobda mdivanTuxucesad, pirvel mdivnad imperatorisa. misi saqmianoba impera-

toris karze manam grZeldeboda, sanam imperatorma miiRo gadawyvetileba, politikuri mosazrebiT, rogorme Seerigebina monofizitoba da marTlmadideblloba. risTvisac raRac Sualeduri formula unda moeZebna, ase warmoiqmna monoTelitoba. es miuRebeli iyo wm maqsimesTvis, radgan is Tvlida, rom WeSmariteba yovelTvis ufro maRla dgas, vidre politika da aqedan gamomdinare, misi damokidebuleba am cdebis mimarT iyo sruliad uaryofiTi. me vityodi, rom misi pozicia sruliad gamarTlebulia, radgan verc is mSvidoba ver moxerxda, verc Serigeba, monofizitebis didi umravlesoba monofizitad darCa, xolo marTlmadideblebis didi nawili SfoTSi Cavarda da am cru swavlebam praqtikulad marTlmadideblobis erTianobis ngreva daiwyo.

monofizitebi ambobdnen, rom ieso qristes buneba mxolod RvTaebrivia, xolo kacobrivi buneba, ase vTqvaT, moCvenebiTi. monoTelitebi TiTqosda ambobdnen, rom

aRiareben qristes orbunebovanebas (Rv-Taebrivsa da kacobrivs), Tumca umatebdnen, rom qristes neba da qmedeba aris mxolod RvTaebrivi. anu, mxolod erTi neba da erTi qmedeba hqonda. aqedan gamomdinare, qristes orbunebovnebis aRiareba mxolod deklarirebad rCeboda, radgan ori buneba (RvTaebrivi da kacobrivi) da erTi neba da qmedeba (mxolod RvTaebrivi) erTmaneTs gamoricxavda. aqedan ki gamomdinareobda, rom marTlmadidebluri WeSmariteba iyo dagmobili.

maqsime aRmsarebeli cdilobda daerwmunebina patriarqica da imperatoric, rom WeSmaritebis uaryofis fasad Serigebas ver moaxdendnen. wm maqsimem ver moaxerxa maTi darwmuneba, gadadga Tavisi Tanamdebobidan da xrisopolis monasterSi berad Sedga. iqedan devnili karTagenSi, afrikaSi Cavida, sadac ganamtkicebda marTlmadideblebs.

iq mouwia paeqroba yofil konstantinopolis patriarq pirosTan, marTlmadideblobis dacvis mizniT. sxvaTaSoris, maqsimesTan Sexvedrebis Semdeg pirosi daTanxmda wm maqsimes debulebebs da aRiara marTlmadideblobა. Tumca, raRac periodis Semdeg, kvlav Seicvala azri, imperatoris muqarisa da zewolis Sedegad da darCa monoTelitobaze. amis Semdeg wm maqsime aRmsarebeli wavida romSi, romis pap wm martinesTan. maT moiwwies laTeranis kreba, romel zec dagmes monoTelitoba da SeaCvenes misi mimdevrebi. amis gamo, didi problemebi Seeqmna romis paps. im dros bizantia romis imperiis teritorias moicavda da

romi konstantinepols eqvemdebareboda. TavisTavad, saero mmarTveloba romis papze did zegavlenas axdenda. wm martine Seipyres da gadaasaxles yirimSi. aseve Seipyres da romis imperatorTan miiyvanes wm maqsime da misi ori mowafe anastasi beri da anastasi apokrisiari.

rodesac wm maqsime aRmsarebeli waradgines imperatoris winaSe, mas cili daswames mefis Seuracxyofasa da patriarqze zewolaSi, iqamde mividnen, RvTismSoblis Seuracxyofel adac ki gamoiyvanes da kidev aTasi ram... amis Semdeg orjer gadaasaxles bizantiis farglebSi jer viziaSi, Semdeg perveraSi. bolos, verafriT rom ver daiTanxmes, kidev erTxel mouwyves sasamarTlo, ris Sedegadac sastiki ganaCeni gamoutanes. mokveTes marjvena xeli da ena masac da mis mowafeebsac da gadaasaxles bizantiis mier dapyrobil teritoriaze, lazikaSi, romelic meSvide saukuneSi ekavaT bizantielebs. lazika iqedan danaxuli dasavleT saqarTveloa.

wm maqsime da misi mowafeebi lazikis teritoriaze sxvadasxva adgilas gadaasaxles. wyaroebis mixedviT, anastasi beri svaneTis cixe-simagreSi ganaweses, Tumca, man ver miaRwia gadasaxlebis adgil amde da gzaSi gardaicvala. wm maqsimes TavisiT gadaadgileba ar SeeZlo, amitom wnel ebisgan Sekres lasti, zed daawvines da ise aiyvanes cixe-simagre sximarisSi (sqimari). gadasaxlebidan oTxi Tvis Semdeg, 13 agvistos SabaT dRes wm maqsime sqimarSi gardaicvala. cixe-simagris ufrosi mistriane aRniSnavs, rom wm maqsimes gardacvalebis Semdeg Ram-RamobiT sami manaTobeli varskvlavi Cndeboda nis sflavze da saswaulebi aResruleboda.

anastasi apokrisiari atares aqeT-iqiT, sxvadasxva cixe-simagreSi, amis paralelurad sjidnen, awamebdnen. raRac periodis manZilze is TakverSi (amJamindeli leCxumis teritoria) imyofeboda. anastasi apokrisiari gardaicvala wm maqsimes gardacvalebidan oTxi wlis Semdeg.

wm maqsimes sflavis adgil mdebareobis Sesaxeb sxvadasxva msjeloba iyo samecniero wreebSi. pirvel wyaroebSi, anastasi apokrisiaris werilsa da Teodosi gangrelis (an Teodore spudeosis)

mosaxsenebel Si (davaa, romel ma maTganma dawera e.w. mosaxsenebel i _ „hipomnestikon-), miuTiTeben, rom wm maqsime dakrZalul ia sximarisSi. IX saukunis wyaro miuTiTebs, rom is dakrZal ul ia arsenis monaster Si. rac Seexeba arsenis monasters, anastasi apokrisiaris weril Si naxsenebi araa es monasteri, rac imaze miuTiTebs, rom is an am droisTvis ar arsebobda, an iseTi mniSvnel ovani ar iyo. wm arsenis monastris Sesaxeb vic-iT, rom es aris amJamindel i wm maqsime aRmsarebl is monasteri cagerTan. gamoTqmul i mosazreba, rom sximarisi dakavSirebul ia cixe murTan. Tumca, Cven gvaqvs utyuari monacemebi, pirvel wyaroebSi, wm maqsimes gadasaxl ebis adgil is aRweril obis Sesaxeb. im adgil s uwodeben yvelaze maRal mwvervals msofl ioSi, al a-niis maxl obl ad da Zal ian rTul s misasvl el ad. es aRweril oba muris cixesTan misadagebul i SeuZl ebel ia iyos, vinaidan iq arsebul miTebs da e.w. mwvervalebs veranair ad ver uwodeb msofl ioSi yvel aze maRal s.

amis Sesaxeb roca vkiTxul obdi, yovel Tvis mqonda azri, rom sximarisi SeiZl eba sxvagan yofil iyo. is, rom arsenis monasteri amJamindel i wm maqsimes monasteria amaSi eWvi ar mepareboda, magram sximarisad am adgil s ver miviCnevdi. sxvaTaSoris, es azri kievis sasul iero akademiis profesor l eonti epifanoviCsac aqvs dafiqsirebul i, rasac viziareb da vTvl i, rom es namdvil ad asea da arsenis monasteri da sximarisi sxvadasxva adgil a-saa. es azri ganmimtkicda mas Semdeg, rac 2003 wel s, Semecnebi Ti saxis gasvl a gvqonda cagerisa da l entexis eparqiis wmida adgil ebSi (2002 wel s iRumeni stefane akurTxes episkoposad. igi dadgenil iqna am eparqiaSi mRvdel miTavrad), davdiodi T eparqiis siwmindeebis mosal ocad da aRsawerad. erT-er Ti aseTi mogzaurobis dros, gavemarTeT l entexis raionSi, sof. bavar Si. is aris mdinare xel eduras xeobis ukiduresi sofel i. im droisTvis es mdinare Zl ier iyo adidebul i. manqana gavaCereT da ukan mobrunebasac vapirebdiT, radgan gadasvl a SeuZl ebel i iyo. am dros gamoCnda samx-idiani manqana e.w. kamazi, roml is mZRol-

mac mogvca saSual eba gza gagvegr Zel ebina. me momiwia mZRol is gverdiT j doma. vsaubrobdi T sxvadasxva Temaze, Tumca wminda maqsime ar mixsenebia. man ubral od icoda Cveni mgzavrobis mizezi, rom mivdiodi T siwmindeebis mosal ocad da aRsawerad. raRac manZil is gavl is Semdeg man mimiTiTa adgil ze, romel zec Tqva, iq ariso skimeri. is l amazi da CvenTvis wminda adgil iao. mere mosaxl eobaSi rom vikiTxe am adgil is Sesaxeb, Tu ratom miaCndaT is wminda adgil ad, maT Tqves, rom l egendasavi T hqondaT gagonil i maT am adgil is siwmindis Sesaxeb da axl ac wmindad miaCniaT. im midamoebSi erT-erT adgil s adgil obrivi mosaxl eoba `maqsimes mol s~ uwodebs.

<center>* * *</center>

Cven skimerisken meore dRes gavemarTeT, cxenebi T, radgan am mZRol isve TqmiT iq cxenis garda sxva verafri T, fexiTac ki ver SevZl ebdi T asvl as. me vel odi, rom iq iqneboda raRac gansakuTrebul i adgil i, maRal i miTis Zir Si, cixe-simagris kval sac vel odi da Znel ad misasvl el i rom iyo, es Tavidanve Canda. sakmaod didi xnis (dil iT adre gasul ebi SuadRiT avedi T iq) mZime da rTul i gzis gavl is Semdeg mivadeqi T adgil s, romel ic raRac Sesasvl el s hgavda, zRurbl i iyo, saidanac nagebobebis nangrevebi iwyeboda. is nangrevebi dafarul ia bal axiT, magram mainc Cans.

am nangrevebis gverdi T ramdenime adgil as iyo zvavi Camosul i, magram am adgil s ar iyo Senaxebi. iqve, axl os mdinare Camoedineba. es adgil i, mdebareobis mixedvi T, strategiul i iqneboda cixe-simagrisTvis. Tanac, istoriul ad cnobil ia, rom bizantia da sparseTi erTmaneTs eomebodnen, maT Soris, svaneTSic. gardamaval i upiratesobi T mimdinareobda es brZol a saukune naxevris ganmavl obaSi da sabol ood, bizantiam sparseTs sZl ia da daimkvidra es adgil ebi. im dros, roca maqsime aRmsarebel i gadaasaxl es, es teritoria bizantiis daqvemdebarebaSi iyo. aqedan gamomdinare, me vfiqrob, rom sximarisi, sqimari aris skimeri, romel ic Tavisi aRweril obiT, mdgomar-eobiTa da toponimikiT pirvel wyaroebis monacemebs emTxveva.

_ visac miaCnda, rom cixe muris teritoria SeiZl eboda yofiliyo maqsimes gadasaxlebis adgili, maT Tu hqondaT nanaxi skimeri?

_ ara, aravis ar hqonia nanaxi es adgili.

_ rac Seexeba gadasvenebis sakiTxs, ratom moxdeboda gadasveneba dakrZalvis adgilidan?

_ Cemi azriT, vfiqrob rom logikuria ase vifiqro, radganac is adgili Znelad misasvleli iyo, berebma, romel ebic arsenis monasterSi moRvaweobdnen, moisurves Tavis monasterSi misi gadasveneba, rom yvelas hqonoda saSualeba misTvis Tayvani eca. droTa ganmavlobaSi arsenis monasterma saxeli Seicvala da maqsime aRmsareblis monastrad ixsenieba.

rac Seexeba anastasi apokrisiars, wm maqsimesTan dakavSirebuli legendebi, albaT, mas ukavSirdeba. saubari maqvs Wabukianebebean dakavSirebul legendebze, radgan maqsime aRmsarebels sicocxleSi cagerTan kavSiri ar hqonia, gansxvavebiT misi mowafis anastasi apokrisiarisgan, romel zec ukve vTqviT, rom mas TakverSi mouwia cxovreba raRac periodis manZilze. erT-erTi legendis Tanaxmad, romelic maqsimes ukavSirdeba is daupirispirda vinme Wabukians, romelic mezoblebis ezoebSi Tavis saqonels uSvebda da awuxebda maT. TiTqos am Wabukianma mokla maqsime, misi damarxva

ramdenjerac moindoma, vercerTxel ver SeZlo. amitom daasvena is uremze da gauSva. TiTqos is uremi monasterSi gaCerda, romel sac axla wm maqsimes monasters vuwodebT. me axla vfiqrob, axl andeli aRmoCenebidan gamomdinare, rom es legenda anastasi apokrisiars ukavSirdeba da Semdeg wm maqsimes miaweres.

_ meufe, viciT, rom wel s wm maqsimes saflavze Catarda gaTxrebi, sadac aRmoCnda wmida nawilebi.

_ Cven, rogorc aseTi, gaTxrebi, namdvilad ar dagvigegmavs. xandaxan ki miCndeboda amis survili, magram sifrTxile da SiSi mqonda. Tanac, vfiqrobdi, rom SesaZloa, iq rom gaTxrebi dagvewyo araferi ar aRmoCenili iyo riyis garda, radgan mdinaris napirTan Zalian axlosaa es monasteri da SesaZlebeli iyo mdinares droTa ganmavlobaSi gadaerecxa saflavis kvali.

am taZris datoveba aseT mdgomareobaSi, rogorc axla aa, patara da Seumkobeli, aRar mindoda da vapirebdi gamSvenebas, gal amazebas, trapezis, iatakisa da kankelis Secvlas. wmida maqsimes xsenebis dRisTvis (26 agvisto) gvindoda mopirkeTeba am taZrisa, rom dResaswaul isTvis mzad yofiliyo. amasTan dakavSirebiT davi wyeT betonis iatakis moxsna, sakurTxevelSi trapezi droebiT gadavdgiT sxva adgilas da wamoviwyeT es samuSaoebi. rodesac betonis iataki aviReT, mis qveS Canda udieri mopyrobis kvali, meoce

saukunis fena. es iyo naWam-nasvamis kvali, boTlebis namsxvrevebi, naWami pirutyvis Zvlebi da sxva aseTebi. gavwmindeT es nagavi da vifiqre, es rom aseve davxuroT, movapirkeToT, mere am yvel afris ayra da gaTxrebi, Zneli warmosadgeni iqneboda. amitom gadavwyvite, sacdeli, jvriseburi Wrili gagvekeTebina (radgan darwmunebuli viyavi, rom wm maqsimes saflavi am taZarSi iqneboda) da rac gamoCndeboda imis mixedviT gvemoqmeda, uwmindess vetyodi ra situaciac iqneboda da misi kurTxeviT an gavagrZelebdiT gaTxras an gavCerdebodiT. sadac aqamde mivediT, am yvel afris ase datoveba gvenaneboda. rogorc Cans, RvTis neba iyo, es saqme rom daviwyeT da amis gamo iyo, albaT, rom ver gavCerdiT.

sanam am gaTxrebs daviwyebdiT, Catarda parakli isi da Semdeg daviwyeT am jvriseburi Wrilis gaTxra. jvris erTi qimi miadga Tavis qalas da Zvlebs. gadaviReT suraTebi da... TavisTavad, iq, sakurTxevelSi wmindanis garda vin SeiZleba yofiliyo. es fotoebi vaCvene uwmindess da gaTxrebis Catarebis kurTxeva miviReT. aRmoCnda oTxi adamianis ConCxi. erTi, rogorc Cans Tavidanve iq iyo dasvenebuli, sami ki gadmosvenebuli da zed im pirvel adamianis neStze dasvenebuli. Zvlebs etyoba nawamebi kva-

li, is, rom berebi iyvnen amaze miuTiTebs muxlis Tavebis (kviristavebis) gadaxexili mdgomareoba, rac SeiZleba didxans muxlze dgomis mizeziT iyos gamowweuli. aseve, ybebisa da kbilebis cveTis mixedviT dadginda maTi asaki, rac istoriul monacemebs emTxveva. anTropologis azriT, 80-84 wlis wm. maqsimea, 65-69 erTi da meore 70-74 wlis, wm. maqsimes mowafeebis asaks emTxveva. savar audod, pirveli yvel aze qveda neSti wm arsens ekuTvnis, mis zemoT wm maqsime aRmsarebelia, romlis zemoTac ki misi ori mowafe: anastasi beri da anastasi apokrisiari.

anTropologs miaCnia, rom es aris real urTan maqsimal urad miaxloebuli suraTi. principSi, vin SeiZleba iyos dakrZaluli wm maqsime aRmsarebelis saxelobis monasterSi? ar arsebobs sxva gadmocema, an wyaro amaze. amitom, yvel aze metad es aris misaRebi, rac ukve vTqviT. amonda Zveli taZris naSTebi. jer kvl eva ar dasrulebula da al baT gare teritoriaze gagrZeldeba gaTxrebi.

_ sad dasvendeba es wmida nawilebi?

_ special ur luskumaSi, romelic urTxmelis xisganaa damzadebuli simbolurad (noes kidobanic urTxmelis xisgan iyo). erT luskumaSi dabrZandeba oTx fenad, ise, rogorc iyo ganl agebuli. albaT, zemodan

wm, miwaSi maqsimes wminda
nawilebs davabrZanebT,
danarCenebs _ sam fenad.
es l uskuma sakurTxevelSi
iqneba dabrZanebuli da wm
maqsimes xsenebis dRes (or-
jeraa weliwadSi) gamobr-
Zandeba taZarSi morwmune-
TaTvis Tayvanis sacemad.
pirvelad am nawilebis ase
vTqvaT, oficialuri ward-
gineba, gvinda uwmidesis
CamobrZanebas davukavSiroT.

_ viciT, rom wm maqsim-
es sakaTedro taZari Sen-
deba cagerSi. Tqveni kurTx-
eviT iq yovel dRiuri par-
aklisebi tardeba.

_ sakaTedro taZris
mSenebloba sami welia mim-
dinareobs. Seferxebebi
gvqonda. vifiqreT, rom
raRac davakeliT da sul i-
erad ufro gaZlierebis-
Tvis daviwyeT wm maqsim-
es yovel dRiuri parak-

lisebi mSenebare taZris
teritoriaze. Cven ki gvqon-
da yovel dRiuri wirvebi
da paraklisebi wm maqsime
aRmsareblis monasterSi,
magram vifiqre, rom uSu-
alod am taZrisTvis da
mrevlisTvis kargi iqne-
boda paraklisebis aq
Catareba. dilis 7 saaTze
tardeba yovel dRe. xalxi
yovel Tvisaa, zogjer imaze
meti, vidre wirvaze. iseT-
ma xalxmac daiwyo siaru-
li, visac wirva-locvebze
ar uvlia. 8 sasul iero
piri atarebs miTel i kviris
manZilze paraklisebs, maT
Soris mec, mama iakobTan
erTad vatareb orSaba-
TobiT. yvel as Tavisi dRe
aqvs. amis Semdeg, RvTis
wyalobiT, droebiT SeCere-
buli mSeneblobac ganaxl-
da da wm maqsimem ineba
gamogvCenoda. madloba
ufals! xalxi CarTul ia,
survilis mixedviT ewere-
ba morigeobis siaSi da
uSualod SenebaSi monawi-
l eobs. soflebis dal oc-
va daiwyes Cvenma mRvdll ebma
da mosaxleobac, visac ra
SeuZlia, imas swiravs mSe-
neblobas. ase xdeba yve-
l as gaerTianeba sasikeTo
saqmeSi. RmerTma yvel as
Seuwiros! daqiravebul i
sul oTxi piri gvyavs, erTi
saqmeTa mwarmoebel i da
sami muSa. mrevl i maTTan
erTad muSaobs morigeo-
biT. daaxloebiT aTi ad-
amiani yovel dRe. oj axebi-
dan qalebic arian CarTu-
l i, isini trapezs amzade-
ben. ase il oceba oj axebi
da taZaric Sendeba. unda
iTqvas, rom gamgeobac
gvexmareba, SeZl ebisdagvarad.
soflebidan mohyavT mori-

geobiT taZris SenebaSi
monawil eobis msurvel ebi,
Tavadac muSaoben.

_ meufe, dagvl oceT!
_ RmerTma dagl ocoT!

interviu moamzades
marTa da mariam
meSvel ianebma

special uri l uskuma,
romel Sic dasvendeba
wmida nawil ebi

anTropologis daskvna

cageris wmida maqsime aRmsareblis saxelobis taZris sakurTxevelSi aRmoCenil samarxSi dakrZalulTa anTropologiur-paTologiuri gamokvleva, identificireba.

cagerSi, mamaTa monastris teritoriaze mdebare wmida maqsime aRmsareblis saxelo- bis taZarSi (cagerisa da lentexis eparqia), sarestavracio samuSaos warmoebisas, sakurTxevlis marcxniv, iatakqveS, aRmoCnda ormo-samarxi (sazRvrebis gareSe) Zvlovani naSTebiT.

gaTxraSi monawileobdnen: arqeologebi afxazeTis universitetidan, eqspediciis xelmZRvaneli r.xvistani da konsultanti v.jafariZe; iv. javaxiSvilis saxelobis istoriisa da eTnologiis institutis anTropologi v. aslaniSvili; iv. javaxiSvilis sax. Tbilisis saxelmwifo universitetis doqtoranti g. kareliZe; mxatvar-restavra- tori r.korSia da mrevli.

maqsimalurad Sevecade yvela dasmul kiTxvaze Tu sxva niuansebze gameca realuri an realurTan maqsimalurad miaxloebuli pasuxebi. Cems Zalebs aRemateba ganvsazRvro dmm da Cavataro Zvlis struqtrul-bioqimiuri Tu sxva genetikuri analizi.

preparaciis msvlelobisas anTropologiurma suraTma gamokveTa daiwyo. zeda da qveda kiduris Zvlebic gamoCnda da Cems gankargulebaSi aRmoCnda ori individis mxris Zvlebi. kbilebis cveTis donisa da Zvlebis xasiaTis mixedviT erTi ConCxi ekuTvnis 70-74 wlis, saSualo simaRlis kacs, xolo meore 65-69 wlisas, romlis kbilebdacvenili qveda ybisa da sxivis Zvlis fragmentebi aRmoCnda am grovaSi. grovis marjvena mxares gamoCnda barZayis Zvlebi, romelsac anatomiurad wvivis Zvlebi unda moyoloda, magram ratomRac marjvena wvivis Zvali 90⁰-ani moxriT kedlis gaswvrivaa, masze ido qalas fragmenti. rogorca Cans zeda fenaSi samarxs sigrZe ar eyo da wvivis Zvlebi adgilis Sesabamisad kedlis Ziris gaswvriv dades. es faqti damadasturebelia individis sxva adgilidan gadmosvenebisa. marcxena wvivis Zvali ki SesaZloa axali taZris mSeneblobis dros amovarda da daimtvra, xolo rac darCa, gadaadgiles mxris Zvlis qveda epifizTan erTad.

ybis marcxena naxevarze SemorCenilia: P1,2; M1,2,; marjvenaze ki: II, III- eSvi; P1,2;M1.M2,3 alveolebi garTulebuli, Cirqovani anTebiTi procesis nakvlevviTaa; #9,10- kbileb dacvenili qveda yba, nikapis ormag xvreliani foso-ZgideTi, rac genetikur gadaxras warmoadgens, magram am konkretul SemTxvevaSi am gadaxras daemata garTulebuli Cirqovani anTebiTi procesi, rac SesaZloa enis amokveTis Semdgom, inficireba- intoqsikaciis Sedegi yofiliyo. saerTod, norma erTi xvrelia nikapis erT mxares, yovelgvari danamatebis gareSe. sxvadasxva organizmi gansxvavebulad reagirebs zewol ebze.

amave grovaSi aRmoCnda: a. kviristavebi ossa patella, romelTa gare zedapirebi dafarulia Zvlovani wanazard-xiwvebiT, naxvretebiT da sxva saxis warmonaqmnebiT, rac damadastur- beli faqtia individTa berobisa. analogebi dadasturebuli maqvs sivrcesa da droSi: dmanisis sionis taZris iatakqveSa samarxebSi; skalauris miTaSi, dedaTa monastris winamZRvris naSTebze; s.vaCnaZianSi, sveticxovlis eklesiis saZvleSi da mis irgvliv ganfenil zogierT

11

samarxsa Tu akldamaSi da sxvagan. norma
sada da gluvi zedapiria, yovel SemTxveva-
Si aseTi araa.

sasuliero pirebi da gansakuTrebiT
berebi, mTeli sicocxlis manZilze as-
ruleben sxvadasxva rituals, maT Soris
daCoqil mdgomareobaSi, civ, nestian, uxeS
zedapirebze, sxvadasxva garemo-pirobebSi,
rac ganapirobebs swored kviristavis-
muxlis damcavi farakis dazianebas. ufro
rTuli faqtebic damidasturebia sxvagan.

b. orive winamxris Semadgeneli, sxivis-
radius Zvlebis zeda epifizebi. maTgan
marjvenis Tavze da borcvze dadasturda
daJeJiloba-inficireba-garTul ebiT miRe-
buli foso-xvrelebi. norma bevrad gansx-
vavebulia. Cemi varaudiT, dazianeba unda
gamoewvia zewolas, konkretulad ki Rrma kveTas, mxrisa da winamxris sazRvarze.
borcvis sapirispirod dadasturda msubuqad CamokveTil -atkecili are, ramac varaudi
ufro ganamtkica da realuri gaxada, jer awames, Semdeg ki mokveTes mtevani.

grovaSi napovni kbilebdacvenili individis sxivis Zvlis Tavzec dadasturda igive
defeqti, rogoric zeda individis sxivis Zvlis Tavzea.

am ori individis qveS kidev aRmoCnda 2 individis Zvlovani naSTebi, TiTqmis in
situ, magram Zval Ta daculoba cudia niadagis nestianobis gamo, sruli preparaciis
Catarebac ki ar moxerxda, raTa ar CamoSliliyo mniSvnelovani kvanZebi.

zemodan mesame ConCxi insitu-a: kefis Zvali, zeda ybis marcxena naxevari da qveda
yba, zeda da qveda kidurebi, malebi, menjis nawili da masze dagrovili zeda ori
ConCxis fragmentebi.

dadasturda dauZvreli marjvena mtevani, romelsac aklia TiTebis yvela 14-ve
falanga, adgilzea mxolod majisa da nebis Zvlebi, rac Cemi azriT damadasturebeli
faqtia TiTebis mokveTisa, nebisa da TiTebis sazRvarze. samecniero literaturaSi
(d.g. roxlini. 1965 da sxv). falangebis mokveTis sxvadasxva faqtia motanili.

defeqtiania kefis Zvalic, romelic insitu Tavis adgilze ido, zeda naxevris Sua
midamoSi, garedan Zvali amoRaruliviTaa da SemosazRvrulia xaoiani kuTxovani qediT.
amoRarul Si 5-6 sm sigrZis rkinis naWeri ido, Jangis patiniT sqlad dafaruli.
xaoiani qedi unda warmoadgendes sisxl-limfisa da liTonis xangrZlivi urTierTqmede-
bis Sedegs. es liTonis sagani individis sicocxleSi unda moxvedriliyo kanqveSa
qsovilsa da Zvals Soris da SesaZloa gansakuTrebuli wamebis, erT-erTi saxe
yofiliyo. kviristavic dazianebulia-CamokveTili aqvs zeda mesamedi, esec wamebis
forma unda iyos. kidev Zvlis erTi-ori fragmen-
tia, romelic CamokveTils waagavs.

zeda ybaze 3 uaRresad gacveTili (abrazia)
fesvia SemorCenili: eSvisa da P1,2-sa. danarCeni
alveolebi Sexorcebul -Sesrutulia. ybis gare
zedapirze 2 osteomielitia, saidanac fesvis Zirebi
icqirebian. qveda ybaze ori kbilia P1,2. M1,2,3
alveolebi Sexorcebul -Sesrutulia, frontaluri
kbilebi ki sikvdilis Semdgom unda iyos dakar-
guli. rTu-li odontologiuri mdgomareoba cx-
ovrebis wesidan gamomdinareobs.

kbilebis cveTis donisa (cveTa dentin-amde da mis qvemoT) da Zvlebis zogadi mdgomareobis gaTval iswinebiT, sakmaod janmrTeli individis asaki gardacvalebis momentSi 80-84 weli yofila. zeda oris-agan gansxvavebiT, rogorc maswavlebeli, es individi gansakuTrebuladaa nawamebdasjili. susti da avadmyofi organizmi cxovrebis gansakuTrebul pirobebs, paTologiur problemebsa da aseT wamebadasja-gadasaxlebas namdvilad ver gauZlebda.

Ceni azriT, anTropologiur-paTologiuri kvlevidan gamomdinare, es (mesame) Zvlovani naSTebi ekuTvnis wmida maqsime aRmsarebels, xolo zeda ori _ misi mowafeebisaa.

meoTxe individis ConCxi anu pirvelad dakrZalulic in situ-a. dazianebulia, magram adgilzea Tavisqala (qva hqonda moxvedrili da Camtvreuli iyo, qvac Sigvee iyo); mala-neknebi adgilzea xeluxleblad anatomiuri wyobiT; zemo kidurebi, menjis fragmenti, defeqtiani tabuxis budiT-xeibari yofila, barZayis Zvlebi, wvivis Zvlebi Sesulia saZirkvlis zonaSi, rac maZl evs varaudis gamoTqmis saSualebas, rom piri-mama arseni dakrZaluli unda yofiliyo amJamad dangreul taZarSi marcxena mxares, al baT sakurTxevelSi. dRes moqmedi taZari pataraa, daSenebulia Zvel nangrevebze da amitom samarxi aRmoCnda sakurTxevlis qveS da marcxniv. piri 75-79 wlis, saSualoze maRali yofila.

zeda da qveda ybaze 4-4 kbilia. zedaze $P_{1,2}$. $M_{1,2}$. M_2-is gvirgvinze, aproqsimalurad kariesuli defeqtia. qvedaze P_2. $M_{1,2,3}$. danar Ceni sikvdilis Semdgom unda iyos dakarguli. safeTqlis Zvlis Sida mxareze, piramidis ZirSi garTulebuli Cirqovani anTebiTi procesis Sedegi _ xvrelia, Txemis Zvalze ki ramdenime mieli omuri fosoa (onkologiuri foni). cxovrebis wesidan gamomdinare, welisa da gul mkerdis malebis defeqtebiTaa.

oTxive individi (ConCxi) zustad erTimeoris qveSaa dakrZaluli. aq erTi niuansi davafiqsire: pirvelad dakrZalulsa (mama arseni) da mesamis (mama maqsime) Zvlebs Soris, ase 5-7 sm sisqis niadagis fenaa e.i. mesamis gadmosveneba-dakrZalva momxdara drois xangrZlivi monakveTis Semdgom, xolo zeda samis (mama maqsime da misi ori mowafe) Zvlebs Soris niadagis fena ar aris, rac mianiSnebs samives TiTqmis erTdroul gadmosveneba-dakrZalvaze.

adgili saidanac gadmoasvenes: jer aiRebdnen Tavisqalas, Semdeg zemo kidurebs, menjs, qvemo kidurebs, bolos danar Cen Zvlebs erTobliobaSi da axal adgilas imave Tanmimdevrobi T daawyobdnen rogorc aales, xolo Zvlebis grovas SuaSi moaqcevdnen.

adamianis ConCxi, Tavisqalas Tan erTad, 206 Zvlisagan Sedgeba, aq ki 4 ConCxis Zvlebi namdvilad ar aris, niadagsac ar etyoboda Zvlis daSliT gamowveuli fercvla. ar gamovricxav axali taZris mSeneblobis dros, mdgomareobis Sesabamisad ZvalTa gadanacvlebaganadgurebas, aseve oqros maZiebelTa xel yofasac. es aris realuri an realurTan maqsimalurad miaxloebuli situacia.

sasurvelia pirvel gansasvenebel adgilis gamokvleva, damatebiTi informaciis miRebis izniT.

marjvenaSi nagulisxmevia mtevani, Semadgeneli nawilebiT. adgilzea oTxive individis 8 mxris

Zvali, samagierod araa TiTebis falangebi (1-2 safrCxiles garda). anatomiurad erT mtevanze 14 fal-angaa.

taZarSi aRmoCenili 4 individis Zvlovani naSTebi mamaTa monastris kedlebs ar gascilebia. anTropologiur-pa-Tologiuri gamokvleva, Zvlebis mow-esrigeba da foto fiqsacia, moxda taZris SigniT da mis ukan, taxt-kedelze, rac kargadaa asaxuli foto masalaze.

identificireba moxda, realurad dadasturda oTxive ConCxis vinaoba:

pirvelad dakrZalulia _ mama arseni, Semdgom _ mama maqsime da bolos misi ori mowafe.

vladimer aslaniSvili
ivj.avaxiSvilis sax. istoriisa da eTnologiis institutis anTropologiuri kvlevis laboratoriis ufrosi mecnier TanamSromeli, istoriis mecnierebaTa doqtori, anTropolog-paleopaTologi.
7.09.2010. declaqalaqi.

wmida maqsime aRmsareblisadmi miZRvnili III saerTaSoriso saRvTismetyvelo samecniero konferenciis daskvniTi dokumenti

Tbilisi _ cageri _ lentexi
2010 wlis 20-25 oqtomberi

wmida maqsime aRmsareblis cxovrebisa da moRvaweobisadmi miZRvnili konferenciebi imarTeba 2005 wlidan.

konferenciis organizatorebi arian _ saqarTvelos sapatriarqo, wm. maqsime aRmsareblis saxelobis saRvTismetyvelo samecniero centri, wm. amdria pirvel wode-bulis saxelobis qarTuli universiteti.

III saerTaSoriso konferenciis momzade-basa da Catarebas xelmiZRvanel obda cagerisa da lentexis mTavarepiskoposi stefane (kalaijiSvili), doqtor Jan-klod larSes TanadgomiTa da koordinirebiT.

konferenciis muSaobaSi monawileobdnen _ RvTismetyvelebi, patrologebi, saeklesio is-torikosebi, filologebi, arqeologebi, anTropologebi, romlebic swavloben wm. maqsime aRmsareblis cxovrebasa da Semoqmedebas: cag-erisa da lentexis mTavarepiskoposi stefane (kalaijiSvili) (saqarTvelo), hercogovinis episkoposi aTanase (evtiCi) (serbeTi), Jan-klod larSe

Tbilisi

(safrangeTi), grigori beneviCi, petre malkovi, natalia golovnina, ia melnikova (ruseTi), valeri silogava, vladimer aslaniSvili, revaz xvistani, eTer qavTaraZe (saqarTvelo).

moxsnebebi mieZRvna wm. maqsime aRmsareblis cxovrebisa da Semoqmedebis sxvadasxva aspeqts.

wm. maqsime aRmsareblis cxovrebas mieZRvna Temebi: 1) saqarTveloSi wm. maqsimes saxis folklorizaciis Sesaxeb; 2) dausrulebeli arqeologiuri kvlevis Sesaxeb, romlic Catarda 1914 wels n. maris xelmZRvanelobiT wm. maqsimes saflavis Ziebis mizniT; 3) Tanamdrove arqeologiuri kvlevis Sesaxeb wm. maqsime aRmsareblis monasterSi; 4) anTropologiuri analizis Sesaxeb, romlis Sedegadac daido winaswari daskvna wm. maqsimes sax.

Tbilisi

eklesiis sakurTxevelSi aRmoCenil wmida nawilTa _ wm. maqsime aRmsarebel Tan, mis or mowafesTan (wm. anastasi apokrisiari da wm. anastasi beri), agreTve, wm. arsenTan (vis saxel zec aigo TavdapirvelaD es monasteri) identificirebasTan dakavSirebiT. am aRmoCenam saSualeba mogvca nayofierad gvemsjela wm. maqsimes cxovrebis ukanasknel periodTan dakavSirebul faqtebze.

wm. maqsime aRmsareblis Semoqmedebas mieZRvna Temebi, romlebic Seexeboda: 1) misi memkvidreobis filologiur aspeqtebs; 2) saRmTismetyvelo da 3) sulier sakiTxebs.

konferenciis monawil eTa nawilma ganaxorciela eqspedicia skimerSi _ qvemo svaneTis maRalmTian adgilas, sadac savaraudod mdebareobda bizantiuri cixe-simagre sqimarisi, romelSic Tavisi cxovrebis bolo Tveebi gadasaxlebaSi gaatara wm. maqsimem konferenciis monawil eTa azriT, saWiroa am adgilis arqeologiuri kvleva.

lentexi

konferenciis monawil eebma nayofierad miiCnies wm. maqsime aRmsareblis saxelobis saRvTismetyvelo-samecniero centris saqmianoba, saWirod miiCnies zemoT CamoTvlili mimarTulebebiT kvlevis gagrZeleba da am sakiTxebis mecnieruli ganxilva wm. maqsime aRmsareblisadmi miZRv-nil momdevno konferenciebze, romlebic regularulad gaimarTeba.

cagerisa da lentexis miTavarepiskoposi stefane
hercogovinis episkoposi aTanase
profesori, doqtori Jan-klod larSe
profesori, doqtori valeri silogava
profesori, doqtori revaz xvistani
doqtori grigori beneviCi
doqtori petre malkovi
doqtori ia melnikova
doqtori vladimer aslaniSvili
doqtori eTer qavTaraZe
natalia golovnina

cageri, lasuriaSis monasteri

mTavar episkoposi ioane:

`umaRlesi ganaTlebis problema gadajaWvulia qveynis ekonomikuri ganviTarebis procesTan~

2008 wlis 27 ivniss, sruliad saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqis uwmidesisa da unetare-sis ilia II-is locva-kur TxeviTa da wminda sinodis ganCinebiT, mRvdel mTavrad xel dasxmi-saTvis gamorCeuli iyo protopresviteri giorgi gamrekeli curtaveli episkoposis tituliT. xel dasxmis win mas ewoda ioane.

amJamad igi saTaveSi udgas rusTavisa da marneulis eparqias. garda saeparqio saqmianobisa, meufe ioane sapatriarqos daviT aRmaSeneblis saxelobis ganaTlebis centrs xel mZRvanelobs.

1993 wlidan ganaTlebis centris TanadgomiT gaixsna mravali zogad-saganmanaTleblo skola, iqmneba axali saxel mZRvaneloebi. meufis uSua-lo monawileobiT TbilisSi 1992 w. gaixsna wminda eqvTime da giorgi mTawmindelebis saxelobis skola; Camoyalibda wmida werilis mTargmnelTa jgufi; 2000 wlis Tebervalsi daarsda Jurnali `rwmena da codna.~

dRes rusTavisa da marneulis mTavarepiskoposi ioane (gamrekeli) Cveni Jurnalis stumaria.

_ dagvloceT meufeo. gvesaubreT im problemebze, rac dRevandel i skolis aRsazrdelebisa da umaRlesi saswavleblis studentebis winaSe dgas. Tqveni azriT, ra reformebi unda gatardes ganaTlebis sistemaSi, rom momavali Taoba sworad aRizardos?

_ RmerTma daglocoT. is rom, Cveni saaRmzrdelo-saganmanaTleblo sistema moiTxovs reformirebasa da gaumjobese-bas, amas yvela aRiarebs, magram ra mimarTuleba unda hqondes, ra RonisZie-

bebi unda gatardes, ra koncefcia unda daidos, am sakiTxebTan dakavSirebiT, kv-lav azrTa sxvadasxvaobaa. bolo 10-12 wlis manZilze, Cveni ganaTlebis sistema permanentuli eqsperimentebis sferod iqca. dRes Cven ra gvaqvs, Zneli saTqmelia, komunisturi reJimis droindeli ideol-ogizebuli skola aRar arsebobs; maSin-deli swavlebis meTodi dawunebulia, aRzrdis sistema gauqmda. amis sanacv-lod ra SevqmeniT Cven? _ dRes gvaqvs kerZo skolebi, Tavisi programebiT, mi-

marTul ebebiT da meTodikebiT. aseTi tipis skolebi ZiriTadad orientirebulia aRsazrdelis momzadebaze swavlis Semdegi safexurisTvis, anu umaRlesi saswavlebl isTvis. SeiZleba iTqvas, rom es orientacia erTaderTia, rac dagvrCa sabWoTa sistemidan. maSin Camoyalibda idea-fiqsiviT tendencia, rom skolis Semdeg aucileblad umaRles saswavlebelSi unda Caebarebi naT. swavlis daamTavrebisas iq geZleoda kvalifikacia da savaldebulo samuSao adgili. cxovrebis sazrissa da mizandakargul axal gazrdobas politikuri sistema Tavisi miznebisTvis iyenebda. dRes savaldebulo ganawileba raime samsaxurSi ar arsebobs. nacnobobiT, megobrobiT, naTesauri kavSirebiT, samuSao adgilis moZebna xer xdeba. im special obebze, romelsac gTavazobT umaRlesi saswavlebeli, aris Tu ara moTxovna _ amis Sefaseba ar xdeba. amitom, umaRlesi saswavleblebis damTavrebamde darCebi umuSevari, Tu umaRlesis damTavrebis Semdeg, didi gansxvaveba ar aris. umuSevari specialisti, Tu muSaobis gamocdileba ar gaaCnia, sakmaod mokle xanSi ganicdis diskvalifikacias.

dRes saxelmwifo ekonomika ar arsebobs, vgulisxmob qarxnebs, meurneobebs. arsebobs kerZo seqtori. warmoebebidan specialistebze moTxovna Zalian mcirea. Cven gvWirdeba ekonomikis farTo maStabiani ganviTareba, rom diplomirebuli specialistebi (axal gazrdebi) dasaqmdnen specialobis mixedviT. dasaqmdnen da ara, oRond sadme imuSaon. dRes uamravia umaRlesi ganaTlebiT, vinc miRebuli kvalifikaciis Sesabamis samsaxurSi ar muSaobs. ojaxi rom arCinos, zogi daxlTan muSaobs, zogi _ muSad, zogi _ benzingasamarT punqtze. eseigi, qveyanas, upirveles yovlisa, sWirdeba ekonomikuri strukturis ganviTareba.

umaRlesi ganaTlebis problema gadajWvulia qveynis ekonomikuri ganviTarebis procesTan. ekonomikuri ganviTarebis gareSe umaRlesi ganaTlebis sistemis problemebis gadawyveta farTo maStabiT SeuZlebelia. erTeulebma SeiZleba kargi ganaTleba miiRon, samuSaoc iSovon; aq Tu ara ucxoeTSi mainc, magram sxvebma ra gaakeTon? amitom, umaRlesi ganaTlebis sferos ar Sevexebi da SevizRudebi zogadi ganaTlebiT. zogad ganaTlebas (saskolo ganaTlebas) gardamavali safexuri ukavia adamianis zrdis, ganviTarebisa da misi unaris, SesaZlebelobebis realizaciis procesSi. is aucilebelia, miuxedavad imisa, ganviTarebulia ekonomikuri struqtura Cvens qveyanaSi Tu ara. skola adamTavrebuli, rogorc sazogadoebis sruluflebiani wevri, iTxovs dasaqmebas, magram saskolo zogadi ganaTleba amisTvis ar amzadebs mas. es ar aris misi funqcia. amisTvis arsebobs profil uri saswavleblebi. zogadi ganaTlebis sferoSi aris ramdenime problema.

socialuri gamokiTxvebis maCveneblebi mowmoben, rom Cvens qveyanaSi swavlis dabali donea. bolo erTi-ori welia, rac situaciis gaumjobesebisaken gadaidga nabijebi _ skolebSi aRdga wreebi, romelTa saSualebiTac xdeba bavSvTani Wisa da interesTa sferos gamovlena.

aris meore problemac. gardamavali asakis bavSvebisTvis damaxasiaTebelia novaciebis mimarT daintereseba. es novaciebia: telegadacemebi bav-
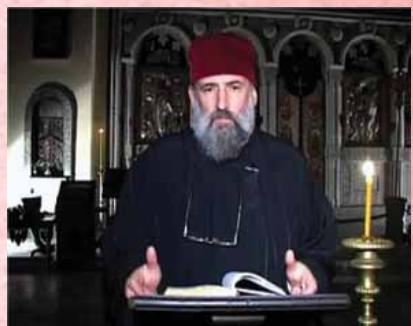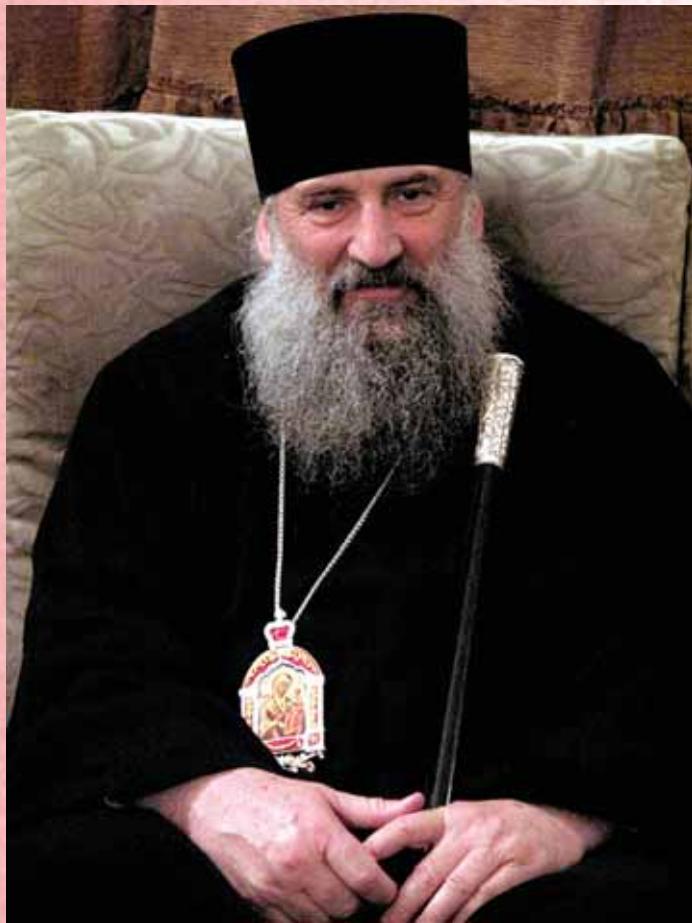
SvebisaTvis, interneti, kompiuteri da a.S.
samwuxarod, teqnikuri progresis mox-
marebis kultura CvenTan Zalian daba-
lia. amgvari kulturis Camoyalibebis
mimarTulebiT muSaoba ar midis arc
ojaxSi, arc skolaSi. bavSvebSi viTardeba
momxmarebluri fsiqologia, pirvel adg-
ilze dgas garToba. maT ar undaT
Sroma, swavla, Tavisi garemos mowes-
rigeba; TviTaRzrdis procesi am pirobebSi
dakninebulia. es aris saskolo aRzrdis
sistemis problema, ojaxuri da sazoga-
doebrivi aRzrdis problema. es gavlenas
axdens saswavlo procesze, codnis don-
eze da garkveul fsiqologiur dar-
Rvevebs iwvevs, viTardeba infantilizmi.
aseTi bavSvebi arian fsiqologiurad
aramdgradebi, uyal ibdebaT nevrozuli
xasiaTi, advilad Sedian konfliqtSi
mSoblebTan da maswavleblebTan. am pro-
cess xels uwyobs is, rac Cven dasav-
leTidan gvaqvs gadmoRebuli yovel g-

vari analizis gareSe, bavSvTa TviTSeg-
nebis kulturis gaTval iswinebis gareSe;
es aris aRzrda-ganaTlebis sistemis
liberalizacia _ gaTanabreba bavSvisa
mSobelTan, aRsazrdelisa _ aRmzrdelTan.
es axal problemas qmnis bavSvis so-
cialuri aRzrdis procesSi. es probl e-
ma scildeba saskolo sivrces. es aris
sazogadoebrivi, ojaxuri da saxelmwi-
foebrivi problema. cxadia, igi gavlenas
axdens ganaTlebis sistemis sworad Camoy-
alibebaze.

ra gamosavals vxedavT am situaciaSi?
_ Tu ar gamTlianda ojaxi, skola,
sazogadoeba, Tu ar gamTlianda saaRmzrde-
lo sivrce, ojaxi _ sazogadoebasTan,
ojaxi _ skolasTan, Cven saqme gveqneba
darRveuli fsiqikisa da Rirebulebebis
mqone adamianebTan, adgili daeTmoba TviT-
neburobas, qaossa da areulobas. 90-iani
wlebidan Cvens qveyanaSi didi doziT
SemoiWra Tanamedrove civilizaciis mar-
ginaluri kultura. ganaTlebis sistemis
winaSe dgas aRmzrdelTa aRzrdis probl-
ema. gansakuTrebuli yuradRebis saga-
nia pedagogiuri kadrebis momzadeba.

_ romeli klasidan unda iswavle-
bodes religia skolebSi?

_ ojaxi Tu eklesiuria, bavSvi
pataraobidanve eCveva moZRvarTan urT-
ierTobas da religiur ganaTlebas Tan-
daTan Rebulobs. rac Seexeba zogadi
ganaTlebis sistemas, iq gacilebiT ufro
rTulad aris saqme. religias ver aswav-
li mxolod wignebiT. skolaSi bavSvebs
SeiZleba mivawodoT codna tradiciuli
sarwmunoebis Sesaxeb, istoriuli, kul-
turuli da zneobrivi codna, magram,
Tu am codnam ar hpova adgili bavSvis
gulSi, cnobierebaSi, maSin miRebuli codna
darCeba garegnul codnad da bavSvma
SeiZleba is male daiviwyos.

bavSvebs Tavidanve unda vaswavloT: vin
Semoitana qristianoba saqarTveloSi, vin
iyvnen pirveli wmindanebi, ras aswavlis
saxareba, igavebi saxarebidan, saRmrTo
istoriis etapebi, Cveni eklesiis istori-

is etapebi, sad ra siwmindea, sad romeli taZaria. rwmena Sinagani niWia, Zala, energia, madli da naTeli, romelic TandaTan qristes gziT waiyvans adamians.

skolaSi, kviraSi erTi saaTi eTmoba religiis gakveTils, xolo bavSvebi yovel-dRe ramdenime saaTis ganmavlobaSi uyureben serialebs, erTobian kompiuteruli TamaSebiT, sargebloben internetiT. amiT ganvsazRvroT, ra ufro meti doziT miewodebaT maT da ra naklebad. magram RvTis erTi mciredi sityva, erTi marcvali madlisa SeiZleba ise gaRvivdes, aRmocendes, adamianSi iseTi nayofi gamoiRos, rom yvel aferi sruliad Secvalos masSi. Cven risi pasuxismgebloba gvaqvs dakisrebuli, is unda mivceT bavSvebs: zneobrivi codnis sawyisebi, tradiciebis safuZvlebi, ganvaviTaroT istoriuli cnobiereba, vaswavloT religiis ZiriTadi debulebebi, danarCeni ki RvTis madliT Camoyalibdeba.

_ rogor gaixsenebdiT Tqvens pirvel Sexvedras mis uwmindesobasa da unetaresobasTan ilia II-sTan?

_ monaTvlis Semdeg, gamiCnda survili, memsaxura uflisaTvis taZarSi. es Cemi gulisnadebi erT-erT moZRvars gavuzaire. man ki mirCia, _ stiqarSi Seimoseo (1983 w.), Semdeg sionis sapatriarqo taZarSi mimiyvana mis uwmindesobasTan da stiqari mikurTxa. amis mere ukve yovel wirva-locvas veswrebodi, viyavi uwmindesis gverdiT. ase gaix-

senebdi Cems pirvel Sexvedras patriarqTan.

_ gvesaubreT Tqveni eparqiis Sesaxeb. ra sirTuleebi dagxvdaT da ra Seicvala dRes?

_ eparqiaSi damxvda ukve sakmaod momZlavrebuli eklesia, Tormeti moqmedi taZari da saml ocvelo, Cvidmeti moZRvari. am or weliwadSi, rac eparqiaSi daviniSne gavxseniT kidev ori samlocvelo, dasasruls uaxlovdeba ori taZris mSenebloba, Camoyalibda erTi samrevlo skola, cota xanSi meorec gaixsneba. TveSi erTxel vikribebiT moZRvrebTan erTad, vsaubrobT momaval gegmebze, arsebul problemebze; gamoveciT saeparqio gazeTi, regionuli televiziiT kviraSi erTi saaTi eTmoba moZRvarTan saubars.

_ ramdeni eklesia-monasteria Tqvens eparqiaSi?

_ monasteri jer ar aris; is, rasac monasteri hqvia cxovrebis wesiT, tipikoniT, simyudroviT, locviT da marxviT, garkveuli morCilebiT, msaxurebiT, tradiciiT, moZRvrobiT, ase-

Ti monasteri Cvens eparqiaSi, samwuxarod, ar aris.

rusTavi aSenda, rogorc samrewvelo qalaqi, taZrebi aq saerTod ar iyo. taZrebis mSenebloba iq mxolod 1990 wlidan daiwyo.

eparqiaSi aris sakaTedro taZari wm mefe vaxtang gorgaslis saxelobis. qalaqSi aSenda RvTismSoblis xarebis, mTavar-angelozTa saxelobis, wm petresa da pavles, wm giorgis, wm nikolozis saxelobis taZrebi; moqmedebs Tormeti asureli mamis, grigol xanZTelis, wm ioakime da anas, wm ninos, RvTismSoblis safar-velis saxelobis samlocveloebi.

_ 1989 wels dainiSneT Tbilisis sasuliero akademiisa da seminariis reqtorad, 1993 wels _ saqarTvelos sapatriarqos saswavlo komitetis Tavmj-domared, xolo mogvianebiT _ sasul iero akademiisa da seminariis proreqto-rad. rogor gaixsenebdiT am periods?

_ Tbilisis sasuliero akademia-seminariis reqtorad 1989 w. daviniSne. maSin seminaria mcxeTidan axali gadmo-suli iyo da akademia _ axali gaxsni-li. marTlac bevri ram iyo gasakeTe-beli. xSirad sivrce ar gvyofnida, Tan-

daTan gavfardovdiT. eparqiebidan Camo-suli studentebisTvis Seiqmna da gaixs-sna sacxovrebeli pansioni. am dros ak-ademiaSi iyo erTi kursi, xolo seminar-iaSi _ sami, patriarqis locva-kurTx-eviT Seiqmna ori fakulteti: qristianul-i anTropologiis da qristianuli xel-ovnebis. Semdeg gadamiyvanes sapatri-arqos axlad Seqmnil saswavlo komitet-Si. miuxedavad imisa, rom 90-93 wlebSi uamravi problema iyo, Tbil ad maxsende-bais wlebi _ erT did ojaxad vcxovrobdiT.

_ Tu SeiZl eba gvesaubreT Tqveni dRevandeli saqmianobis Sesaxeb.

_ axl axans moviare dasavl eT saqarTve-l os eparqiebSi arsebuli sapatriarqos skolebi. gaxarebuli davbrundi. dRes bevr eparqiaSi mimdinareobs ganaTlebis kerebis aRdgena, aRorZineba da ganvi-Tareba. es aris zogadsaganmanaTl ebl o skolebi. eklesiis egidiT, nangrevebidan xdeba skolebis aSeneba da CamoyalIbeba. adgilobrivi mosaxl eoba did mxardaW-eras ucxadebs aseT saganmanaTl eblo kerebs. 1992 wel s, saqarTvel oSi aseTi sami sko-l a iyo, dRes ki ormocamde skolaa. aseT skol ebSi, rasac erovnuli gegma moiTxovs, saval debul od yvel aferi is-wavl eba. amis garda, damatebiT iswavl e-ba wminda werili, saRmrTo istoria, eklesiis isto-ria da a.S.

ganaTlebis centrSi mim-dinareobs muSaoba am skol ebisaTvis damatebiTi sax-el mZRvanel oebis Seqmnaze, uwevT konsul taciebs, vatarebT saswav-l o procesis monitorings skol ebSi. sem-inaria-akademiaSi

iswavl eba ZiriTadad, saRvTismetyvel o discipl inebi, xol o saero universitet-Si Tbil issa da SuaxevSi (Zvel aWaraSi) studentebs fil ologiisa da sxvadasxva dargebis mecnierebad zrdian.

_ Tqvens skolazec gvesaubreT.

_ skola Cemi ar aris. drodadro vexmarebi maT. wm eqvTime da giorgi miTawminaclebis saxel obis marTl madidebl uri skola 1992 w. daarsda. skolam 16 wl is manZil ze Zalian rTul i gza gaiara. hqonda Senobis problema, magram Tbil isis meriis daxmarebiT wm eqvTime da wm giorgi miTawmindelebis saxelobis gimnazias gadaeca axal i Senoba did diRomSi. skola orwel iwadnaxevaria rac axal SenobaSi gadavida. am xnis ganmavl obaSi moswavl eTa raodenoba gaormagda. Tu adre 200 moswavl e swavl oba axl a 400-ze meti swavl obs. es metyvel ebs mosaxl eobis moTxovnaze da ndobaze sapatriarqos skol ebis mimarT. es ki, pirvel rigSi, swavl ebis doniT, saaRmzr del o muSaobiT ganisazRvr eba.

_ Tqven gamocemebze ras gvetyviT?

_ wm weril ze muSaoba daviwyeT 1991-1992 wl ebidan. uwmindesisa da unetaresis il ia II-is l ocva-kur TxeviT, Sevqmeni T miTargmnel Ta jgufi. dReisaTvis, Tanamedrove qarTul enaze gvaqvs naTargmni oTxive saxareba da bibl iis pirvel i ori wigni.

Cveni Targmanis umTavresi principia, Zvel miTargmnel Ta gamocdil ebis gaTval iswineba da Targmnis sizuste. wm weril s aqvs ori ZiriTadi misia: l iturgikul i anu saRvTismsaxuro da misionerul i, anu ekl esiis gareT myofi sazogadoebisTvis RvTis sityvis mowodeba Tanamedrove enaze. Cveni Targmani misionerul saqmes emsaxureba, l iturgikul praqtikaSi ar gamoiyeneba.

_ ras gvir CevdiT axal gazrdebs, rogor unda vicxovroT, rom mudam RvTis safarvel qveS viyoT?

_ axal gazrdebs rac ar unda urCio, isini mainc Taviseburad cxovroben. maxsovs, Cems Svil s darigebas vaZl evdi. miTxra _ me geTanxmebi, vici rom swors meubnebi, magram me minda gamocdil ebiT davrwmunde amaSi. minda davrwmunde Cems gadawyvetil ebaSi, Tundac Secdomebis daSvebiT mivide aqamde.

axal gazrdebs vur Cevdi usminos RvTis sityvas, wm weril s, ekl esias, wm mamebs, Tavis moZRvrebs, aRmzr del -damrigebl ebsa da mSobl ebs. uZReb Svil s, roca gauWir da gaaxsenda mamis saxl is siTbo, siyvaruli, sikeTe, naTel i. cxovrebis mizania WeSmaritebis Zieba, RvTis saxl Si mosvl a. dacemis gareSe, uSecdomod es ar xdeba; gaxsovdeT, rom Rmer Ti mowyal ea da el odeba uZReb Svil s.

interviu moamzada
naTia goguaZem
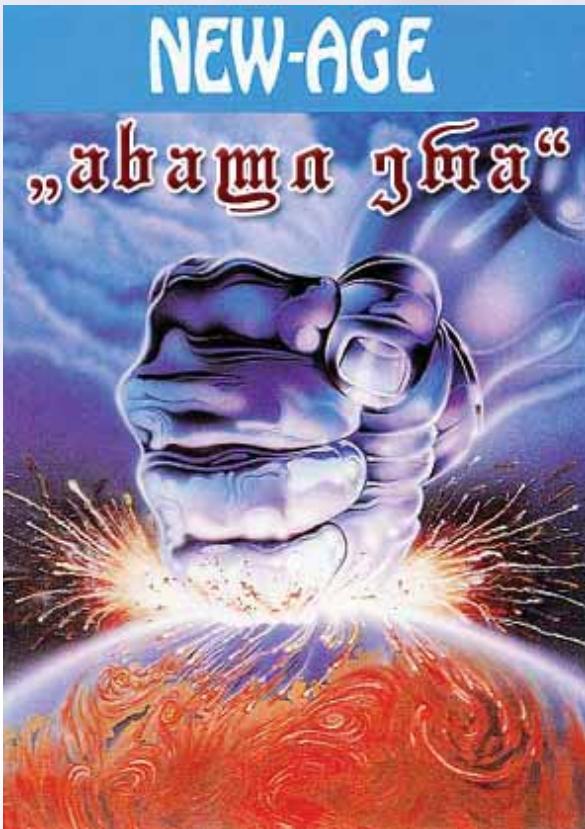
`axal i eris~ mkvebavi fesvebi _ spiritizmi, Teosofia da narkokul tura

s p i r i t i z m i

`axal i eris~ seqtanturi mimdinare- obis erT-erTi fesvi _ spiritizmia. igi araviTar siaxl es ar warmoadgens, uxsovari droidan arsebobs da yve- l aze primitiul fsevdorel igiur sistemebs axasiaTebs. spiritizmi aris rwmena imisa, rom Cven SegviZl ia davam- yaroT kavSiri imqveyniur samyaroSi

mTavarepiskoposi stefane

anu `axal i~ moZraoba sul is warwymedi saken

(gagrZel eba, das. ix. `axal gazr doba~ # 8)

mobinadre sul ebTan da, garkveul - wil ad, vaiZul oT isini iqonion Cven- Tan urTierToba.

gasul or saukuneSi spiritizmma gan- sakuTrebul i popul aroba moi pova aSS- sa da evropaSi. dResac ar cxreba es uazro interesi _ atrial eben TefSebs, magidebs, iTvl ian kakuns da a.S.

amerikaSi, magal iTad, didi popul ar- obiT sargebl obdnen debi qeiT da mar- garet foqsebi. isini cxovrobdnen sax- l Si, romel Sic moCvenebebi binadrobd- nen da xSirad esmodaT kakuni. maTi gancxadebiT es iyo am saxl is yofil i binadari Carl z rosmi, romel ic didi xnis mkvdari iyo, magram ver isvenebda da kedl ebze kakuniT moiTxovda kon- taqtSi Sesvl as. debma foqsebma daam- yares masTan kontaqti, ramac maT didi popul aroba moutana. mal e maT sxva

qeiT da margaret foqsebi.
saxl i sadac isini cxovrobdnen

sul ebTanac iswavl es kontaqtis dam-
yareba. bol os isini barnumis cnobil i
cirkis programaSi Seiyvanes mTavari
nomriT _ `pasuxebi sul ebTan dasmul
kiTxvebze~.

Teosofia

`niu eijis~ kidev erTi fesvi _
`Teosofiaa~, romel ic daarsebul ia el -
ena bl avatskaias mier. Teosofia war-
moadgens spiritizmis, hipnotizmis, aR-
mosavl uri da egvipturi miTebis, okul -
turi xerxebisa da meTodebis, as-
trol ogiisa da ezoTerul i
anTropol ogiis, agreTve aRmosavl uri
rel igiebis nagl ej ebisgan Sekowiwebul
naerTs. yovel ive es el ena bl avatska-
iam auria Tavis
areul tvinSi da
SesTavaza `RvTae-
brivi sibrZniT~
avsebul mimdevrebs
`axal i~, anu `kargad
daviwyebul i Zve-
l i~ `sibrZnis~ sax-
iT, romel ic WeS-
maritebaze maRl a
dgas. anu el enes
bodva `brZen-
TaTvis~ axal i re-
l igia gaxda.

el ena bl avatskaia

vin iyo el ena
bl avatskaia?

el ena petres asul i gani (el ena
petrovna gan) 1831 wel s ruseTSi dai-
bada. j er kidev oci wl isa ar iyo, roca
gaTxovda xanSiSesul general bl av-
atskize, magram or TveSi miatova da mas
Semdeg TavisTvis cxovrobda. is mogza-
urobda evropis qveynebsa da indoeTSi,
ecnoboda sxvadasxva rel igiasa da
fil osofias, TavisiT daamyara kavSiri
`sul ebTan~, romel Tagan erT-erTs _ e.w.
`mefe ioanes~ gansakuTrebiT gamoyof-
da. e. bl avatskaia gamoirCeoda uCveu-
l o simsuqniT da arnaxul i bil wsity-
vaobiT.

1875 wel s man da amerikel ma pol k-

el ena bl avatskaia da pol kovniki ol koti
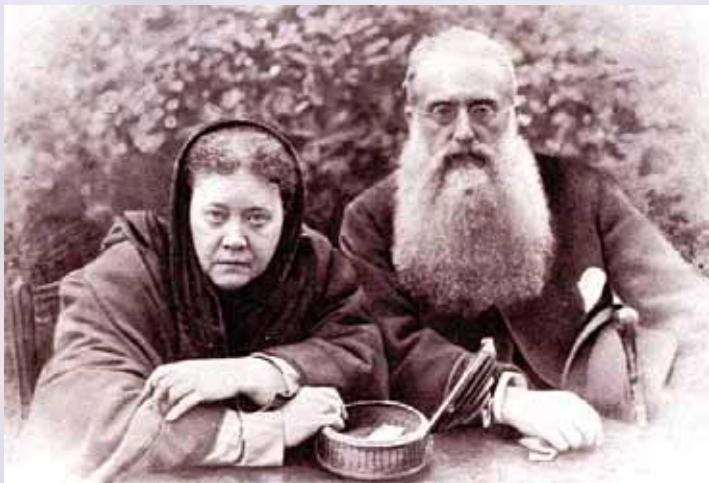
ovnikma ol kotma niu-iorkSi daaarses
`Teosofiuri sazogadoeba~, roml is
l ideric igi Tavis gardacval ebamde,
1891 wl ame iyo. mis swavl ebaSi `axal i
era~ meeqvse rasis dabadebas ukavSird-
eboda (Cven, misi gagebiT, mexuTe rasa
varT). bl avatskaias gamoangariSebiT `ax-
al i era~ 25000 wl is Semdeg `mogviax-
l ovdeboda~. Tumca mal eve `axal i eris~
dadgomis vazdebi sagrZnobl ad Seam-
cires misma memkvidreebma _ ani bezant-
ma da Carl z l edbiTerma (ani bezan-
tis pl atonurma megobarma, yofil ma
angl ikanma mRvdel ma, romel ic cnobil i
iyo, rogorc fanatikuri homoseqsual -
isti _ qal is SemTxveviTi Sexebac ki
misTvis autanel i iyo). bezantTan is
ucnaur wyvil s warmoadgenda. maT gada-
wyvites, rom msofl io ukve savsebiT
momwifebul ia `axal i erisTvis~ da
`macxovris~ gamocxadebis Taviseburi
koncefcia gamoigones. maT gaaerTianes
budistebis mol odinis subieqtis _
buda-maitreias Sesaxeb swavl eba qristes
meored mosvl asTan.

ani bezantma da Carl z l edbiTerma
indoeTSi mogzaurobisas aiyvanes `aR-
sazrdel ad~ patara biWi _ j ida kriSna-
murti, romel ic gamoacxades momaval
maitreiad da mesiad _ meored mosul
qristed. magram, roca biWi gaizarda, uari
Tqva maitreas rol ze da Tavisi `ezoT-
erul i~ `skol a~ Camoayal iba.

seqtanturi moZraoba

ani bazeti

ani bazeti da
Carl z l edbiTeri

el is beili

`axal i eris~ cruwinaswarmet-yvel ma el is beil im ganacxa-da, rogorc mas auwya ti-betel ma (misma `moTviniere-bul ma sul ma~), rom axal i ufal i mai-treia sul mal e mova da axal msof-l io wesrigs daam-yarebs.

el is beil i, romel ic gaxda `TeosofosTa~ erT-erTi jgufis l ideri, acxadeb-da, rom `axal i era~ XX saukunis bol os dadgeboda.

1982 wel s yvel aze cnobil gazeTebSi uzarmazari asoebiT daibeW-da gancxadebebi, romel Sic cxaddeboda, rom qriste ukve CvenTan aris da axl a axal i msofl io mTavrobis daniSvnisTvi-sa da erTiani msofl io rel igiis Camoy-al ibebisTvis emzadeba. daaxl oebiT ase-Tive bodviT abruebs saqarTvel os mo-saxl eobas pol itikur-rel igiuri seq-ta `mZl evel i~.

1986 wel s gazeTebSi kvl av gamoCnda gancxadebebi: `qriste ukve amqveynad im-yofeba~. maSinve gaxda cnobil i, rom is, vinc oTxi wl is win gadaixada msgavs gancxadebebSi im droisaTvis Zal zed sol iduri Tanxa _ 200 aTasi dol ari, iyo vinme Sotl andiel i benj amen qrimi, mxatvari da mweral i, romel ic 1986 wel s Cavida aSS-Si da yvel gan qadagebda Tavis rwmenas. man ganacxada, rom ufal i-mai-treia mraval i aTaswl eul is manZil ze cxovrobda himal ais erT-erT maRal m-Tian sofel Si, xol o 1977 wl is 8 ivniss man Seiqmna sakuTari sxeul i, romel Sic Sesaxl da da cxovrobs l ondonis ist-endSi _ RatakTa ubanSi, sadac emzadeba msofl ios winaSe warmosaCenad.

ras gaakeTebs mai treia, roca moevl ine-ba samyaros `qristed~?

raRa Tqma unda, qrimis TqmiT, is mou-wodebs yvel as samarTl ianobisken, qvel -moqmedebisken, msofl ios pol itikuri da ekonomikuri struqturebis Zireul cv-

ani bazeti, pol kovniki ol koti da
uil iam j udge

j ida kriSnamurti

niueij erel Ta rigebSi gavrcel ebu-l ia rwmena ufl is axl ad mosvl is Sesaxeb (ra Tqma unda, maTi ufl is), romel -sac isini ume-teswil ad `maitre-ias~ uwodeben, Tum-ca xandaxan mas `qris-tedac~ warmogvid-gnen. maT swamT, rom mai treia mova, ro-gorc fizikuri pi-rovneba. magal iTad,

l il ebebisken. `ufal -maitreias~ `ga- naTl ebul i~ mmarTvel oba msofl ios `axal eraSi~ Seiyvans.

benj amen qrimis azriT, msofl io gar- daiqmneba Cveni sapasuxo moqmedebis Se- sabamisad. Tavad maitreia ki ar gardaqm- nis msofl ios, aramed daexmareba kaco- briobas rCevebiT, raTa Cven TviTon mi- vaRwioT Cvens gardaqmnas. amas is, xe- l isufl ebaSi mosvl is Semdeg, 20 wl is manZil ze ganaxorciel ebs 40 maswavl e- bel Tan erTad. am epoqis dawyebas qrimi 1986 wl idan gvpirdeboda. Zal zed mok- l e xanSi kacobriobas unda gardaeqmna Tavisi pol itikuri, ekonomikuri da social uri wyoba, rasac unda moetana adamianebs Soris da ad- amiansa da samyaros Soris swori urTierTobebis Camoyal ibeba.

niueij erel Ta moZrao- bis SigniT arsebobs kidev erTi swavl eba, romel ic acxadebs, rom maitreia ar aris fizikuri piri, aramed `mesia~ yvel a CvenTaganSia da Cven ubral od unda aRmovaCinoT igi CvenSi. ni- ueij erel Ta mweral i barbara marqs-hab- bardi, Tavis wignSi `evol uciuri mogza- uroba~ wers, rom Cveni pl anetarul i So- bis moZraobaSi, yovel i adamiani mowode- bul ia gaacnobieros, rom `mesia~ masSia. misi TqmiT, `qristes cnobiereba~, anu kos- miuri cnobiereba amJamad iRviZebs mil - ionobiT qristiansa da araqriastianSi.

maTi azriT, adamiani Tavisi farul i fsiqiuri Zal ebis ganTavisufl ebiT, aama- Rl ebs Tavis Tavs. aRmasvl is procesSi, roca adamiani miaRwevs cnobierebis `umaRl es mwverval ebs~, misi ganviTareb- is programa radikal urad icvl eba. is ganicdis upirovno `kosmiur cnobiere- basTan~ Serwymas, rodesac qreba saku- Tari `mes~ SegrZnebis sazRvrebi. misti- uri `gamonaTebis~ intensivobisa da siR- rmis Sedegad sakuTari pirovnebis uary- ofa iol i da sasurvel i xdeba. am mo-

mentidan adamiani Tavis pirovnebas ganix- il avs dabrkol ebad, romel ic xel s uS- l is mas upirovno `kosmiur cnobiere- basTan~ SerwymaSi. amitom, roca adami- ani gamodis `kosmiuri cnobierebis- mdgomareobidan, Cveul ebriv, beravs sak- uTar `mes~ kosmosur masStabebamde. ma- gal iTad,j on l il i Tavis Tavs afasebs adamianad, romel mac miaRwia `cnobiere- bis umaRl es mdgomareobas… romel ic dabrunda iqidan angariSiT kacobrio- bis winaSe~ (j. l il i,`centr cikl o- na~. kievi. 1993. gv.20).

xSirad es Tavdaj erebul oba avadmyofur gandidebis maniaSi gadaizrdeba xol me. ase, magal - iTad, kievel i d. kandiba Rrma transis gancdis Semdeg, ganixil avs am movl enas, rogorc udides gamocxa- debas pl anetis istoria- Si. misi azriT, iesos, bu- das, kriSnas da zaratus- tras sul ieri mdgomareo- ba aris mxol od da mx- ol od erTiani da diadi kandibas cnobierebis ker- Zo gamovl inebebi (d.v. kan- diba, v.n. kandiba `osnovi sk-Terapii~. kievi. gv. 17).

XX saukunis Sua wl ebSi el is bei- l is mimdevrebi `axal i eris~ moaxl oeb- isTvis kol eqtiur meditaciebs mimar- Tavdnen. dResac xSirad awyoben xol me niueij erel ebi msgavs meditacie- bs. erT-erTi ase- Ti meditacia 1986 wl is 31 de- kembers moewyo, im dRes, roca j on praisis cru winaswarmet- yvel ebiT, unda damdgariyo `axa- l i era~. Semdgom maT ganacxades, rom `macxovris- mosvl as xel i Se-

Teosofiuri sazogadoebis embl ema

seqtanturi moZraoba

uSal es konservatiul ma qristianebma, roml ebmac mas sul ieri winaaRmdegoba gauwies. niueij erel Ta nawil s miaCnia, rom `axal i eris~ dabadeba maSin moxdeba, roca am ideol ogiiT ganmsWval ul - Ta da `macxovris~ mosvl isTvis meditaciebSi monawil eTa ricxvi garkveul kritikul zRvars miaRwevs.

dasavl uri okul tizmisa da aRmosavl uri fsevdorel igiuri sistemebis `Teosofiuri~ (Semdeg ki `anTroposofiuri~) aj afsandal i niueij erel Ta moZraobis mTavari sayrdenia. el ena bl avatskaia ki is `dedaboZia~, roml is areul ma tvinma Soba es narevi.

bl avatskaias `saiduml o doqtrinam- farTo sazogadoebisTvis cnobil i gaxada miTi `mahaTmebis~ Sesaxeb. Turme `ma- haTmebi~ _ maRal i ierarqiis sul ebia (an ucnauri arsebebi), roml ebic faru- l ad warmarTaven kacobriobis istorias. Semdgom am ideas mraval i mimdevari gamouCnda nair-nairi okul turi j gufis saxiT, dawyebul i rerixebiT da damTavrebul i satanisturi j gufebiTa da Savi magiis `wreebiT~. `Teosofiis~ `sul ieri~ tyupiscal ia `saientol ogia~. gansakuTrebiT maTi msgavseba ikveTeba e.w. kosmiuri el ementebisa da `moqmedi te- tanebis~ Sesaxeb swavl ebaSi. saientol og- Ta `moqmedi tetani~ praqtikul ad igivea, rac Teosofiuri moZraobis adepti, romel mac miaRwia Zal aufl ebis, Zal isa da `ganwmendis~ im xarisxs, romel ic aZl evs mas saSual ebas mokvdes fizikur sxeul Si da cnobieri sicocxl e `as- tral ur~ sxeul Si ganagrZos.

okul turi codna imiT xibl avs ad- amianebs, rom hpirdeba maT RmerTis mdgo- mareobamde amaRl ebas. `niu eij is~ erT- erTi cnobil i cruwinaswarmetyvel i devid spengl eri wers: `qristianebi iTxoven adamianisgan sinanul s, mowameobas, Tavganwirvas, `niu eij is~ mim- devrebi ki sTavazoben maT _ siuxves, siy- varul s, individual uri da kol eqtiuri keTil dReobis amaRl ebas~ (Marrs T. Dark Secrets of the New Age: Satan's Plan for a One World Religion. Westchester, 1987. P. 196).

narkotikul i kontrkul tura

`axal i eris~ kidev erTi fesvia gasu- l i saukunis 60-iani wl ebis axal gazr- dobis narkotikul i kontrkul tura. `cnobierebis gafarToebis~ eqsperimen- tebs haSiSis, l sd-s, meskal inisa da hal ucinogenuri sokoebis gamoyenebiT, atarebdnen axal gazrdobis iseTi ker- pebi, rogorc riCard al perti (Semdgom- Si ram dasi), timoTi l iri, ol dos haqsl i, j on l il i da sxv., aSS-s yve- l aze prestuJul universitetebSi. maTi cnobil i sl ogani iyo: `CaerTe, aewye vi- braciebze da dacvivdi nal eqad~ (Turn on, tune in and fall out). fsiqodel iuri eqsperi- mentebis dros t. l irim aRmoaCina, rom es nivTierebebi aRviZeben fsiqikis farul mistiur Zal ebs. man narkotikeb- is miReba `saiduml oebad~ gamoacxada da Seecada `fsiqodel iuri ekl esia~ Camoeyal ibebina. magram, fsiqodel iuri moZraobis daSl is Semdeg, l iri mivida daskvnamde, rom narko- tikebis gamoyeneba cnobierebis trans- formaciisTvis araefeqturia da sul ufro metad gadaixara aRmosavl uri misti- cizmisken.

misma uaxl oesma kol egam riCard al p- ertma, romel ic indo- eTSi mogzaurobis Sem- deg guru ram dasis
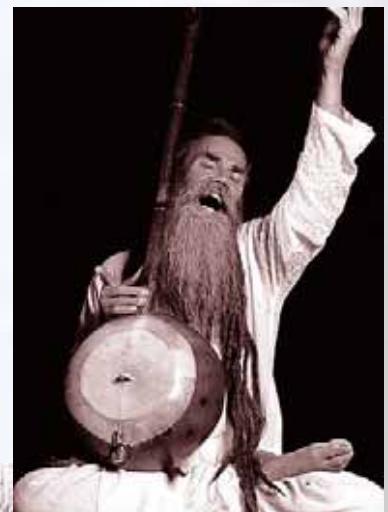
riCard al peri (ram dasi)
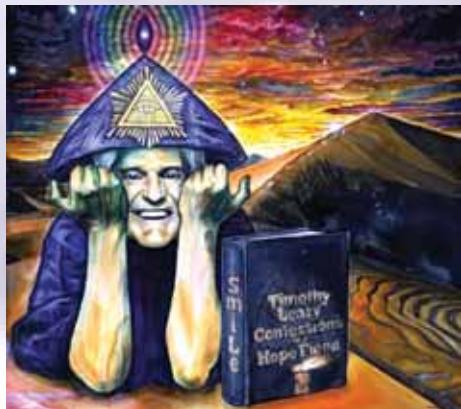
timoTi liri

xarisxSi dabrunda, aRmosavluri meditaciis teqnikis propaganda daiwyo. es ideebi imdenad gavrcelda, rom kaTolikebSic ki SeaRwia. ai, ras wers kaTolike beri J.-m. deSane Tavis wignSi `qristianuli ioga~: `rogorc ki daikavebT pozas, imwams igrZnobT, rogor dundeba Tqveni sxeuli da ivsebiT saerTo keTil dReobis grZnobiT, simSvidis araCveul ebrivi mdgomareobiT… I ocva tkbili xdeba da mTel sxeuls moicavs. adamiani modunebulia da mzadaa suli wmidis Sexebisas aTrToldes (Zneli misaxvedri ar unda iyos, rom mas xiblis momgvreli boroti suli daeufla, romel mac Tavi `suli wmidad~ moaCvena. _ mT.ep. s.), mzadaa miiRos da miesal mos yvel afers, rasac ufali CaTvlis saWirod uwyal obos… sruli kmayofilebis mdgomareoba… es mdgomareoba yvel anair azrovnebaze aRmatebul ia~ (Dechanet J.M. Christian Joga. N.Y. 1960).

`axali eris cnobiereba~ `ganaTlebis~ amgvari gamartivebuli meTodebis mTel speqts gvTavazobs. is SegviZlia Tavisebur suli ier supermarketad warmovidginoT. ase, magaliTad, erT-erTi sarekl amo bukleti, romelic sahaja-iogas eZRvneba, gvTavazobs faruli Zalebis gamoRviZebas `yovel gvari Zalisxmevis gareSe, araviTari monanieba da marxva, Tavganwirvaze xom zedmetia l aparaki maZiebl is mxridan… ar aris saWiro wignebis dazuTxva, ar aris saWiro qadagebebis swavla, arc mowyal ebis gacema, arc mwvervalebis dapyroba, ar aris saWiro iniciativis gamoCena, radgan dadga dro tk-

bobisa~ (iogi maxaj an. `vosxoJdenie~. toliati. 1989. gv. 85-86). indoel ma Jurnalistma gita mehTam amgvar swavl ebebs `karma-kol a~ uwoda, maT gamavrcel ebel maswavl ebl ebs ki _ `swrafxsnadi gamonaTebebis~ gamyidvel ebi (Mehtha G. Karma-Cola. N.Y., 1979. P. 177).

`sul ieri supermarketis~ fsiqol ogia aZlevs saSual ebas SemTxveviT momsvl el ebs advil ad gadaerTon erTi gatacebidan meoreze, ra Tqma unda, manam, sanam ar aRmoCndebian `niu eij is~ savaWro qsel Si moqmedi romel ime total itarul i seqtis kl anWebSi. mkvl evarebi aRniSnaven, rom zogierTi niueij erel i Tavisi mistiuri mogzaurobebis marSrutebs TiTqmis yovel kvira cvlida: Zen-budizmidan ai-kidoze, Semdeg piramidol ogia, Semdeg rebefingi, hol otropul i sunTqva da a.S. cvalebadi moda mswrafl wamowevs xol me pirvel plane niueij erel Ta axal -axal sayovel Tao gatacebebs _ vTqvaT kristal oTerapias, romel ic interesis pikis gadal axvis Semdeg, aseve gadainacvl ebs `axal i eris cnobierebis~ periferiaSi.

`niu eij isadmi~ miZRvnil literaturaSi xSirad wavawydebiT informacias niueij erel Ta farTo politikur gavl enaze da maT survil ze daeufl on Zal aufl ebas msofl io masStabiT. Tavad niueij erel ebic, arcTu iSviaTad, moixsenieben Tavis saiduml o sazogadoebas, romel ic aerTianebs TiTqmis yvel a politikur fiquras mTel s msofl ioSi. cnobil i araa, ramdenad Seesabameba es yovel ive sinamdvil es, magram ueWvel ia, rom `axali eris~ moZraoba Zal zed gavrcel ebul ia sazogadoebis
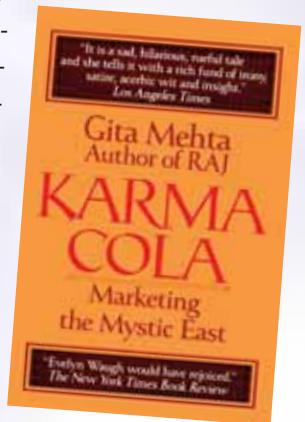
yvel a fenasa da cxovrebis mraval sf-
eroSi. Tavisi ideebis propagandisTvis
niuei j erel ebi aqtiurad iyeneben gaeros
struqturebs. magal iTad, iuneskom 1991
wel i bl avatskaias wl ad gamoacxada (a.
dvorkini, `sektovedenie~, `total nie
sekti~. gamomc. `xristianskaia l iter-
atura~, niJni novgoridi, 2007, gv. 712).

niueij erel ebi gansakuTrebiT dain-
teresebul ni arian ganaTl ebis sistema-
Si SeRweviT. maT ara mxol od Camoayal -
ibes saswavl o centrebis mTel i
qsel i, aramed saxel mwifo ga-
naTl ebis sistemaSic imkvi-
dreben adgil s. ai, ras wers maTi
erT-erTi ideol ogi:

`me darwmunebul i var, rom ka-
cobriobis momavl isaTvis brZo-
l a unda daiwyos da mivides
gamarj vebamde saskol o kl aseb-
Si, maswavl ebl ebis mier, rom-
l ebsac sworad esmiT Tavisi
rol i, axal i eris mqadagebl ebisa. saskol -
l o kl asebi unda iqcnen konfl iqtis
arenad qristianobis dampal l eSsa da
axal cnobierebas Soris~. (Marrs T. Dark
Secrets of the New Age... P. 233).

erT-erTi niu-eijerul i seqtis `ped-
agogika sicoxl is evol ucia~ xel mZRv-
anel i tol gat akbaSevi aswavl is mo-
maval adamianTa samefoze, romel nic para-
normal uri okul turi Tvisebebi T
iqnebian aRWurvil i. am samefos, misi azriT,
win unda uZRodes omi, romel ic mospobs
yvel as, visTvisac miuRebel ia okul tiz-
mis ideebi. is acxadebs Tavs `meeqvse rasis
zeadamianad~ da Tavis adeptebs pirdeba
_ `mesame Tval is~ axil vas, `naTel mxil -
vel obis~, tel epaTiisa da tel ekinezis
ganviTarebas, da, agreTve, eqimbaSobis swav-
l ebas.

rogorc yvel a total itarul moZraobas
`niu eij sac~ aqvs Tavisi parol ebis sistema,
romel Ta meSveobiTac niueij erel ebi
cnoben erTmaneTs.

moviyvanT sityvaTa magal iTebs, rom-
l ebic miiTvises niueij erel ebma:

`qol istiuri~ _ mTl iani (magal iTad,
`qol istiuri medicina~, romel ic acxa-

debs pretenzias, rom cal keul orga-
noebs ki ar kurnavs, aramed mTl ianad,
mTel s organizms; amave dros, samyaroc
aRiqmeba erT mTl ian organizmad), `trans-
formacia~, `urTierTkavSiri~ da `urT-
ierTdakavSirebul i~, `uZvel esi sibrZne~
(romel ic TiTqosda daikarga, axl a ki
eZeben da viRaceebi naxul oben), `kosmo-
suri xomal di dedamiwa~, gl obal uri
sofel i~. niueij erul i okul tizmiTaa
gaJRenTil i ekol ogiuri moZraoba; ga-
vixsenoT terminebi `dedamiwis orga-
nizmi~, `sul is ekol ogia~.

`axal i cnobiereba~, `zedmetad dasax-
l ebul i pl aneta~, `gandobil ebi~, `tran-
scendenturi~, `pl anetarul i xedva~, `para-
normal uri movl enebi~, `cnobierebis am-
aRl eba~, `axal i paradigma~, `axal i xedva~,
`gl obal uri safrTxe~, `scenari~ (roca
erT-erTi niueijerel i daapatimres dan-
aSaul is gamo, man Tqva: `me davwere es
scenari, Tqven ki mas asrul ebT~),
`transpersonal uri~, `axal i msofl io
wesrigi~, `erTiani msofl io wesrigi~,
`aura~, `meditacia~, `eqstrasensi~ da a.S.

adre bol Sevikebi cdil obdnen Se-
eqmnaT sakuTari, axal i ena, roml idan-
ac devnidnen qristianobasTan dakav-
Sirebul terminebs, axl a ki niueijer-
el ebi gvaxveven Tavs okul tur l eq-
sikons.

`vinc gansazRvravs enas, is gan-
sazRvravs cnobierebas~ _ j orj orue-
l is es kanoni ganuxrel ad moqmedebs.

niu eij is kidev erTi damaxasiaTebel i
Tvisebaa _ sayovel Tao gataceba kri-
stal ebiTa da
Zvirfasi qvebiT.
niueij erel ebs
miaCniaT, rom
kristal ebis en-
ergias SeuZl ia
sxvadasxva avad-
myofobisagan
gankurneba.

gagrZel eba Semdeg nomerSi.

intel eqtual uri konkursi
`Cven vswavlobT biblias~ 2010-2011

saqarTvelos sapatriarqosTan arsebuli axal gazrdobis sul ieri da intel eqtual uri ganviTarebis centrisa da ganaTlebisa da mecnierebis saministros organizebiT gaimarTeba intel eqtual uri konkursi: `Cven vswavlobT biblias~ moswavleebs Soris.

➢ monawileobis miReba SeuZlia saqarTvelos teritoriasa da sazRvargareT arsebuli nebismieri skolis moswavles;

➢ konkursi gaimarTeba or asakobriv jgufSi: V-VIII da IX-XII klasis moswav-leebSi;

➢ TiToeuli gundi Sedgeba Svidi ZiriTadi da sami saTadarigo wevrisgan;

➢ TiToeul gunds hyavs mxardamWerebi (gul Sematkivrebi), romlebic Seasrul e-ben qarTul xalxur simReras, sagal obel sa da qarTul cekvas;

➢ mxardamWerTa jgufi yalibdeba imave skolis moswavleebiT, romliTac dako-mpleqtebulia moaspareze gundi.

➢ mxardamWerTa jgufSi ar unda Sediodes moaspareze gundis wevri.\

➢ Cempionati gaimarTeba xuT etapad:
   1. saskolo;
   2. saraiono;
   3. zonaluri;
   4. naxevarfinali;
   5. finali

➢ TiToeul ma gundma unda warmoadginos ganacxadi, romel Sic miTiTebuli iqneba:
   a) gundis saxel wodeba (raionis da skolis miTiTebiT);
   b) kapitnisa da gundis wevrTa sia, TiToeul ze klasis miTiTebiT;
   g) gundis xel mZRvanelis sakontaqto monacemebi;
   d) gul SematkivarTa mier Sesasrulebeli sakoncerto nomrebi;
   e) 50 kiTxva-pasuxi (25 _ Zveli da 25 _ axali aRTqmidan), TiToeul ze wyaros miTiTebiT (gamoiyeneT mxolod sapatriarqos mier gamocemuli Zveli da axali aRTqmis wignebi);
      wyaroebis miTiTebis magaliTebi: 1. (dab. 1;7);   2. (mT. 3; 19);   3. (I mef. 5; 12)
                                      4. (apok. 4; 7) da a.S.

ganacxadebi miiReba sapatriarqos axal gazrdul centrSi
2010 wlis 30 oqtombramde, 12.00 dan_18.00 saaTamde.
ganacxadebebi miiReba rogorc weril obiT, ise eleqtronuli fostiTac. im SemTxvevaSi Tu registraciam warmatebiT Caiara, Tqven miiRebT el .fostiTve saregistracio nomers. aucilebelia gadaamowmoT gagzavnili masalebis miReba organizatorebTan, winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi registracia gavlilad ar CaiTvleba. E-mail: biblia@axalgazrdoba.ge

dagvianebuli ganacxadebis miReba SesaZlebelia 2010 wlis 7 noembramde, aseT SemTxvevaSi gundi jarimdeba -3 quliT. arasrul yofili ganacxadebi ar miiReba.

axal gazrduli centris misamarTi: Tbilisi, wm. samebis sakaTedro taZari.

konkursis debuleba ixileT Jurnal `axal gazrdobaSi~; veb-gverdze: www.axalgazrdoba.ge Aan adgilobriv resurs-centrSi.

damatebiTi informaciisaTvis dagvikavSirdiT Semdeg nomrebze:
895 300 516 ; 895 300 515

konkursi

intel eqtualuri konkursi
`Cven vswavlobT biblias~ 2010-2011

cvlilebebi da damatebebi konkursis wesebSi:

cvlileba 1 _ kapitans ufleba aqvs 7-dan erT-erTi kiTxva gunds gadasces mosafiqrebl ad da pasuxis gasacemad. kiTxvisaTvis gankuTvnili dro: 15 wami CairTveba Tavidan da Sesabamisad kiTxvac xel axla daismeba. drois gasvlis Semdeg gundidan erT-erTi wevri gascems kiTxvas pasuxs. igive wesi moqmedebs damatebiTi kiTxvebis raundzec.

cvlileba 2 _ Tu komisiis mier ganacxadSi miTiTebuli wyaroebis gadamow-mebisas aRmoCndeba, rom wyaroebi ganzrax arasworadaa miTiTebuli, gundi dajarim-deba -5 quliT, faqtis ganmeorebis SemTxvevaSi gundi moixsneba konkursidan.

gundebis momdevno etapze gadasvlis wesi:

1. gamarjvebuli gundi gadadis Semdeg etapze 1 quliT;
2. is gundebi, romlebmac gamarjvebul gundze 1 quliT naklebi daagroves Semdeg etapze gadavlen 0 quliT;
3. gundebi, romlebic daagroveben gamarjvebul gundze 2 quliT naklebs- Semdeg etapze gadadian -1 quliT;
4. naxevarfinalidan-finalSi gadasvlis ufleba eZlevaT mxolod gamarjvebul gundebs.

27 oqtombers 12:00 saaTze wmida samebis sakaTedro taZris ezo-Si konkursis, `naxatebi bibliur Temebze~ fargl ebSi, moewyoba xatvis dRe. taZris ezoSi mo-sul bavSvebs adgilze daxvdebaT sagangebod maT-Tvis gamzadebuli mol-bertebi. paralelurad sa-patriarqos axal gazrdu-li centris sagamofeno darbazSi gaimarTeba konkursantebis mier, pirvel turSi Sesrulebuli namuSevrebis gamofena.

proeqti xorcieldeba sapatriarqosTan arsebuli axalgazrdobis sulieri da intel eqtualuri ganviTarebis centris organizebiTa da ganaTlebisa da mec-nierebis saministros mxardaWeriT.

konkursi warmatebiT CatardA 2009-2010 saswavlo wels, masSi monawileobas Rebul obdnen skolebi saqarTvelos sxva-dasxva kuTxidan, sul 250 bavSvi.

wels, aprilSi ganacxadi konkursSi

konkursi
`naxatebi bibliur Temebze~

monawileobis Taobaze 160-ma bavSvma Semoitana, ganacxads Tan erTvoda Tavis-ufal Temaze Sesrulebuli sami naxati.

15 ivniss sapatriarqos axalgazrduli centris sagamofeno dar-bazSi moewyo gamofena da konkursantebTan Sexvedra. axalgazrduli centris Tavmjdomarem, cagerisa da lentexis mTavarepiskopos-ma stefanem (kalaijiSvili) konkursantebs gaacno konkursis wesebi, daloca isini da warmatebebi usurva. Sexvedris Semdeg maT mi-iRes pirveli turis davaleba. (Svidi Tema Zve-li da axali aRTqmidan)
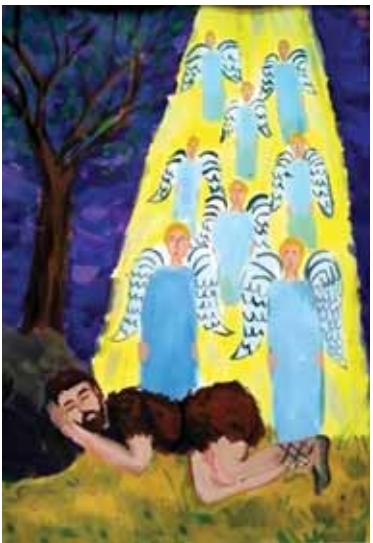
konkursi sam turad iyofa:

I turi zafxulis ganmavlobaSi mimdinareobda, konkursantebi saSinao davalebas asrulebdnen da naxatebi seqtemberSi warmoadgines.

xatvis dRe konkursis II turia. sanam bavSvebi taZris ezoSi xatvas daiwyeben, maT waekiTxebaT winaswar SerCeuli erTi Tavi saxarebidan.

xatvis dasrulebis Semdeg maT gadaecemaT momdevno, III turis davaleba (Svidi Tema Zveli da axali aRTqmidan), romelTa mixedviTac saSobao ardadegebze imuSaveben.

konkursantebma III turSi Sesrulebuli namuSevrebi unda warmoadginon 2011 wlis TebervalSi.

konkursi dasruldeba saaRdgomod, sagangebod mowyobil gamofenaze, sadac warmodgenili iqneba gamarjvebul monawileTa namuSevrebi. konkursis yvela monawiles gadaecema sigelebi, xolo gamarjvebulebi dajildovdebian samaxsovro saCuqrebiT.
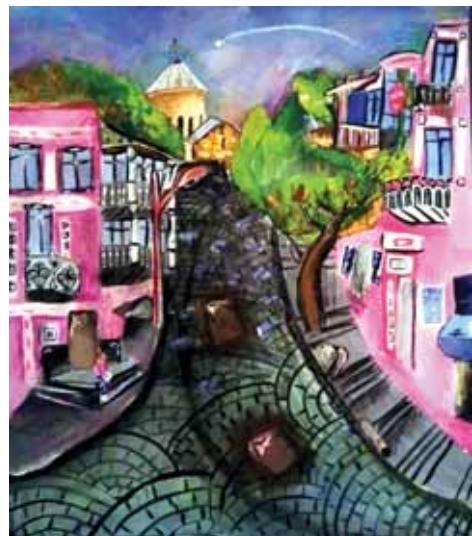
sabavSvo wignis II festivali

saqarTvelos sapatriarqosTan arsebuli axal gazrdobis sulieri da inteleqtualuri ganviTarebis centri, sruliad saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqis ilia II-s locva-kurTxeviT, ukve meored atarebs sabavSvo wignis festivala.

festivalSi monawileobis msurvelma gamomceml obebma unda warmoadginon 2009-2010 wlebSi gamocemuli sabavSvo wignebi;

aseve SesaZlebelia, rom avtorebma warmoadginon gamouqveynebeli nawarmoebebi eleqtronuli saxiT, Srifti Acadnusx, zoma 12, 1.5 daSoreba.

saukeTeso nawarmoebebi gamoicema wignad axal agzrduli centris mier.

festivalis Jiuri gamarjvebulebs gamoavlens Semdeg nominaciebSi:

1. sabavSvo wignis saukeTeso avtori;
2. saukeTeso sabavSvo moTxrobebis krebuli;
3. saukeTeso SemecnebiTi wigni;
4. saukeTeso zRaprebis krebuli;
5. saukeTeso sabavSvo poeziis krebuli;
6. saukeTeso sabavSvo ilustraciebi;
7. sabavSvo wignis saukeTeso Targmani;

monawileobisaTvis avtorebma da gamomcemlobebma unda Seavson specialuri anketebi sapatriarqos axal agzrdul centrSi da warmoadginon safestivalo wignebi 3 egzemplarad, misamarTze: elias mTa, wmida samebis sapatriarqo taZari, saqarTvelos sapatriarqosTan arsebuli axal gazrdobis sulieri da inteleqtualuri ganviTarebis centri. yovel dRe 15.00-18.00 saaTamde 2010 wlis 20 dekembramde.

2011 wlis Sobis dResaswaulisaTvis, sapatriarqos axal agzrduli centris darbazSi moxdeba gamarjvebulTa dajildoeba da sabavSvo wignebis gamofenagayidva.

sakontaqto informacia: 895 300 516
www.axalgazrdoba.ge   Email: sabfestivali2010@gmail.com

RRvTis rwmena da siyvaruli yovel adamians gulSi unda hqondes damarxuli; magram rwmena da siyvaruli maSin xdeba cxoveli (cocxali), rodesac maTi gamovlineba xdeba saqmiT. erT-erTi amgvari saqmeTagania, roca Cven, RmerTis Cvendami usazRvro siyvarulis sapasuxod, amqveyniur siameebs _ saWmels, garTobas, Svebas cotaTi moviklebT da viqnebiT TavSekavebulni. amas ewodeba marxva. am azriT, gonieri adamiani, locvasTan erTad, sul marxvaSi unda iyos (iyvnen da arian kidec aseTi wmida mamebi), magram, zogadad, adamians Tavisi dacemuli, uZluri bunebis gamo,

�შᲝᲑᲘᲡ ᲒᲐᲠᲪᲮᲕᲘᲡ ᲛᲔᲡᲐᲮᲔᲑ

ar SeuZlia gamudmebuli TavSekaveba. amitom eklesiam daadgina garkveuli dro da forma TavSekavebisa anu marxvisa, romlis dacva, Tavdapirvelad Tundac meqanikuri da iZulebiTi, aris sawindari imisa, rom odesme SevZlebT WeSmarit marxvasa da TavSekavebul cxovrebas.

marxva dagviwesa RmerTma samoTxeSive: amcno ufalman RmerTman adams da hrqua: yovlisagan xisa samoTxisa WamiT WamoT, xolo xisagan mcnobelsa keTilisa da borotisa ara sWamoT misgan, romelsa dResa ukve sWamoT misgan, sikvdiliTa mokvdeT~ (dab. 2, 16-17). aseve, Semdegac ramdenjerme gvamcno ufalma winaswarmetyveli iovelis piriT: `ityvis RmerTi: moiqeciT Cemda yovliTa guliTa TqveniTa, marxvisa mier da tirilisa~ (2, 12) da tobiTis wignSi: `keTil ars locva guliTa marxviTurT da qvelis saqmiT~ (2, 8); winaswarmetyveli daviTi galobs: `Sevimose ZaZa da davimdable marxviTa suli Cemi~ (fs. 34, 13), `muxlni Cemni mouZlurdes marxvisagan da xorcni Cemni icvalnes zeTisa mier~ (fs. 18, 23).

marTalia, ufalma gagvaTavisufla Zveli aRTqmis wesdebaTa tvirTvisagan, magram marxva isev dagvitova da es gviCvena jer Tavis magaliTiT, rodesac ormoci dRe imarxula da mere Tavis qadagebebiT mogvca darigeba marxvis Sesaxeb: `da raJams imarxvideT, nu iyofiT, viTarca-igi orgulni, rameTu eCuennes kacTa mmarxvelad. amin getyviT Tqven: miuRebies sasyideli maTi. xolo Sen raJams imarxvide, icxe Tavi Seni da daibane piri Seni, raTa ara eCueno kacTa mmarxvelad, aramed mamasa Sensa dafarulad da mamaman Senman, romeli xedavs dafarulTa, mogagos Sen cxadad~ (miT. 6, 16-18) da gviCvena Zali marxvisa, rodesac gvamcno, rom eSmakni ganidevnebian marxviTa da locviT (mar. 9, 29). ieso qristes mociqulebmac ganmartes TavianTi moZRvris swavla marxvaze. `warudgineniT~ _ ityvis mociquli pavle _ `Tavni Tquenni, viTarca RvTis msaxurTa. moTminebiTa mravliTa WirTa Sina da urvaTa, iwroebaTa Sina da tanjvaTa, pyrobilebaTa Sina da SfoTTa da mRviZarebaTa marxviTa da siwmidiTa~ (2 kor. 6, 4-6) da sxvagan: `umjobes ars ara Wama xorcisa da arca sma Rvinisa, arca romliTa Zma igi Seni Sebrkoldebis~ (rom 14, 21) da `ukeTu saWmeli daabrkolebdes Zmasa Cemsa, ara vWamo xorci ukunisamde, raTa ara Zmai Cemi davabrkolo (1 kor. 8, 13).

qristes mowafeebi aramc Tu mxolod gvaswavlidnen marxvis Sesaxeb, aramed TviTonac asrulebdnen am mcnebas da marxulobdnen, rodesac ufro esaWirebodaT madli da Sewevna RvTisa. mag. rodesac barnabas da savles irCevdnen msaxurebad

RvTisa: `maSin imarxes da iloces da daasxnes maT zeda xelni maTni da ganuteves~ (saq. 13, 3); agreTve barnabam da pavlem axladmoqceulebs `ukurTxes eklesiad mRvdelni da lociTa da marxviTa Sehvedres igini RmerTsa~ (saq, 14, 23). amgvarad, TviT wm mociqulebi Tvlidnen marxvas saWirod TavianTTvis da miT ufro, ramdenad aucilebelia CvenTvis marxva!

Sobis marxva bolo mravaldRiani marxvaa wel iwadSi. igi iwyeba 15 noembers Zveli stiliT (axali stiliT _ 28 noembers) da 25 dekembramde (axali stiliT _ 7 ianvramde) grZeldeba. igi ormocdRian periods moicavs. saeklesio tradiciiT, am marxvas filipe mociqulis xsenebis dResac ukavSireben (Zv. st. 14, axliT _ 27 noemberi).

saSobao marxva qristeSobis dResaswaulisadmi momzadebis periodia. leon didi wers: `marxvis Senaxva weliwadis oTxive droSi gvixdeba, raTa miTeli wlis ganmavlobaSi vacnobierebdeT, rom ganuwyvetliv vsaWiroebT ganwmendas; raTa Cvens daudevar cxovrebaSi yovelTvis vcdiloebdeT marxviTa da mowyalebis gaRebiT SevmusroT codva, romelic mravldeba xorcis uZlurebiTa da uwminduri zraxvebiT~.

leon didis sityvebiT, saSobao marxva aris uflisadmi gaRebuli msxverpli wlis ganmavlobaSi moweuli nayofisaTvis. rogorc ufalma uxvad mogvmadla `miwieri nayofi~, _ wers wmidani, _ `aseve am marxvis ganmavlobaSi Cvenc gul uxvni da mowyaleni unda viyoT gl axakTa mimarT~.

saSobao marxva dawesebulia imisTvis, rom qristeSobis dResaswaulisaTvis Tavi sinanuliT, lociTa da marxviT ganviwmidoT, raTa wmida guliT, suliTa da sxeuliT SevZloT mowiwebiT miveaxloT amqveynad movlenil Ze RvTisas; garda Cveulebrivi ZRvenisa da msxverplisa, mas Cveni wmida guli mivuZRvnaT. marxva ar unda gavigoT, rogorc, mxolod sakvebisgan TavSekaveba. wm basili didi gvmoZRvravs: `marxva mxolod saWmlisagan Tavis Sekavebas rodini Snavs, WeSmariti marxva borotisagan ganSorebaa, radgan SeiZleba xorci ar sWamo, magram Zma

SeWamo, Rvinoze uari Tqva, magram gineba ver daTmo, saRamomde Tavi Seikavo Wamisgan, magram miTeli dRe moyvasis gankiTxvaSi gaataro~. `vai maTda, romelnic uRvinod arian miTvralni~ (esaia 51,2), radgan gul iswyromac, romelic gonebas axSobs da uadgilod aRZruli SiSic, simTvraled iwodeba. cudia vnebebiT Troba, magram arc RviniT daTroba gvmarTebs. simTvraliT iseve ver Seinaxav marxvas, rogorc angarebiT ver miswvdebi simarTles, SeginebiT _ siwmides da ukeTurebiT _ saTnoebas. marxva _ es sakuTar TavSi CaRrmaveba da iq uflis winaSe yofnaa, es TviTanalizis droa, sakuTari cxovrebis yuradRebiT gadaxedva, aqtiuri sulieri Rvawlis periodi, rac naklovanebaTa gamoswerebas, vnebaTa aRmofxvras, sxeulisa da sulis ganwmendas emsaxureba. wmida ioane oqropiri saubrobs locvis aucilebl obaze: `marxvasTan erTad am brZolaSi adamians erTi mokavSirec hyavs _ esaa locva. sikvdilis Jami iqneba, Tu raime sxva gansacdelisa, marxviTa da locviT yvelaferi qarwyldeba; marxviT ZrWian da iltvian borotni sulni, imusreba demonuri Zalebis meufeba. marxvis Zala gansakuTrebulia maSin, roca mas hyavs mokavSire locvis saxiT. marxvam da locvam aRamaRla zecad ilia winaswarmetyveli, daRupvas gadaarCina ninevelni, marxvam daicva danieli uvneblad lomebiT savse ormoSi, marxvam gadaarCina Seuwvelad cecxlovan RumelSi sami yrma; marxvam Semosa usazRvro didebiT mose; marxvam aqcia winaswarmetyvelad elise. ra SeiZleba iTqvas kidev marxvis Sesaxeb? rom ar yofiliyo marxva _ xsnisa da maradiuli cxovrebis miRwevis gza, RmerTi ar daadgenda mas dasabamidan. Tuki adami daicavda marxvas, sikvdili ver miekareboda mas, ar dahkargavda igi Rirsebas, RvTisagan rom eboZa, ar ganidevneboda igi samoTxidan da ar daisjeboda tanjuli cxovrebiT. magram radgan daemorCila stomaqis xmas, sikvdilis mona Seiqmna.

marxva saxea angelozebrivi cxovrebisa da, rac umTavresia, marxva daicva macxovarma. man imarxula ara imitom, rom igi saWiroebda mas sakurneblad, aramed imis gamo, rom xsnis gzaze marxvis

magaliTi moeca kacTaTvis.

eklesiis istorias Sobis marxvis Sesaxeb cnobebi IV saukuneSive moepoveba. sxvadasxva dros sxvadasxva cnobebs vxvdebiT XIV saukunemde, ufro zustad svimeon Tesalonikel amde. ufro adre (XII saukuneSi) friad sainteresod da dawvrilebiT mogviTxroben konstantinepolis patriarqi balsamoni da erT-erTi imdroindeli saeklesio kreba, XI saukuneSi _ anastasi sineli da isaak kaTolikosi. saintereso cnobebia daculi X saukunis saeklesio krebis oqmebSi, romlic imperator konstantinesa da romanoz ufrosad wodebulis dros Sedga. cnobebs vxvdebiT nikifore patriarqis kanonebSi (IX s.), saba ganwmendilisa (V s.) da leon romis papis (V s.) nawerebSi, 570 wlis trulis II krebis oqmebSi, netar avgustinesTan.

yvela es cnoba gvauwyebs, rom Sobis marxva, iseve, rogorc sxvebi, uZvelesi droidan momdinareobs (jer kidev IV saukunis moRvawe filastri wers, rom macxovris Sobis win aucileblad unda vimarxuloT) da gviCvenebs, raoden Rrmad udevs fesvebi marxvis saeklesio tradicias.

eklesiis istoriis mkvlevarebi SeniSnaven, rom Sobis marxvis xangrZlivoba Tavdapirvelad mkacrad gansazRvruli ar yofila. magaliTad, trulis meore saeklesio krebis kanoni gvauwyebs, rom berebma dekembridan qristeSobamde unda imarxulon; matisonis 582 wlis krebis mixedviT, es marxva iwyeboda wminda martines xsenebis dRes (25 noembers ax. stiliT) da grZeldeboda qristeSobamde. aqve miTiTebulia, rom samarxvo dReebi or SabaTi, oTxSabaTi da paraskevi iyo. galiis erT-erTi krebis CanawerTa Tanaxmad, qristeSobamde morwmuneni erTi kvira marxul obdnen. amasve mowmobs anastasi sinelic: zogierTgan, aRmosavleTSi, am marxvis xangrZlivoba Semcirebuli iyo erT, zogjer _ or kviramde an Tormet dRemde.

patriarq lukas mosaydreobis period-Si, imperator manuelis dros, 1166 wels mowveul krebaze dadginda, rom Sobis marxva 40 dRe unda grZeldebodes.

Sobis marxva didmarxvasTan SedarebiT msubuqia. mas vicavT ise, rogorc mociqulTa marxvas. am marxvaTa dros, rogorc wesi, garda oTxSabaTisa da paraskevisa, TviT ber-monazvnebisTvisac ki daSvebuli iyo Tevzis, zeTisa da Rvinis zomierad miReba. sazogadod ki, isev unda SevniSnoT: marxvis simkacre da simsubuqe yovelTvis damokidebuli iyo (da asea dResac) mwyemsmTavris locva-kur Txevaze.

xandaxan xdeba, rom adamians marxvis Senaxva uWirs: an Zalian dasustebulia, an xnieria, an avadaa da eqimma special-uri dieta dauniSna. aseT SemTxvevaSi arasamarxvo produqtis miReba marxvis darRvevad ar CaiTvleba, Tu morwmune aiRebs locva-kurTxevas, romelsac iZleva mRvdelmTavari, an mRvdeli. am locva-kurTxevis ZaliT morwmunem SeiZleba miiRos rZis nawarmi da xorcic ki, Tu es aucilebelia.

Sobis marxvis Semdgom, Sobidan naTlisRebamde (7-dan 19-ianvramde) msgefsia (xsilia). 18 ianvars erTdRiani marxvaa.

rodesac Sobis marxvaSi vimyofebiT da mogviaxlovdeba axali weli (ax.st. 1 ianvars) sazogadoebis garkveuli nawili wuxs, rom jer axali welia da Semdeg Soba, aqedan gamomdinare marxvaa da sacivs, Tu sxva `gemriel ~ saWmelebs ver agemovnebs. Tumca aq saqme Zalian martivadaa. sinamdvileSi, jer aris Soba _ 7 ianvars (ax.stiliT) da 14 ianvars _ axali weli (axali stiliT). Zveli stiliT Soba iyo 25 dekembers, xolo axali weli _ 1 ianvars (Zv.stiliT). Sobas yovelTvis mosdevda axali weli da, rodesac gadavediT axal kalendarze, bunebrivia, eklesia erTguli darCa im drois aRniSvnisa, romel droiT sistemaSic idResaswauleboda Tu xdeboda sxvadasxva movlenebi, da romlis utyuaroba mraval gzis mtkicdeba. da bolos, SegonebisTvis moviyvan wminda maqsime aRmsareblis sityvebs: `rogorc dasabami nayofisa aris yvavili, ise dasabami moRvaweobisa aris marxva~.

moamzada Tornike kvinikaZem

grigol robaqiZe

biografiuli eqskursi

daibada sofel svirSi (zestafonis raioni), 1880 wlis 28 oqtombers. mama, tite robaqiZe, CxarSi mRvdlad msaxurobda; deda _ qeTevan boWoriSvili _ svireli SeZlebuli glexis asuli iyo. or wels sviris skolaSi swavlobda grigoli. mere ki, roca mTeli ojaxi CxarSi gadavida sacxovreblad, swavla iq ganagrZo.

gansakuTrebiT megobrobda or klasel Tan _ pavle bregvaZesa da daviT waqaZesTan.

hyavda sami da _ agrafina, lida (ar gaTxovila) da nino (misTxovda lominaSvils. dRes swored misi Svilebi iTvlebian grigol robaqiZis memkvidreebad).

1890 wels grigoli quTaisis sasuliero saswavlebelSi Seiyvanes, 5 wlis Semdeg swavla sasuliero seminariaSi ganagrZo. aq man orjer eqsternad Caabara momdevno klasebis gamocdebi da ori wliT adre daamTavra swavla.

am droidan mfarvel obdnen mas kita abaSiZe, akaki wereTeli, niko nikolaZe da giorgi zdaneviCi. isini xels uwyobdnen niWier axal gazrdas swavlis gagrZelebaSi maSinac ki, roca amis winaaRmdegi Tavad grigolis mama iyo.

tite robaqiZes surda, Svili seminariis

damiTavrebis Semdeg mRvdlad ekurTxebina, magram grigoli uarobda.

1901 wels tartus universitetis iuridiul fakultetze Cairicxa, Tumca imave wlis dekemberSi garicxes swavlis safasuris gadauxdelobis gamo (mama fiqrobda, rom materialuri daxmarebis gareSe grigoli swavlas veRar gaagrZelebda da saboolood dabrundeboda Sin, nawilobriv asec moxda _ grigoli garicxes, magram Sin ar dabrunebula).

1902 wels man swavla ganagrZo laipcigis universitetis filosofiis fakultetze. tartus universitetSi aRdgena Tavad ar isurva. universitetis damiTavrebis Semdeg, ori wliT darCa sazRvargareT da sxvadasxva universitetSi ismenda leqciebs.

1908 wels dabrunda saqarTveloSi. daiwyo leqciebis kiTxva qarTul da rusul enebze. pirvelad man gabeda sajarod qarTul enaze leqciebis wakiTxva (masze Tqva swored akaki wereTelma Tavisi cnobili sityvebi _ `vxedav am qarTvel inteligents, romelzec mTeli cxovrebis manZilze vocnebobdi~).

samSobloSi dabrunebulma grigol robaqiZem colad SeirTo nino domenskaia. am qorwinebidan maT ori Svili SeeZinaT, magram meuRlis daudevrobis gamo orive erTdroulad gardaicvala, amis Semdeg igi cols gaeyara. ramdenime wel iwadSi lena fialkinaze daqorwinda, magram memkvidre aRar SeSZenia.

1931 wlamde gr. robaqiZe saqarTveloSi cxovrobda. Semdeg ki germaniaSi gaemgzavra da iqve emigraciaSi darCa. 1945 wels germaniidan SveicariaSi, qalaq JenevaSi gadavida. samSoblodan gadaxvewis mizezi, misive TqmiT, bolSevikuri diqtatura iyo. erT-erT radiogamosvlaSi mweralma ganacxada: `_ vinaa Tavisufali sabWoeTSi? _ aravin. sabWoeTSi kacs SiSiT mosvenebiT verc ki dauZinia. eSinia, sizmarSi bodviT ar wa-

moscdes gul nadebi azri raime~.

berlinSi yofnis dros gamoaqveyna `Cak-
luli suli~, `qal RmerTis Zaxili~, 1937
wels gamovida romani `graalis mcveli ni~.
evropul presaSi sistematurad ibeWdeboda
misi leqsebi, literaturuli da poli-
tikuri werilebi, eseebi.

gr. robaqiZe didi avtoritetiT sarge-
blobda emigrantTa Soris. igi yovelive
qarTulis, erovnulis qomagi, didi patri-
oti iyo, `romlis yuradRebis miRma ar
rCeboda arcerTi met-naklebi mniSvnelobis
mqone erovnuli sakiTxi~. mwerali SeuZravs
1924 wlis agvistoSi saqarTveloSi datri-
alebul sisxlian tragedias. `wamebul ma
qarTvel ma iseTi simZlavriT gaiRviZa CemSi,
rom qveSecneul movindome, `lamara~ mimex-
ala mtarvalTa mimarT, viTar tragikuli
marji damarcxebulTa~.

robaqiZisTvis germaniaSi wasvlisTanave
ar Camour TmeviaT sabWoTa moqalaqeoba. es
moxda mxolod 1935 wels, roca xelisu-
flebas gadaewura misi dabrunebis imedi.

sabWoTa xelisuflebam mwerlis winaaRmdeg
sastiki da uzneo kampania wamoiwyo. gazeT
`komunistsa~ da `mnaTobSi~ gamoqveynda
mweralTa mimarTva sruliad saqarTvelos
mweralTa kavSiris prezidiumisadmi: `ar avi-
Tari dandoba klasobriv mtrebs~, romelic
mimarTuli iyo grigol robaqiZis winaaRmdeg.
werilSi naTqvami iyo, rom robaqiZe Tval T-

maqcobda, atyuebda xelisuflebas, mwer-
lobas, sazogadoebas, rom is faSistTa
banakSi gadavida, iyo `socialisturi sam-
Soblos~ moRalate da a.S.

mxolod ramdenime mwerals eyo gambe-
daoba, gamosarCleboda grigol robaqiZes.
maT Soris iyo mixeil javaxiSvili.

magram mwerals veRaraferma uSvela da
`misi saxeli da Semoqmedeba aikrZala sa-
bWoTa saqarTveloSi~.

emigraciaSi myof grigol robaqiZes
arc materialurad da arc sulierad ar
ul xinda. mis mdgomareobas amZimebda meuR-
lis avadmyofoba. wlebis manZilze uvli-
da grigol robaqiZe dambis gamo logi-
ns mijaWvul meuRles.

mwerali 1962 wlis 1 noembers garda-
icvala JenevaSi da iqve daikrZala. 1976
wels qarTveli emigrantebis _ nino da
kalistrate saliebis TaosnobiT, safrangeT-
Si, levilis qarTul sasaflaoze gadaas-
venes. umemkvidreod gadagebuli mwerlis
bina policiam daluqa. berlinSi arsebul
mwerlis arqivs sajaro likvidaciac
daupires, magram igi gadarCa grigol
robaqiZis Sveicarieli megobris ZalisxmeviT.

aRsaniSnavia rom saqarTloSi aris misi
saxelobis Tbilisis erT-erTi gamziri
da aseve universiteti. 2010 wels saqarTve-
lo gansakuTrebiT aRniSnavs mwerlis 130
wlis iubiles.

grigol robaqiZe
mimarTva qarTveli axal gazrdobisadmi

mamuli guliT gixmobT SoreTidan ax-
al gazrdebo! Tu Cemi mweluri naqmi
ucnobia TqvenTvis, saxeli mainc gage-
gonebaT Cemi. SemekiTxebiT: ratom davtove
saqarTvelo, Cveni mamuli da deduli egzom
nSvenieri da tkbili? mogiTxrobT. bol Se-
vikebi gahyvirian: xalxur demokratias vam-
yarebTo. siyal be maTi am saxel debaSic
Cans: demo niSnavs berZnul ad xalxs; maSas-
adame, xalxuri demokratia ase unda
    ikiTxebodes: xalxuri xalxo-kratia.
    vamyarebT demokratiaso, ufro mar-
Tali iqneboda eTqvaT _ vam-
yarebT demonokratiaso. es araa

xumroba. adamianisaTvis ukanasknel i sayrdeni
uzenaesia _ RmerTi. sabWoeTSi yoveli
rwmena zebunebrivisa dadagulia leninis
sityvebiT: `trupol oJestva~. yurebi gvaqvs
gamoWedili, xal xTa keTil dReobisaTvis vi-
brZviTo; amave dros, xal xs, rogorc cocxal
krebul s, basri daniT saxsrebs uxsnian.
xalxis al ags masaa gamefebuli, romel Sic
pirovneba, es uRvTieresi movlena, srul i-
ad iTqvifeba. araviTari saxe aq araa da
maSasadame araviTari saxieri. dil iTgan
SuaRamemde gaismis: davewioT, gavuswroT!
xalxi wel ze fexs idgams da Wapan-wyveta-
Sia. yoveli cal keuli numeria mxolod

da numeri _ nakeli, egreT wodebuli social isturi mSeneblobisaTvis. vameteb?

dRevandeli modgma nakelad efineba xval indels, xval indeli aseve unda efinebodes momavals da ase dausruleblad. rac noyierdeba nakeliT, aris mxolod koleqtivi _ bneli da usaxelo. xal xisTvis rCeuli Tavis Tavs swiravda da rogorc gmiri, saxeli misi naTeliT ifineboda mTeli istoriis kidegani T. sabWoeTSi qancmoreuli staxanoveci, koleqtivisaTvis ganwiruli, amotivtivdeba xolme gazeTebis furclebze da am furclebTan erTad, romel Tac sxva miznisTvis xmaroben, iviwyeba ise, rom misi saxsenebelic aRar rCeba.

mcenare izrdeba; qarTvel Ta genia ityvis: mcenare xarobs. aris sixaruli sabWoeTis mSeneblobaSi? Zvelad glexi, TiTqos mzis Teslebi T savse, siyvaruliT uaxlovdeboda miwas, viTar qmari, raTa gaenayofierebina misi saSo. miwa nayofs gamoiRebda madliT, glexi sixaruliT Tvreboda. Tu monaxavT aseT glexs romelime kolmeurneobaSi, TuginderTaderTs, sityva ukan wamiRia. ver monaxavT.

adamiani mxolod da mxolod maSinaa adamiani, roca igi Tavis-ufalia; Tavisufl ebaa sxivuri elementi adamianSi. vinaa Tavisufali sabWoeTSi? aravin. iq yvelaferi akrZalulia, raic araa brZanebuli. dRes rom erTi brZaneblobs, xval igi dasaxvretad mihyavT. berias xvedri sabWoeTSi gamonaklisi araa. iq igi yovel dRiuri movlenaa. damxvretT guSindeli mbrZanebl isa SiSis qari urbenT saxsrebSi; fiqroben: maTac ar xvdeT es bedi. aris es demokratia? SesaZloa, Semdgaot am debulebis gamo, garna vici sadRac mimalul kunWulSi Tqveni arsisa dameTanxmebiT. Tanxmobas myisve miCqmalavT, radgan SiSi agiyvanT, mal ul i azri Tqveni, rom ar iqnas yuradRebul i. sabWoeTSi kacs SiSis gamo mosvenebiT verc ki dauZinia. eSinia sizmarSi bodviT ar wamoscdes gulnadebi azri raime. aseTia sabWoeTis samoTxe. es samoTxe mivatove da ara namdvili samoTxe, Seudarebeli samSoblo Cveni. mowyvetili var Cvens dedamiwas, xolo Soreuli fesvebiT mainc masTan var. es fesvebia

ucxoeTSi rom macocxleben.

qalno da vaJno, axal gazrdebo! dRe araa Tqvenze da TqvenTvis ar vfiqrobde gulaCuyebuli da Tval cremliani. vfiqrob, TqvenSi SeWrilia bolo Sevizmis ganmxrwneli Zala. Tanve amasac vigulveb, rom amas erTi magaliTi naTliv dagisaxavT. iyo erTi qarTveli, Tavadi, anarqisti da Tavdadebuli mamulisvili varl am CerqeziSvili. qarTuli mas ar emarj veboda. saqarTvelos bavSvobidanve iyo mowyvetili. icoda rusuli, frangu li da inglisuri. sikvdilis wuTebSi, roca adamianis mTel i arsi Seirxeva saukuneTagan moSvenuli fesvebiT, mas uecrad rusulic daaviwyda, frangulic da inglisuric. momakvdavma qarTulad iwyo l uRl uRi. ai, ra Zalis arian Zira fenebi adamianisa, gansakuTrebiT qarTvelisa. es rom ar vicode, am sityviTac ar mogmar TavdiT.

gul wrfel ad iReT yurad sityva ese, sityva, romelic wrfeli guli dganaa wamoSvebuli da mamuri grZnobebiT Tqvenken moSvebuli. daendeT mxolod da mxolod Rrma sityvas am Zira fenebidgan; iqaa gul is Zgera da maj is cema saqarTvel osi; iqaa ganmetyveleba misi. ismenT am xmas, TqvenSi wamoiWrebian wminda nino, romel mac vazis jvriT gvaziara qristes mcnebas, daviT aRmaSenebeli - fuZemdebel i saqarTvel os xel mwifebisa, mefe Tamar, mziuri Saravandi im xel mwifebisa, qeTevan dedofal i _ wmida ninos dobil i, wamebul i vazis jvrisaTvis, iakob xucesi, giorgi merCul e, SoTa, saba sul xan orbel iani, il ia, akaki, vaJa; wamoiWrebian TqvenSi Zl evamosil ebiT da mxrebSi amarTul T Tqven vera gZl evT ra, iyves igi Tugind demonuri Zal a bol Sevizmisa. daimyeniT sityva ese Tqven ymawvil no gul ebSi, axal gazrdebo! xal aso ner gebo saqarTvel os momavl isa! gesmiT? gixmobT qarTvel i mweral i, romel sac mwerl uri geziT jer kidev mardaT aqvs amarTul i marj venaTi mziur mewamul i al ami saqarTvel osi. ismineT xma Cemi da CemTan erTad gadaSaxeT mSobl iur miTa-vel ebs: nZegrZel iyav saqarTvel o!

1954 w. miunxeni

Caferflili guli

niko l orTqifaniZe

niko l orTqifaniZe daibada 1880 wlis 29 seqtembers, wyaltubos raionis sofel CuneSSi. mwerali imereli TavadTa STamomavali gaxldaT. misi winaprebi imereTis mefis karze miRebuli pirebi yofilan. maT ficis kacebs uwodebdnen. es ki imas niSnavda, rom qveynisaTvis yvelaze rTul periodSi maT andobdnen yvelaze mniSvnelovani saqmeebis gadawyvetas. ficis kacebi sasaxlis gvardiis rols asrulebdnen. am ficis kacTa winamZRoli yofila mwerlis papa - giorgi l orTqifaniZe - bavSvidanve daaxloebuli imereTis mefe solomon meoresTan.

Tavis droze cnobili sazogado moRvawe iyo mwerlis mama _ merab l orTqifaniZec. mas erT-erT pirvels, jer kidev saglexo reformis gatarebamde gauTavisuflebia Tavisi ymebi. mwerlis deda wulukiZeTa ojaxis asuli iyo.

niko l orTqifaniZes xuTi da da ori Zma hyavda. mwerlis Zmebi _ iasoni da aleqsandre, aseve, cnobili sazogado moRvaweebi iyvnen.

wera-kiTxva nikom Sin Seiswavla. mwerlobac adreuli asakidanve daiwyo,

Tumca bavSvobis xanis nawerebi mogvianebiT Tavadve gaunadgurebia. mwerlis bavSvobaSi Cveni sazogadoeba qarTuli wignebis naklebobas ganicdida da patara nikoc, Turme, ufro xSirad rusuli wignebiT sargeblobda. Sesabamisad, werac rusulad dauwyia.

Tavdapirvelad niko l orTqifaniZe quTaisis klasikur gimnaziaSi Seiyvanes. igi Caeba sazogadoebriv cxovrebaSi. 1901 wels quTaiss estumra ruseTis moxetiale dasi, romel Tac warmoadgines piesa `Svili israelisa~. rusma Sovinistebma SemTxveva xelidan ar gauSves da scades, warmodgena qarTvelTa da ebraelTa Soris SuRlis gasaRviveb
lad gamoeyenebinaT. am mcdelobas win aRudgnen niko l orTqifaniZe da misi megobrebi. saqmeSi policia Caeria. aRel vebuli xalxis dasawynareblad jariskacTa 150 kaciani razmis gamoyeneba gaxda saWiro.

niko l orTqifaniZe da misi megobrebi pasuxisgebaSi misces. brali edebodaT policiis moxeleTa Seuracxyofasi, sazogadoebrivi wesrigis darRveva-

Si. bral debul ebs fuladi jarima daakisres, magram xelisuflebis maRal - CinosanTa moTxovniT, ganaCeni gadaisinja da niko l orTqifaniZes ori TviT patimroba miusajes.

sasjelis moxdis Semdeg niko l orTqifaniZe vladikavkazSi gaemgzavra. aqve swavlobda misi Zma iasoni. nikom gimnaziis sruli kursi daamTavra da xarkovis universtetSi, maTematikis fakultetze Sevida. mokle xanSi ki iuridiulze gadavida. Tumca universteti ar daamTavrebia _ studentur gamosvlebSi monawilebis gamo igi saswavleblidan garicxes.

1902 wels niko l orTqifaniZe avstriaSi gaemgzavra. binas, romelSic mwerali avstriaSi cxovrobda, amSvenebda warwera: princi l orTqifaniZe. aRniSnuli periodic faTerakebiani aRmoCnda mwerlisaTvis, ficis kacTa STamomavals erTi leqtori, Seuracxmyofeli gamoxdomis gamo, duelSi gamouwvevia. dueli qarTveli princis gamarjvebiT dasrulebula.

duelSi Cabma niko l orTqifaniZes kidev erTxel mouxda rus oficerTan, romelmac qarTvelebi masxrad aigdo.

1907 wels niko l orTqifaniZe, ise rom saswavlebeli ar daamTavrebia, TbilisSi dabrunda. 1907-08 wlebSi germanulis maswavleblad muSaobda Tbilisis saTavadaznauro gimnaziaSi, eweoda publicistur da sagamomcemlo saqmianobas, redaqtorobda gazeTs `eri~, romelic xelisuflebam daxura erovnuli poziciis gamo.

1912-25 wl ebSi quTaisSi cxovrobda, sadac saadgil mamul o bankSi damfinanseblad moewyo. aqve daoj axda. quTaisSi yofnis dros niko l orTqifaniZe araerT gamoCenil sazogado moRvawes dauaxlovda: tician tabiZes, paolo iaSvils, kolau nadiraZes, konstantine gamsaxurdias da sxvebs.

1925 wlidan niko l orTqifaniZe isev TbilisSi gadavida da pedagogiuri moRvaweoba ganagrZo. mwerali sagamomcemlo saqmianobiTac iyo dakavebuli. 1910-11 wlebSi misi redaqtorobiT gamodioda yovel kvireuli Jurnali `cxovreba da literatura~. 1917 wlidan muSaobda erovnul-demokratiuli partiis gazeT `samSoblos~ pasuxismgebel mdivnad, mogvianebiT ki amave gazeTis redaqtori gaxda.

saqarTvelOSi sabWoTa xelisuflebis damyarebis Semdeg quTaisSi niko l orTqifaniZis redaqtorobiT gamodioda literaturuli almanaxi `krebuli~.

niko l orTqifaniZes Tanamedroveni axasiaTeben didsulovan, aristokratuli bunebis, mokrZalebul da daxvewil adamianad.

mwerlis cxovrebis ukanaskneli wlebi Cveni qveynis Savbnel periods daemTxva. ukuRmarTi droebiT Sewuxebuli mwerali Cumad, upretenziod cxovrobda da xelisuflal T Tavs aridebda. xSirad unaxavT Sebindebisas rusTavelis gamzirze marto moseirne, fiqrebSi Cafluli, Tval ebSi naRvel Camdgari.

niko l orTqifaniZe gardaicvala 1944 wlis 25 maiss, 64 wlisa, dakrZales vakis sasaflaoze, saidanac 1954 wels didubis panTeonSi gadaasvenes.

niko l orTqifaniZe

i yi deba saqarTvelo

iyideba saqarTvelo.

mindor-veliT, mTa-goriT, tyiT, venaxiT, saTesiT;

warsulis istoriiT, momavali svebediT;

mSvenieris eniT;

naqargi farCa-xaverdiT;

vaJkacuris xasiaTiT, stumarT-moyvareobiT;

didebulis sanaxaobiT, wminda haeriT;

naamagevi saxliT da kariT;

Cuqur Tmiani monastrebiT da eklesiebiT;

mCqefare nakadulebiT;

lurjis zRviT;

mowmendil-mokaSkaSebuli ciT;

eriT, beriT;

Tval warmtac banovanTa gundebiT;

gonebagaxsnil vaJebiT;

mal xazi bavSvebiT;

vercxlisfer TmiT Semosil pativsadeb moxucebiT.

iyideba saqarTvelo dediT da mamiT, SviliT da ZiriT, ZmiT, diT, coliT da naTesav-moyvrebiT.

hyidis yvela:

Tavadi, mRvdeli, vaWari, avazaki, didi da patara, Wkviani da suleli, loTi da pirakruli.

iyideba yvelgan:

quCaSi da saxlSi, TeatrSi da sasamarTloSi, saswavlebelSi, satusaRoSi, etlSi, matarebelSi, diliT da RamiT, sicxeSi da siciveSi, darSi da avdarSi.

iyideba erTianad.

Savi zRvidan kaspiis zRvamde da oseTidan sparseTamde.

iyideba nawil-nawil:

kaxeTi da imereTi, qarTli, svaneTi da samegrelo, guria da leCxumi, raWa da j avaxeTi.

iyideba patar-patar naWrebad, visac ramdeni surs da rogorc unda:

nisiad, ufasod, naRdad, droebiT da samudamod;

bankis daxmarebiT da Cvenis saSualebiT.

iyideT barem miTlad, gaweweT da gagl ijeT, rasac saqarTvelo erqva da rac dRes oxrad darCenili aZRrebs yornebs da guls uklavs uZlur Wirisuflals!

g u l i

mokvda.

dis naz xel s ar gausworebia sasTumal i; idumal is mwuxarebiT ar Semouxedavs avadmyofis oTaxSi satrfos Tval ebs; nacnobebs ar moukiTxavT; ukanasknel wams Sendoba ar miuRia im mSvid, wynar adamianisagan, roml is Zal a aRar swamda, magram damanSvidebel i sityvebis misgan gagoneba mainc uncoda; dedas ar dauyria cxare cremlebi.

mokvda ucxoeTSi.

_ aTasi sneulebiT iyo avad, araviTarma wamal ma ar imoqmeda, - imarTl ebda Tavs amxanagTa winaSe eqimi.

cxedari gaWres. profesorma xelebi

CamouSva da gakvirvebul ma wamoiZaxa:

_ SexedeT, batonebo, es ra ambavia?! erTmaneTs Sescqerodnen.

_ batonebo, gul i, gul i, sadRaa?

gul is magier f er f l iRa darCenil iyo. depeSiT gagebul ubedurebisagan Tavzardacemul i deda Sevida sayyarel Svil is obl ad datovebul oTaxSi. qviTinebda: ase gamomimete qvrivi oxeri? sadaa Seni kargi gul i, amdenis vaiT da vuiT rom Cagidgi sagul eSi?

kedl idan patara ruqam gasca pasuxi:

_ me davaWkne!

_ me davwvi! _ gaxmaurda suraTi magidaze.

sityvebi aravis gaugonia.

`saukuno sagzal i

interviu mweral
Wabua amirejibTan

yvel asTvis sayyarel mweral s da sazogado moRvawes _ Wabua amirejibs _ 18 noembers 89 wel i usrul deba. afxazeTis, samegrel os da guriis miTavrebis, ServaSiZeebis, dadianebis, guriel ebis da aseve miqel aZeebisa da nakaSiZeebis pirdapiri STamomavl is _ mariam nakaSiZisa da amirej ibebis, maRal aSvil ebis, qaruSiZeebis, favl eniSvil ebis da j oxTaberiZeebis STamomavl is _ irakl i amirej ibis oj axSi aRzrdil ma mweral ma cxovrebis sakmaod didi da rTul i gza ganvl o _ represirebul i mSobl ebi, miZime bavSvoba, patimroba, gaqcevebi da `mwerl obis Wiri~ _ didi Semoqmedeba.

ssrk-s saxel mwifo premiis l aureati (1979) da SoTa rusTavel is saxel mwifo premiis l aureati (1994); saqarTvel os saxel mwifo premiis (1998) da wminda giorgis ordenis mfl obel i. Rirsebis ordenis kaval eri (2001). ucxouri da qarTul i premiebiTa da prizebiT daj il doebul i batoni Wabua, dResac aqtiurad ganagrZobs SemoqmedebiT moRvaweobas. amaze metyvel ebs 2003 wel s gamocemul i bol o romani `giorgi brwyinval e~.

baton erekl e saRl ianis daxmarebiT 11 seqtembers saSual eba mogveca vwveodiT baton Wabua amirejibisa da qal baton Tamar j avaxiSvil is oj axs. maT didi siTboTi da siyvarul iT migviRes. batoni Wabua dagvTanxmda Cveni mkiTxvel isTvis moeTxro sakuTari cxovrebisa da moRvaweobis Sesaxeb. gTavazobT intervius I nawil s.

_ rogor gaixsenebdiT Tqveni bavS-vobis wlebs?

_ bolSevikebi da me _ Wabua amire-jibi, saqarTvelos erTsa da imave (1921) wels movevlineT. mogexsenebaT amas, anu CvenSi bolSevik-rusebis gabatonebas rac mohyva. daiwyo qarTveli eris patriot-ulad ganwyobili nawilis Tanmimdevru-li ganadgureba, romelic 1924 wlis istoriuli katastrofiT dagvirgvinda da am nadguris cemis sxvadasxva formebs bolo veraferma mouRo. dResac darwmu-nebuli var, rom is ajanyeba komuniste-bis mier iyo provocirebuli. rusebis erovnebiT qarTvelma agenturam aTeul aTasobiT qarTveli patriotis ganad-gureba miiCnia aucilebl obad, saqarTve-loSi rusuli socializmis, anu ruseTis axa-li, komunisturi imperiis aRsadgenad.

Cemma bavSvobam Cemi naTesaobis amow-yvetisa da, umjobes SemTxvevaSi, emigr-irebis pirobebSi gaiara. erTaderTi naTeli Strixi is iyo, rom autaneli Wirveul o-bis gamo Semdgomi aRzrdisa da gamos-worebisTvis sxva ojaxSi gamabares. mgo-nia, Tu ram dadebiTia Cems xasiaTsa da bunebaSi, swored amis Sedegia. is ojaxi imJamad qalbaton melania meZmariaSvilisa gaxldaT, radgan misi meuRle cnobili mamuliSvili _ grigol gvelesiani gar-dacvlili iyo. am Temaze bevrgan mraval-gzis maqvs daweрili da gamoqveynebuli. aRar gavimeoreb, visargebleb SemTxveviT da uRrmes madlobas movaxseneb am mar-Tlac Tavdadebul qarTvelTa ojaxs, maTs winaprebsa da nagrams.

_ Tqveni ojaxis Sesaxeb xom ar mogviTxrobdiT?

_ Cemi ded-mamis pirvel Svils naTia erqva. samwuxarod ramdenime Tvisa gar-daicvala. misi momdevno rodam amireji-bi gaxlavT. rodami ganaTlebuli qali iyo, ZiriTadad kinematografiis dargSi muSaobda. filmebis redaqtori da Sem-deg kinokritikosi gaxldaT, moskovSi cxovrobda, iqve gaTxovda saqveynod cnobil poet mixeil svetlovze da Sem-deg aranakleb da ufro metad cnobil, italiidan ruseTSi gadmoxvewil, mecni-er-fizikos bruno pontekorvoze. Semde-gi Svili Cveni ded-mamisa gaxldiT me, mzeWabuk iraklis Ze amirejibi. sul umcrosi Cveni da _ naTiaa, saqarTve-loSi ul amazes qalbatonad miCneuli. samecnie-

ro RirsebebiT aRWurvili, ramdenime wignis avtori kinematografiis dargSi.

dedaCveni _ mariam mixeilis asuli nakaSiZe-amirejibisa umaRlesi ganaTlebis mqone pedagogi, mamaCven irakli amireji-bis sabWoTa xelisuflebisadmi uaryofi-Ti damokidebulebis, ufro ki biZaCem Salva amirejibis sabWoTa xelisuflebis winaaRmdeg aqtiuri winaaRmdegobis gamo da, ra Tqma unda, Cemi danaSaulis Sede-gad daapatimres. komunistur cixe-banakeb-Si aTwliani patimrobis moxdis Semdeg TbilisSi, SeiZleba iTqvas, Cems xelSi gardaicvala samocdaxrameti wlis asakSi. mamaCveni _ irakli amirejibi moskovis universitet damTavrebuli cnobili iuristi gaxldaT. igi 1938 wlis ianvarSi Tbili-sis orTaWalis cixeSi gardaicvala. am SekiTxvaze mraval gzis maqvs amomwuravi pasuxi gacemuli Cemi interviuebisa da sxva nawerebis meSveobiT. amitom kiTxvaze pasuxi gacemulad CavTvaloT.

_ Tqvens ojaxSi tradiciadqceuli ganaTlebis miReba Tqvens SemTxvevaSi rogor gagrZelda?

_ Cemi winaprebis cxovreba-moRvaweoba, uZvelesi saukuneebidanve ganaTlebul obaze iyo damokidebuli. mogexsenebaT amireji-boba mefis ufros mrCevl obasTan erTad diplomatobasac iTvaliswinebda, magram maT donemde ver avaRwie. damTavrebuli maqvs amerkavkasiis kavSirgabmulobis eleqtro teqnikumi da Tbilisis universitetis sami kursi, ris Semdeg Cemi ganaTleba rusebis cixeebsa da banakebSi gagrZelda. unda mogaxsenoT, rom ganaTlebis mxriv Tavs ar vsayveduroob _ naswavl kacad mimaCnia Wabua amirejibi.

_ ras gaixsenebdiT skolis wlebidan, studentobidan (imdroindeli saqarTvelos mdgomareoba, Tavisuflebis Tvis mebrZoli da sikvdilmisjili studentoba; organiza-cia `TeTri giorgi~; patimrobaSi gatare-

buli wlebi da nanatri Tavisufleba...).

_ ocdasami kiTxvaa. grZlad Tu vilaparake, fons ver gaval T. yvel aferze, rasac es kiTxva Seicavs, mraval gzis maqvs gamoqveynebuli da dabneuli var raze da rogor vilaparako ukve naTqvami, magram raki interviuze Tanxmoba ganvacxade, Tqvens meoTxe SekiTxvaze fragmentulad mainc gavcem pasuxs.

`TeTri giorgi~ mustafa Selias mier Seqmnili, rogorc komunistebma ganmartes, antisabWoTa, saajanyebo, nacionalisturi organizacia iyo. mgonia mizani sworad aris ganmartebuli.

mustafa Selia ormxriv srolas Seewira. me ocdaxuTi weli momesaja. miuxedavad imisa, rom Tavdapirvelad prokuraturam daxvreta moiTxova.

patimrobaSi gatarebuli wlebisas imiT daviwyeb, rom 1945 wlis oci seqtemberi Cems biografiaSi gansakuTrebuli iyo, erT dRes samjer gaviqeci. pirvelad avWal is Sroma-gasworebis banakidan, meored ruseTis patruls gaveqeci, mesamed qalaqis policiis mecxre ganyofilebidan, sadac qalaqis komendanturam mimiyvana. am gaqcevebis Semdeg oTxi weliwadi da oTxi Tve karSi viyavi. momagnes belorusiis q. ilias (raionuli centri) satyeo kombinatis generaluri direqtoris Tanamdebobaze, Crdil oeT kavkasiaSi datovebuli col-Svilis patrons.

ra Tqma unda adre miRebul ocdaxuTs axali ocdaxuTi daemata. axali patimrobidan orjer gaviqeci da samocdaTxuTmeti weli gamixda. yaragandis banakebidan kolimaze gadayvanis proces-

Si `buxta vaninas~ gamanawilebel idan, Cemi patimruli biografiis meeqvse gaqcevis cdam kidev rva weli damimata da sul oTxmocdasamwel misjili, stalinis sikvdilis Semdeg saxel mwifoebrivi cvlilebebis Sedegad ganvTavisufldi da saqarTvel oSi davbrundi.

rac Seexeba megobrebsa da Zmakacebs, napatimarTagan cocxali tariel quTaTelaZe da kidev oriodeRaa cocxali. yvela gamovitire da RmerTma, albaT imitom, rom mniSvnelovani codva ar mawevs, ager oTxmocdaaTs mitaneba marguna.

am kiTxvaze aRarafers gavcem pasuxs. bolo Tqveni zarisas xuTdRiani ardadegebi aviRe. mexuTe kiTxvaze gadaval.

_ jarSi gatarebuli wlebi _ ratom `arasworad gawveuli~?

_ `arasworad gawveulad~ mimiCnies 1943 wels, radgan `aRmoaCines~, rom represirebuli mSoblebis Svili da emigraciaSi myofi adamianebis naTesavi gaxldiT. aqve vityvi, rom jarSi imis wyalobiT movxvdi, rom es faqtebi davmale. maSin ukve mwerlobis `Wiri~ mWirda da omis monawileoba mwyuroda, miTumetes, rom kavSirgabmulobis mesame rangis leitenantis wodeba mqonda da samxedro bileTSic ase ewera. am specialobam _ radistobam frontze yofna amacila.

_ represirebuli mSoblebi da politemigranti naTesavebi _ ra kvali daaCnia am tragediam Tqvens cxovrebas? gqondaT Tu ara maTTan raime urTierToba?

_ im periodSi ucxoeTSi myof emigrantebTan Tundac werilobiTi urTierToba dapatimrebas, an umjobes SemTxvevaSi, uSiSroebis agentobas niSnavda. amitom ar mqonia maTTan raime saxis urTierToba.

_ rogor gaixsenebdiT biZas, Salva amirejibs, mis poetur da politikur moRvaweobas da raime wvlili xom ar miuZRvis Tqvens mwerlad Camoyalibebas?

_ Salva amirejibi, mamaCem iraklis Zma, iyo saqarTvelos erovnul-demokratiuli partiis erT-erTi damarsebeli, imdroindeli parlamentis wevri, 1924 wlis ajanyebis paritetuli komitetis wevri da qaquca ColoyaSvilis razmis politxel mZRvaneli. sxvaTaSoris, Salva pirveli qmari iyo qalbaton veriko anjafariZisa; cnobili poeti, `minanqrebis~ avtori da partiis

gazeTis damaarsebel-redaqtori. emigra-
ciaSi aTas cxraas ocdaxuTi wlis bolos
wavida da mTeli sicocxle rusi dampy-
roblebis winaaRmdeg brZolis erT-erTi
xel mZRvaneli iyo, gardacvalebamde (1943).

rac Seexeba Cems mwerlobas, vfiqrob
am saqmeSi biZaCem Salvas garkveuli wili
udevs, iseve, rogorc Cems mraval sauku-
novnad ganaTlebul winaprebs.

_ ra asakidan daiwyeT wera? Tqveni
pirveli nawarmoebi? rame monakveTs xom
ar gaixsenebdiT?

_ Cems arqivSi inaxeba xel naweri
leqsi, romelsac furclis ukana mxareze
aqvs dedis mxridan bebiaCem sofio da-
dian-nakaSiZisas war wera: `es leqsi Wabuam
rva wlisam dawera~.

gavixseneb kidev erT epizods. mudam
raRacas vwerdi. saidanRac Sin davbrun-
di. Cemi da, rodam amirejibi da lali
ivanes Ze javaxiSvili, romeliRac sagnis
mzadebaSi Sesvenebisas, raRacas kiTxu-
lobdnen. lalim miTxra, _ Sen Zamiko
mwerali yofil xaro. cameti Tu ToTxme-
ti wlisa gaxldiT. yovelive amis TqmiT
minda aRvniSno, rom wera dabadebiTve
damyva. visargebleb SemiTxveviT da gan-
svenebul lalis uRrmes madlobas vuZRvni.
al baT misma SeniSvnamac imoqmeda.

_ ras gvetyviT Tqvens Semoqmedeba-
ze? romeli gmiri ufro axlos dgas
TqvenTan?

_ Cemi nawerebi asaxaven adamianebs,
maT urTierTobebs, qarTveli eris winaSe
arsebul problematikas. amas garda, maTi
erT-erTi umniSvnelovanesi datvirTva,
Cveni erisa da samSoblos mimarT, swori
damokidebulebis qadagebaa.

rac Seexeba gmirebs, novelebidan _
giorgi burduli da Zia SoTas badia,
xolo romanebidan _ daTa TuTaSxia da
goram borgali mgonia sxva gmirebisgan
gamorCeulad, magram isic unda mogaxse-
noT, rom giorgi brwyinvalec arcTu
naklebia. sxvaTaSoris, am Tval sazriss
literaturuli kritikac iziarebs.

_ romel periodul gamocemebSi ibe-
Wdeboda Tqveni nawarmoebebi, vin gex-
marebodaT?

_ Cemi pirveli moTxroba `ratom ar
damacade~, miuxedavad imisa, rom arcTu

rigiani xarisxisa iyo, `mnaTobSi~ netarx-
senebuli arCil sulakauris rCeviT, agreTve
netarxsenebul ma batonma simon Ciqovanma
damibeWda aw gansvenebul baton geronti
qiqoZis rekomendaciiT. aqedan daiwyo
Cemi mwerlobac.

unda gavixseno Tu rogor daiwyo
`ciskarSi~ `daTa TuTaSxias~ gamoqveyneba.
mkiTxvelma mapatios, es epizodi, mgonia,
ramdenjerme maqvs interviuebSi gamo-
qveynebuli, magram imdenad mniSvnelovnad
mimaCnia, rom kvlav ganmeorebadac Rirs.

davamaTavre `daTa TuTaSxiaze~ muSaoba,
Cemi megobris, mxatvar revaz Tarxan-
mouravis, gamudmebuli `redaqtorobiT~
da erTob sqeli manqaniT nabeWdi (ro-
mani) `ciskris~ redaqtors, baton jan-
suR Carkvians davude sawer magidaze.
amas aseTi teqstic davurTe:

_ jansuR Zmao, vici, ver dabeWdavT,
amis dro oci-ocdaaTi wlis Semdeg
mova, magram waikiTxe Sen da redaq-
ciamac, mainteresebs Tqveni azri. vTqvi
da wamovedi. aTiod dRis Semdeg tari-
el Wanturiam damireka, _ modio, mive-
di da rasac ar movelodi, mTeli re-
daqcia _ givi gegeWkori, tarieli,
TviT jansuRic, aRtacebiT Semxvdnen _
dauyovnebliv viwyebT beWdvaso!

marTlac, daiwyes da oriod nomris
Semdeg beWdva mTavlitma Sewyvita. eg
aris, aqac gamouCdnen wigns momxreebi
_ Tengiz buaCiZem miTxra, _ gagraSi
mivdivarT dasasvenebl ad baton eduard-
Tan erTad me da oTar qinqlaZe da Tu
gaqvs egzempliari, gamatane baton edu-
ards wavakiTxebTo. gavatane, waikiTxes

da beWdvac ganaxl da. ase moedo saqarTve-
l os `daTa TuTaSxia~, meti ra vTqva?!

P.S. 16 oqtombers batoni Wabua amirej-
bi borjom-bakurianis mitropolitma se-
rafimem berad aRkveca da saxel ad daviTi
uwoda. saqarTvelos sapatriarqosTan ar-
sebuli axal gazrdobis sulieri da in-
teleqtualuri ganviTarebis centri da
Jurnali `axalgazrdobis~ redaqcia ulo-
cavs ber-monozon daviTs am sulier gzaze
Sedgomas. ufals SesTxovs gaaZlieros igi
da masTan erTad sruliad saqarTvelo.

(gagrZeleba SemdegnomerSi)
interviu moamzades
naTia goguaZem da
TinaTin jafariZem

შენ კიდევ არ იცი, რა არის ბედნიერება?

_ ra aris bednierebis gamomwvevi?

_ `jvris povna da RirseuladtvirTva~?

_ `Rmer TTan er Toba~?

_ `Cvens mier gakeTebul i keTil i saqme~?

_ `siyvaruli~?

_ `mdgomareoba, roca realo-bidan gaqceva ar gWirdeba~?

_ `yovel dRiuri cxovreba~?

_ `is, rom gelodebian da siyvaruliT gxvdebian~?

_ `arseboba~?

_ `is mdgomareoba sulisa, roca yvela giyvars~?

_ `swrafva sulieri simaRleebisken~?

Tu `ar arsebobs amqveynad srul yofil i bednier eba~?

_ `es cneba amouwuravia~? `miuRwevelia~?

`ufali xSirad, Zalian xSirad ketavs adamianebisTvis moCvenebi-Ti bednierebis kars, maSin, rode-sac WeSmariti bednierebis kari mudmivad Ria aqvs yvel asTvis, vinc Sesvlas moisurvebs; Senc Sedi ,qristes Svilo...~

mRvdel mTavari nikoloz serbi

CemTvis davfiqrebul var xolme, Tu ra aris bedniereba, magram arasdros mifiqria es xal xisTvisac mekiTxa, gamego arseboben ki saerTod bednieri adamiane-bi? rogor da ram gaabedier aT? magram erT-erT l eqciaze, rodesac moZRvarma ikiTxa, _ ar gainteresebT, gaigoT vin aris bednierio, marTl ac gamiCnda amis survili. gavedi quCaSi da yvel as erTsa da imaves vekiTxebodi: `ra aris bed-niereba~? pasuxis dasawyisi xSirad aseTi iyo: `amaze arasdros davfiqrebul var~; ara da, ra xSirad vusurvebT erTmaneTs bednierebas!

lazare lursmanaSvili. _sasuli-_
ero seminaria. studenti

_ ras metyviT bednierebis Sesaxeb?

_ bedniereba aris Seni jvris povna
da Rirseulad tvirTva.

_ _rodis xarT bednieri?_

_ roca sul ierad kargad var.

_ _ras niSnavs sul ierad kargad yofna?_

_ rodesac grZnob, rom ufalTan
xar. amas gansakuTrebiT sinanuli Si yof-
nis dros vgrZnob… amavdroulad `kar-
gad var~-s saTqmelad garemomcveli ad-
amianebis janmrTelad da jansaRad
(sulieri Tval sazrisiT) yofna mWirdeba.

mixeil cagareiSvili. _Tsu. med-_
icinis fakulteti. studenti.

_ _ra ganiWebT bednierebas?_

_ yovel dRiuri cxovreba… roca mec
kargad var da Cems garSemo myofi adami-
anebi, megobrebi. mcirediT vkmayofildebi

_ _dRes xarT Tu ara bednieri?_

_ TiTqmis yovel Tvis bednieri var.

giorgi buava. _saaviacio univer-_
siteti. studenti.

_ _ra ganiWebT bednierebas?_

_ siyvaruli… sayovel Tao kargad yofna.

nana uruSaZe. _saRvTismetyvelo_
instituti. studenti.

_ _xarT Tu ara bednieri?_

_ bednieri var, rom varsebob, rom
gamaCina RmerTma da momca goneba.

naTia sixaruliZe. _biologi. 28 wlis._

_ _ra aris bednierebis gamomwvevi?_

_ mSvidoba… bednierebas maniWebs
axloblebis janmrTelad, ekonomikurad
kargad yofna… Tumca, yvel aferze mTa-
vari sufTa sulia.

ekaterine qardava. _44 wlis._

_ _ra aris bedniereba?_

_ mgonia, rom bednierebaa, roca cxovre-
bis real obidan gaqceva ar gWirdeba, roca
martosul obis mwvave gancda ar gdevs Tan.

levan mujiriSvili. _sasuliero_
seminaria. studenti.

_ _ra aris bedniereba?_

_ RmerTTan erToba.

_ _ras gul isxmobT RmerTTan erTobaSi?_

_ mis nebaze damorCilebas. roca
yovel wams fiqrob, ra surs RmerTs
Sengan, rogorc adamianisgan.

_ _dRes xarT Tu ara bednieri?_

_ ara, mijaWvuli var yofiT cx-
ovrebasTan.

giga oTxozoria. _28 wlis._

_ _xarT Tu ara bednieri?_

_ bednieri var da amis mizezs ma-
Zlevs Cemi araCveul ebrivi ojaxi; Tumca,
amave dros vfiqrob, rom amqveynad sru-
l yofili bedniereba ar arsebobs da
arc unda hqondes adamians amis preten-
zia. amqveynad yvel aferi Sedarebi Tia…

elene gelovani. _saRvTismetyve-_
lo instituti. studenti.

_ _cneba `bedniereba~ ganmimarteT, Tqven_
rogor gesmiT?

_ es cnebac, rogorc bevri rame, Sei-
Zleba amouwuravic iyos. es aris sulieri
simSvidis gancda, swrafva sulieri simaR-
leebisken; SeiZleba TviTon ar iyo bed-
nieri, magram sxvisi es mdgomareoba iyos
SenTvis gadamdebi. bednierebas gafrTxileba
sWirdeba, daraji sWirdeba, marto SeniT
ver Seqmni, vfiqrob, garda uflisa, bed-
nierebis misaRwevad pirovnebac gWirdeba.

`WeSmarit bednierebas
aqvs maradiul obis
perspeqtiva~

SoTa mTiuliSvili. _saRvTis-_
metyvelo instituti. studenti.

_ _xarT Tu ara bednieri?_

_ bednieri var, Tu am qveynad bed-
nierebis miRweva SeiZleba, magram mimaC-
nia, rom am qveynad srul yofili bed-
niereba ar arsebobs. adamianSi devs
survili bednierebis miRwevisa, magram
srul yofilad mis miRwevas ver SeZlebs;
imqveynad arsebobs is bednireba, romelic
adamians daakmayofilebs, amouwuravs misken
ltolvis survils.

TaTia gabreliani. saRvTismetyve-lo instituti. studenti.

_ ra ganiWebT bednierebas?

_ bednierebis momtania ufl isadmi siyvaruli, Cems mier sxvisadmi gakeTebuli keTili saqme, im adamianebis kargad yofna, vinc gulSi myavs… taZarSi yofna… ufleba siwmindeebTan miaxlebisa… urTierToba moZRvarTan… qarTveloba…

_ xarT Tu ara bednieri?

_ ra Tqma unda, var.

giorgi gelovani. sasuliero seminaria. studenti.

_ ras gvetyviT bednierebis Sesaxeb?

_ adamians Tu ar aqvs RvTis siyvaruli, is bednieri ver iqneba… bednieri viqnebi maSin, roca ise meyvareba ufali, rogorc me vuyvarvar.

> `imas, rasac dakargvis safrTxe emuqreba, WeSmarit bednierebas ver vuwodebT~

bednierebis WeSmariti arsis ZiebaSi mivakiTxeT wm nikolozis saxelobis taZris winamZRvars, dekanoz maqsime Wanturias.

_ dagvloceT mamao.

_ RmerTma daglocoT.

_ mamao, ras gvetyviT bednierebis Sesaxeb?

_ me mwams, rom Cveni winaprebi ufro bednierebi iyvnen, mravali gaWirvebisa da ubedurebis miuxedavad. dRes Zalian cota adamiani Tu aris bednieri, arc icis, ra aris bedniereba, rogorc zogierTi sxva Rirebuleba… saxarebaSi weria `cxra netareba~, netareba aris igive bedniereba; vin arian netarni? netar arian gl axakni suliTa, mgl ovi areni guliTa, mSvidni, mowyaleni, mSvidobis myofelni, devnulni simarTlisaTvis da a.S. ras niSnavs sulis siglaxake? es, pirvel rigSi niSnavs imas, rom adamiani unda iyos Tavmdabali, morCili, radgan amis gareSe mas madli ver

mieaxleba. Cven, qristianebma, unda gaviazroT Cveni cxovrebis warmavl oba, sul is sigl axake, anu is, rom Cven Cveni Zal iT arafris gamkeTebel ni varT; netar iyvnen mglovareni guliTa… ra glovazea saubari? am sityvebSi sakuTari codvebis gamo mglovare adamiani unda vigulisxmoT.

bednierebas aqvs ori gageba: miwiuri da zeciuri, anu WeSmariti. ufali brZanebs: saunjes nu agrovebT miwiurs, aramed daagroveT iq, sadac qurdi ver moiparavs, ar gaixrwneba…

Tavisi SinaarsiT erTmaneTs hgavs bednier eba, siyvaruli, sixaruli da imedi. rodesac adamiani bednieria, is unda iyos imedianic da gaxarebulic. ai magal iTad, riT unda ganvasxvavoT RvTaebrivi imedi adamianuri, amao imedisgan? aseT Sedarebas moviyvan: Tu me raRac maqvs momaragebuli da ar meSinia zamTris mosvlis, am SemTxvevaaSi me maqvs imedi Cems mier momaragebul sanovagis. es ar aris namdvili, WeSmariti imedi, es imedi aris miwiuri warmoSobis. roca me miwiuri Tval sazrisiT sanugeSo araferi maqvs, magram mainc ar meSinia, es aris RvTaebrivi imedi, rogorc naTqvamia: `upovari monazoni mefea ama soflis~. aseve SeiZleba iTqvas RvTaebriv sixarul ze, Tu me damawinaures, saxli viyide, manqana viyide da a.S da ganvicdi sixaruls, es ar aris RvTaebrivi sixaruli. anu, Tu sixaruli warmaval ia, an axl avs daukmayofilebl obis gancda, is ar SeiZleba iyos WeSmariti; RvTaebriv sixaruls garegnuli mizezi ara aqvs, is, SeiZleba iTqvas umizezoa, radgan mas RmerTTan siaxl ove da saRvTo madli ganapirobebs… da bolos, rogorc Tavidanve vTqviT, igive iTqmis bednierebaze: imas, rasac dakargvis safrTxe emuqreba, WeSmarit bednierebas ver vuwodebT; adamiani bednieria TavisTavad zemoT aRniSnul i mizezis gamo (RmerTTan siaxl oviT da saRvTo madliT). WeSmarit bednierebas aqvs maradiul obis perspeqtiva, amiT aris is yvel aze maRla mdgomi, amitomac aris imedTan da sixarulTan Tanaziari. wmindanebi iyvnen bednierni, suliT da xorciT gankurnebulebi, sixaruliT da siyvaruliT aRvsilni.

_ didi madloba, mama maqsime, saintereso saubrisTvis.

`upovari monazoni mefea ama soflis~

Semdegi Cveni respondenti gaxlavT wm. giorgis saxelobis taZris mRvdelmsaxuri, fsiqologi daviT cicqiSvili, romel-sac vTxoveT fsiqologiuri analizi:

_ dagvloceT mamao.

_ RmerTma daglocoT da gagaxaroT.

_ gvesaubreT bednierebis Sesaxeb.

_ bednieri xar adamiani maSin, rode-sac gamsWvaluli xar uflisadmi mor-CilebiT, rodesac gaTavisebuli gaqvs, rom Tmis Reric ki ar vardeba uflis daSvebis gareSe, roca grZnob, rom sam-yaro misiT imarTeba. am dros, rogori mZime da rTuli gansacdelis winaSec ar unda aRmoCnde, martivad uyureb mas da iolad gadagaqvs… amave dros, bedniere-bas ganicdi, rodesac sakuTar saqmes gaakeTeb, gamocdas Caabareb, wigns dawer, xats daxatav da a.S. anu moaxerxeb sak-uTari Tavis realizebas. Cemi azriT, bednnierreba sxvadasxva mizeziT SeiZleba iyos ganpirobebuli… bednierebis wuTebi bevri ar aris cxovrebaSi, mas xel ovnurad ver Seqmni, bednieereba uflis wyalobaa.

_ *mamao, erT-erTma respodentma gviTxra, rom bednierebis gamomwvevi aris sakuTari jvris povna da misi RirseuladT tareba, magram am adamians bednierebisTvis garemom-cveli adamianebis kargad yofnac sWirdeba…*

_ ra Tqma unda, es adamianuri momen-tia, Cveni sisusteebis gamomxatveli, ma-gram real oba. TviT macxovarmac itira, roca gardacvlili lazare ixila… Sei-Zleba Sens jvars tvirTul obde, iyo uflis nebis gamtarebeli, magram axl oblis cud-ad yofnam dagamwuxros da Seni bedniere-ba gaafermkrTal os. me vfiqrob, didi sul iereba gulisxmobs imas, rom adamiani ufro da ufro swavl obs bednierad yofnas. ramdenime adamianis SenTxveva maxsendeba, romel zec miTxres, rom sul gaxarebul

mdgomareobaSi imyofebian. erTi mRvdelia, meore _ monazoni. anu miuxedavad mrava-li Wirisa da gansacdelisa, isini inar-Cuneben sixarulis ganccdas, maTze cxovreb-is saval i cval ebadoba ar zemoqmedebs, es sul ierebis maRali safexuris maCvenebelia…

_ *mama daviT, bednierebas daraji sWirdeba?*

_ me vityodi, rom bednierebas Wkua sWirdeba, unda Seqmna pirobebi, rom bed-nieri iyo: gaakeTeb imas, rac gainteres-sebs; daeuflebi im profesias, romelic TviTon ginda da a.S. da amave dros, Seqmni pirobebs, rom igrZno uflaTan siaxlove _ lociT, marxviT, roca sindissa da gonebas Soris sindiss gaamarjvebineb da a.S. magram SeiZl eba yvel aferi saTana-dod gaakeTo, magram gancda bednierebisa ar movides; anu, kidev gavimeoreb, rom es gancda uflis wyal obaa, maszea damok-idebuli, gaCndeba Tu ar gaCndeba es SegrZneba. erT-erTi fsiqologi, vladimer fl ankli, wers, rom dRis ganmavl obaSi adamiani ufro met uaryofiT fiqrs da emocias ganicdis, vidre dadebiTs. rom davukvirdeT Cvens Tavs, es marTl ac asea, es uflis daSvebiT xdeba. bedniereba-net areba ufro im samyarosTvis aris damaxasiaTebeli, vidre am samyarosTvis. amitom Cven marcvlebi movkrifoT da ar gvqondes pretenzia, xSirad iyos CvenSi SegrZneba bednierebisa.

_ *Tu arsebobs amqveynad srul yo-fili bedniereba?*

_ SeiZl eba iTqvas, rom ar arsebobs; rogorc ki igrZnob Sinagan madlmosil mdgomareobas, ukve Casafrebulia gan-sacdeli. esec uflis daSvebiT xdeba; bednierebis gancda uceb qreba da icvl eba meore mdgomareobiT.

_ *magram, mamao, xom arseboben iseTi adamianebi roml ebisTvisac TviT gansacdel-ic bednierebaa? maTTvis Tu miiRweva srul yofili bedniereba amqveynad?*

_ erTxel patriarqi mobrZanda sa-sul iero akademiaSi da aseTi sityvebi Tqva: wminda mamebi, roca TavianT cxovre-baSi gansacdels ver xedavdnen, ufal s SehRaRadebdnen, _ ratom dagvivitwyeo?!… dRevandel i Tval Taxedvidan es SeiZl eba

"Tavadi da warCinebuli mxolod saflavamdea Tavadi da warCinebuli"

wm. tixon zadoneli

gaugebaric iyos, magram qristianoba gul isxmobs am mdgomareobis miRwevas. gansacdel sac xom Tavisi azri aqvs. gansacdelis meSveobiT Cven ufali gvcdis. gansacdeli gvaaxloebs RmerTTan. agvistos omis dros, savse iyo xalxiT es taZrebi, yvela CaWidebuli iyo ufals. imis gaSinagneba da miReba, rom gansacdelic uflis wyaloba, aris didi sulierebis Sedegi, didi Rvawlis Sedegi.

_ mamao, zogierTs bednierebis saSualebas ar aZlevs martosulobis gancda… ra aris martosulobis mizezi? ras urCevdiT aseT adamianebs?

_ yvela adamiani martoa, magram met-naklebad. qristianuli cxovreba gul isxmobs imas, rom adamiani axerxebs mwvave gancdebis dacxromas. marTl madidebels unda gaaCndes uaryofiT fiqrebTan da gancdebTan gamklavebis xelovneba. Cvenzea damokidebuli martosulobis SegrZnebas mivcemT Tu ara gaqanebis saSualebas, riTi movereviT mas, daviwyebT Tu aral ocvas, aviRebT Tu ara sasuliero literaturas, davel aparakebiT Tu ara moZRvars, amisda mixedviT viqnebiT naklebad an metad ubedurebi… adamiani, wlebi rom emateba, samwuxarod ar ixsenebs im wuTebs, roca bednieri iyo, da Tu dafiqrdeba, SeiZleba gaixsenos rodis Semovida es gancda mis arsebaSi… albaT imiTac fasobs Cveni arseboba, rom iyo bednierebis wuTebi, romelic raRacnairad aciskrovnebs Cvens cxovrebas.

rac xangrZlivia, is xSirad ufasurdeba, adamianis bunebaa ase mowyobili; xSirad rom modiodes da didxans grZel debodes bednierebis gancda, is Tavis arss da eSxs dakargavda, da albaT, es garemoebac aris win wamosawevi da meore is, rom es bednieri wuTebi mxolod marcvlebia, rasac

adamiani moimkis am samyaroSi. WeSmariti bedniereba Cven sxvagan unda veZeboT. wm serafim sarovelis sityvebiT davamTavreb: `adamianma rom icodes, ra didi netarebaa samoTxeSi, winaaRmdegi ar iqneba, matlebma dauRrRnas sxeuli, oRond eRirsos im netarebas~.

_ gmadlobT mamao.

j varTamaRlebis taZris winamZRvari dekanozi Teodore (gignaZe) bednierebis arss Semdegnairad gangvimartavs:

_ Tqven ggoniaT, me vici ra aris bedniereba?! Tu adamiani Rrmad Sexedavs sakiTxs, aRmoaCens, rom ar icis, ra aris bedniereba, da Tu zedapirulad Sexedavs, iseT rames uwodebs bednierebas, rac yvela Wkvianma adamianma gamocdilebiT icis, rom bedniereba ar aris. Zalian xSirad bednierebas ukavSireben warmaval da miwier movlenebs, magram sakmarisia odnav Rrmad Caixedo da mixvdebi, rom es ase ar aris, imitom rom nebismieri miwieri movlena, rac ar unda dadebiTi iyos, aq, miwaze rCeba da maradiuli perspeqtiva ar aqvs. rogor SeiZleba imas ewodos bedniereba, rasac ar aqvs maradiul obis perspeqtiva?!

SeiZleba sityvis etimologiuri analizi CavataroT: bedniereba, bedi, TiTqos bedTan aris dakavSirebuli, magram ra bedi unda mqondes, rom bednieri viyo?! erTi rame udavoa, es sityva raRac gansakuTrebul gancdas iwvevs adamianebSi: yvelas unda, aravis ar aqvs, magram arcerTs ar unda, ise daasrulos cxovreba, rom bedniereba ar ganicados.

Cven politikuri sakiTxebiT Zalian datvirTulebi varT. Sexvdebi adamians, romelic Rrmad moxucia da mainc politikuri sakiTxebiT interesdeba, ara imitom, rom samSoblo uyvars, aramed bedniereba unda da aq ebRauWeba, _ iqneb, roca Cveni samSoblo gaxdeba sxvanairi (da rogori aravin icis), bednieri gavxdeo.

zogi fiqrobs, daqorwineba moutans bednierebas, zogs ki hgonia _ maSin iqneba bednieri, roca pensiaze gava, damS-

viddeba, anu yvel a veZebT mas, magram ar viciT sad vipovoT.

radgan es sityva gansakuaTrebul gancdas badebs mraval adamianSi, aqedan SeiZl eba vivaraudoT, rom bedniereba arsebobs, oRond Cven sworad ar veZebT. kidev erTi ramea udavo _ bedniereba ukav-Sirdeba sikeTes da sikeTe, romelic mTavrdeba, ar aris sruli sikeTe da aqedan gamomdinare ver momcems bed-nierebas.

bednierebis mraval nairi gageba Sei-Zl eba arsebobdes. es damokidebul ia adamianis cxovrebis wesze, mis pirovnul arCevanze. adamians saocari diapazoni aqvs _ SeiZl eba Roridan angel ozamde amaRl des _ da piriqiT, Rorze dabl ac davides, demons daemsgavsos.

isev Roris magal iTs moviyvan. ratom Rori? imitom ki ara, rom mama Te-odore cinizmiT iyenebs igavur saxeebs adamianTan dakavSirebiT. es igavuri sax-eebi saxarebaSia: nu dauyriT margal its Rorebs; nu Seaqcevt ufals zurgs, Torem daemsgavsebiT dabanil Rors, romelic isev wumpeSi gagordeba da a.S. Rori, romelic sicxeSi wumpeSi wevs, l aparaki rom icodes, ityvis, _ mSenivrad varo. anu misTvis bedniereba im wumpeSi wol aa. da Cven SeiZl eba sakuTar Tavs SevekiTx-oT, gvinda is bedniereba, rasac Rori ganicdis wumpeSi wol is dros?! es Sei-Zl eba ganvazogadoT _ Tu adamiani xorciel siamovnebebs eswrafvis, misTvis bedniereba swored es wumpea, oRond adamianuri _ xorciel siamovnebas rac miani Webs. magram moviyvanoT sxva magal -iTi: Svil s Tu sikvdil is safrTxe emu-qreba da mSobel s mieca SesaZl ebl oba, sakuTari Svil is nacvl ad TviTon mokvdes, Rirseul i mSobl isTvis es sikvdil i iqneba bedniereba. xedavT ramxel a gansxvavebaa?! ufro maRal i Rirebul ebebic arsebobs, vidre xorciel i deda-Svil oba da mama-Svil oba, es aris samSobl os siyvarul i. me maxsendeba saocari magal iTi amisa.

SatilSi viyaviT moml ocvel obaze da iq gviTxres: erT-erTi Semosevis dros, Satil s al ya Semoartyes, SeiaraReba uzarmaz-ari da brZol a al yis tipisa iyo. iq koSkebia. TiToeul koSkSi ojaxi cxovrobs

da yovel i ojaxidan qmari ibrZvis TofiT sarkml idan, col i ki datenil Tofebs awvdis. erT ojaxSi col -qmari ase ibrZoda, maTi Cvil i ki tiroda, Suagul omSi bavSma tiril i Sewyvita. brZol a rom dasrul da qmari Camovida sarkml idan da qal s hkiTxa, bavSvi ratom ar tiriso. qal ma upasuxa, _ Svil i mogvikvda, Semo-vardnil ma tyviam mokl ao. am qal ma dedo-briv siyvarul ze win samSobl os siyvaru-l i daayena da ar Sewyvita qmrisTvis datenil i Tofebis miwodeba, man samSob-

l os Seswira yvel aferi, maT Soris dedo-brivi instiqtic ki, romel ic rogorc amboben umarTavia. am momentSi aris es qal i bednieri. rodesac wmindanebi kvde-bodnen qristesTvis, isini iyvnen bednier ni. aris SemTxvevebi, roca qristians awameben saSinel i wamebiT, mas Tval ebze aqvs six-arul is creml i da am sxvebisTvis gamaog-nebel i bednierebis gancdiT, is sxvebi, anu warmaTebi xdebodnen morwmuneni. anu adamiani SeiZl eba fizikurad itanjebodes, magram iyos bednieri.

moviyvanoT mSobiare dedakacis magal -iTi: roca qal i nanatr Svil s el odeba, mSobiarobisas mas stkiva, magram ver avin damarwmunebs, rom am dros igi ube-duria, e.i tkivil i im momentSi mas ar akargvinebs bednierebas. Cven viciT, rom qriste tanjul i iyo, wmindanebi tan-jul ni iyvnen, da veravin ver ityvis maTze, miTumetes qristeze, rom isini iyvnen ubedurni. yovel adamians, romel -ic adamianuri RirsebiT cxovrobs, gac-nobierebul i aqvs, rom RvTis xatia da amas unda emsgavsos, adis gol goTaze. gol goTaze ki j varcmaa, magram ver cer-Ti iq asul i ver ityvis, rom ubeduria.

roca adamiani Zal ian miwierad cx-ovrobs, misTvis, misi gagebiT, bedniereba ukavSirdeba xorciel siamovnebas. xol o, roca adamiani sul ierad cxovrobs, mis-

poeto-mania

Tvis bedniereba SeiZleba ukavSirdebodes xorciel tkivils da tanjvasac ki. adamiani rom marto xorci iyos, gasagebi iqneboda ra aris bednierebis momniWebeli, magram radgan adamians ukvdavi suli da maradiuli cxovrebis perspeqtiva aqvs, maSin misTvis bednereba mxolod is aris, rac maradiul cxovrebas ukavSirdeba. adamiani aris WurWeli, romelic arafriT ar ivseba; mas aqvs moTxovnileba, sul axali miiRos. kacobriobam milioni saukune rom iarsebos, misi inteleqtiise ganviTardeba, rom mTel metagal aqtikas Semouvlis da yvel afers gamoikvlevs, mere ki ityvis, _ axl a ra gavakeToo?! da moiwyens. materialuri sididadeebi adamians ar avsebs, mas araferi ar akmayofilebs, radgan, rogorc ki eqneba, ukve mobezrebuli aqvs da ukve axali surs.

urwmuno filosofosebi ambobdnen, rom bednereba aris miznisaken swrafvis periodi. ra aris is, rasac adamiani miiRebs da bolomde ver miiRebs, ver aRivseba? es aris mxolod RmerTi. ivsebi da verasodes ver aRivsebi. is adamianebi roml ebic fiqroben, rom xorcieli siamovnebiT dakmayofildebian, mwared scdebian, mTeli cxovreba ZiebaSi arian da gardacvalebis Semdeg mixvdebian, rom maTi mTeli cxovreba iyo cdomileba.

me Tu gadavwyvite, rom RmerTTan minda, me am wuTas ukve var bednieri, ubednieresi, Tundac jvarcmuli viyo. adamians romelic am gzaze dgeba, sul sixarulis gancda unda hqondes, ukan ar unda iyurebodes _ win RmerTia, ukan ki nebismier SemTxvevaSi sodomi da gomori. adamiani, romelic qristes mihyveba, ukan Tu sinanuliT iyureba, ar aris Rirsi win siarulisa, idealuri warsulis SemTxvevaSic ki. gisurvebT bednierebas!

_ *didi madloba.*

masala moamzada
Tamar Wanturiam
saRvTismetyvelo instituti

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p o e t o m a n i a

SOS!

nu mibaZav uniWobas

gamigia, rom adamianma SeiZleba yvelaferi iswavlos, garda im gamonaklisissa, roca sagani ki ar iswavleba, aramed niWisa da Sromis Sedegad Seimecneba.

swored aseT saganze minda visaubro. es ar niSnavs, rom sxvaze meti vici, an vinmes rames vaswavli. ubralod gamovxatav azrs, romelic garkveuli interesisa da dakvirvebis Sedegad Camomiyalibda, azrs erT-erTi rigiTi axal gazrdisa, romelsac uyvars poezia da surs gaizardos am mimarTulebiT.

arsebobs aseTi fraza _ yvela qarTveli poetia. garkveulwilad, es gamonaTqvami simarTlesTan axlos unda iyos, radenadac qarTul xasiaTSi liriuloba zis. Tumca, dRevandel mdgomareobas Tu gadavxedavT, aRmovaCenT, rom Tanamedrove axal gazrdobam (da ara marto) es poeturi fraza bukvalurad gaigo. amas amtkicebs yoveli fexis nabijze momravlebuli lit. salonebi, saitebi da konkursebi, romlebic tyupebiviT hgvanan erTmaneTs. es yvela aferi, ra Tqma unda, warmoudgenelia maTi mTavari samkaulis _ saTvaliT, qudiTa da kaSniT damSvenebuli axal gazrdebis gareSe. es ukve sul sxva Temaa, ratom unda gWirde-

bodes adamians tansacmliT individua-
l obis gamoxatva, Tu Sinaganad misi uk-
marisobis grZnoba ar gaqvs. gverdi avuar-
oT am Temas da miTavars mivadgeT. viRac
ikiTxavs _ ki magram, ra aris cudi
imaSi, rom qarTveli axal gazrdoba poezi-
iTaa gatacebuli? TiTqos araferi, Tu
kargad ar davukvirdebiT;

qarTvelebma modis ayola viciT. al-
baT, es tendenciac drom moitana da
dRes Zalian aqtualuri gamxdara mod-
ernistuli poezia da amis ukuRmarTi
gagebiT iqmneba is uricxvi `margalite-
bi~, romlebSic yvel afers aRmovaCenT po-
eturobis garda. samwuxaroa, magram ratom-
Rac mkiTxvel amde xSirad ufro amgvari
`naSromebi~ aRwevs. cota xnis win `face-
book~-ze wavawydi statias, romel Sic saubari
iyo axl axan gamocemul wignze saxel-
wodebiT `100l eqsi, sadac Tanamedrove av-
torebis Semoqmedeba yofila Tavmoyrili.
Jurnalisti TiTqos gulistkivils gamox-
atavda, rom dRevandel Taobas (krebulSi
Sesuli leqsebis Sinaarsidan da ganwyo-
bidan gamomdinare) siyvaruli gancda ar
aqvs, sicariele daufl ebia da yvel afris
mimarT gul grilia. sainteresoa, rom arc
am statiis avtors, arc mkiTxvelebs ar
gasCeniaT azri, rom, SesaZloa, es Sefase-
ba imis brali iyos, rom gamomceml obebs
mxol od amgvari Sinaarsisa da stilis
leqsebis dabeWdva urCevniaT, radganac
advilid iyideba. amis mizezic bevria _
viRacas tvinis Wyleta ezareba da asev
TqvaT, advilad dasamuSavebel sakvebs eZebs,
viRacas ukompleqsobis kompleqsi aiZu-
l ebs yvel afer Si uxamsoba eZios, yvel aze
sawyeni ki isaa, rom es yvel aferi Tan-
amedroveobasTan asocirdeba da zogaddeba. am werilSi ar Sevexebi verlibrs
(imis miuxedavad, rom ukve avadmyofobad
iqca), radganac is Cemi interesis sfer-
oSi ar Sedis da miviCnev, rom rac ar
ici da arc gaintere sebs, imaze msjeloba
ar unda gamarTo. mxol od imis TqmiT
Semovifarglebi, rom roca leqss riTma
ara aqvs, datvirTva Sinaarssa da ritms
eniWeba. sul gansxvavebuli mdgomareoba
gvaqvs riTmian leqsebTan.

zogadad, leqsis wera Zalian martivia.
SeiZl eba yvel as ar ucdia, magram bevrad

ufro nakleb Sromas moiTxovs ipovo
msgavsi dabol oebis sityvebi, vidre daw-
ero vrceli, prozauli nawarmoebi da
nabij-nabij miiyvano mkiTxveli declaazramlea.
amavdroul ad, poeziaSi ufro martivia
me-s gamovl ena, grZnobebis aqcentireba.
leqsi cekvasac hgavs, SeiZleba pirvelive
il eTiT (taepiT) Tqva saTqmeli. proza
ufro moTminebas, analizs moiTxovs da
ramdenadac qarTvelebi mouTmeneli da
emociuri xal xi varT da gviyvars Tavis
warmoCena, upiratesobas poezias vaniWebT.

erTxel `, axal gazrdebTan saubrisas uw-
mindesmac aRniSna, rom visac moTxrobis
dawera daaval la, yvel am leqsebis wera
daiwyo, amitom am yvel afridan gamom-
dinare, Znel i ar unda iyos imis mixve-
dra, rom leqsi ufro martivi dasaweria.
Tumca es al baT im SemTxvevaSi, roca
iwereba mxol od riTmisTvis (da aseTi
magal iTebic bevria). magram aris ki poe-
ti is, vinc mxol od riTmisTvis wers?
miTavari xom azria. Tumca isic SeiZl eba,
saintereso azrs Seicavdes leqsi, magram
mkiTxvel amde ver mivides. maSin raSia
problema?

arsebobs gamonaTqvami poeti aris is,
visac SeuZl ia amoiRos gul i da yvel a
Caaxedos masSi. vfiqrob, amiT SeiZl eba
yvel afris axsna. martivia leqsis wera,
magram Znel ia mkiTxvel s ganacdevino. swored
isaa ostatoba, iyo gul wrfel i da am
gul wrfel obas daxvewil i formac misce.
saocaria, magram yvel aze Znel ia iyo
gul wrfel i. genovnebaze ar daoben, Tumca
erTi ram cxadia, Tu leqsi iwereba
sazogadoebisTvis, azri koreqtul ad da
gasagebad mainc unda iyos gadmocemul i.

Cemi dakvirvebiT, dRes popul arul ia
ZiriTadad sami saxis leqsebi, romel Tac
Semdegi saxel ebi SeiZl eba vuwodoT:

1. abstraqtul i; 2. pornografiul i; 3.
primitiul i. ganvixil oT TiToeul i maT-
gani cal -cal ke.

abstraqtul i xasiaTis leqsebSi mkiTx-
vel i ise ixl arTeba, rogorc obobas qselSi.
maTTvis damaxasiaTebel ia ucnauri, Seusa-
bamo frazebisa da iseTi terminebis rax-
aruxi, rom Tu mis wakiTxvas gadawyvetT,
aucil ebl ad ucxo sityvaTa leqsikoni unda
daixmaroT. zogi avtori Tavs imiT ima-

rTlebs, rom gal aktions awmends xelebs, Tumca gal aktioni Tavad dascinoda aseT avtorebs (yovel Tvis mZuldnen `tainstvenni vizionerebi, mistiCeski simbolistebi da bezpredmetni formalistebi).

SeiZleba aseTi leqsebis avtorebs vuwodoT poetebi? maTi leqsebidan azri netav vinmes Tu gamoaqvs? maT verc Seafaseb, veraferSi Seedaveibi, radganac TiToeul frazas ise monaTlaven, rogorc dasWirdebaT da principiT yvelas Tavisi WeSmariteba aqvs, ar mogcemen saSualebas analizi gaakeTo. es Cemi azriT iseTi adamianis namoqmedars hgavs, romel sac Rirebulis Seqmna ar SeuZlia, an ezareba da cdilobs xelovnuri `filosofosobiT~ miipyros yuradReba.

rac Seexeba pornografiul `poezias~, es zogadad axal gazrdobis senia _ Tavisuflebis damaxinjebulad gageba. aseTi avtorebi yuradRebas iqceven ara azriT, aramed qalisa Tu mamakacis sxeulis an urTierTobis naturalisturi aRweriT da vulgaruli, uxamsi frazebiT.

mag:

Seni suni maqvs kanze
eniT naloki yeli
da nakbenebic tanze
gagixda mosavleli.

amiT TiTqos cdiloben Tanamedroveobas moergon, Tumca ratom viRebT Tanamedroveobidan mxolod cuds _ es gaugebaria. amis Sesamowmeblad sakmarisia gadavxedoT ramdenime axal gazrduli konkursis gamarjvebulebs da am Tu im saitze popularul nawarmoebebs. es yvelaferi kidev ufro martivi da sacodavi mdelobaa yuradRebis mosapoveblad.

xolo primitiul leqsebSi vgulisxmob iseT leqsebs, romlebSic quCuri Jargonebi an yovel dRiuri yofiTi saqmianobis (mag. nagvis gatanis, binis gacvlis, filmis `gadmoqaCvis~ da aS) detaluri ganxilvaa. aseT leqsebs SexvdebiT yvelgan, pirvel rigSi ki sokoebiviT momravlebul poeziis saRamoebze. Tematika SeuzRudavia; Stefselebi, plinTusebi, karadebi… isini ar `Cagraven~ araviTar wvril mans. meores mxriv, arc banaluri sametyvelo frazebis da Jargonebis naklebobas uCiv-

ian. mokl$ed rom vTqva, Rirseul ad emsaxurebian gemovnebadakargul i axal gazrdebis gemovnebisa da gonebis kidev ufro daqveiTebas da ra samwuxaroc ar unda iyos, warmatebiTac axorcieleben.

mag:

minda asfalti,
minda panda,
minda inkluziuri angelozebi
da eqskluziuri gadacemebi bibisize.
minda pirad angariSze 100 mln mejdes
da kal TaSi mis amerika mejdes..

samwuxarod, axal gazrdebs arc bevri Sedarebi T ufrosi Taobis adamiani CamorCa.

minda movitano fragmenti mweral elguja lebaniZis interviudan, romelic erTerT gazeTSi gamoqveynda: `bolo dros Zalian momravl da Jargonuli literatura, aramarto prozaSi, aramed poeziaSic.. rogor, sad gaizardnen? me aRSfoTebas ver vmaltav! me iseT kuTxeSi davibade, iq ginebas veravis aswavli. magram es imitom ar mougoniaT, rom zogierTma literaturaSi daamkvidros. aseTi makulatura aravis sWirdeba. me xom kerZo raRac ar mawuxebs xalxo, dagveqca saerTo ojaxi! mwerali unda idges qarTuli enis sadarajoze da piriqiT, dRes mweralma utira yofa! es aris Zalian sawyeni…~

faqti faqtad rCeba, dRes aseT leqsebs mwvane Suqi aqvT anTebuli da araferi Seicvleba sanammaT taSis dankvreli eyoleba literaturaSi yovel Tvis aisaxeboda Tanamedrove msofl mxedvel oba. Tumca saqarTvelos dRevandel ze mZime yofac gamouvlia, amdeni sibinZure erTad Tavmoyrili da mowonebuli arasodes yofila. aseT avtorebs da maT xelisSemwyobT aviwydebaT, romistoria ganarCevs keTilsa da borotsa da rom farisevlobiTa da gandidebis maniiT Sepyrobil arcerT pirovnebas Rirebuli araferi Seuqmnia. dasanania ubralod is Taoba, romlic Tavs itenis am sisulelebiT, Torem uniWobis droebiTi zeimi yvela droSi iyo. odesRac quTaisel komunist mweral Ta erTma jgufma lado asaTianis likvidaciac ki moiTxova weriliT, magram dro gavida da maTi saxelebic ki ar viciT, lado ki oqros asoebiT Caiwera qarTul poeziaSi.

zemoxsenebuli `poeturi~ axal gazrdoba

TiTqos cdilobs novatoriiyos, axali raRac Seqmnas, magram maTi Semoqmedebis-sTvis Tvalis gadavleba ufro imas amt-kicebs, rom isini erTmaneTs baZaven, risi aRiarebac ar surT. rasakvirelia, dasawyis etapze viRacisgan unda viswavloT, magram ratom unda iyos is viRac Cveni uniWo Tanamedrove, roca amdeni Rirseuli winapari gvyavs? Tundac zemoxsenebuli lado asaTiani, romelic Tavadac ambobda _ `buzi da buzankali ramdeni dafarfatebs qveyanaze, mas gavutoldeT? swored akaki da muvvervalebi!..~

goniereba sworedis iqneba, iswavlo Rirseulisagan da Semdeg individualuri stili Seqmna. ra Tqma unda, lados niWi

yvelas ar eqneba, magram Sromac Zlian bevrs niSnavs. goeTes sityvebiT rom vTqvaT: geniosoba 10 % niWi da 90% Sromaa.

da bolos imedianad minda davasrulo, rom cudTan erTad dRes saqarTvelos hyavs wrfeli sityvis mTqmeli da perspeqtiuli momavlis mqone axal gazrdebi, Tu, ra Tqma unda, maT ganviTarebis pirobebi SeeqmnebaT. Tumca araviTari niWi da warmateba ar Rirs im faseulobis gadabijebad, romel sac Rirseba hqvia. literaturac da poeziac xel ovnebaa, xel ovneba ki mSvenierebis siyvaruli, amitom ubralod `gviyvardes xel ovneba CvenSi da ara Cveni Tavi xel ovnebaSi~.

nino WinWarauli

arteriuli hipertenzia

organizmis yovel nawils, organosa Tu caldkeul ujreds esaWiroeba Jangbadis, samSeneblo da sakvebi nivTierebebis ganuwyveteli miwodeba. amavdroulad, unda xdebodes cxovelmyofelobis Sedegad warmoSobili narCeni produqtebis, maT Soris

გულკთოს არტერიული წნევის ცვლილებები

naxSirorJangis mocileba, rasac axorcielebs sisxli sisxlZarRvTa meSveobiT. sisxlZarRveb-Si sisxli moZraobs gulis SekumSvebis saSualebiT. guli oTxsakmiania da Sedgeba marjvena da marcxena winagulebisa da parkuWebisagan. swored guli da sisxlZarRvebi Seadgenen sisxlis mimoqcevis sistemas. gulis ZiriTadi funqciaa venebidan miRebuli sisxlis gadasrola arteriul sistemaSi. am gziT amaragebs is sxvadasxva organosa da qsovils Jangbadi-Ta da sakvebi niv-TierebebiT.

arteriebSi sisxlis wneva ar aris mudmivi. igi meryeobs raRac saSualo donesTan SedarebiT. am meryeobebs aqvT sxvadasxva saxe, aqedan gamomdinare, arsebobs arteriuli wnevis ramdenime maCvenebeli.

yoveli sistolis dros (ber Zn. Systole _ SekumSva, gulis kunTis anu miokar-

normaluri ekg
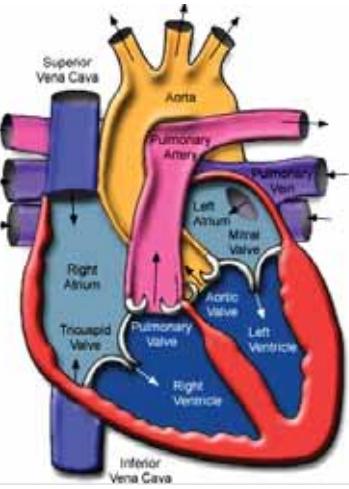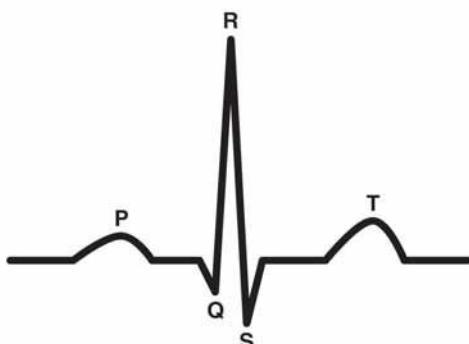
diumis SekumSva) sisxlis garkveuli raodenoba gadadis arteriebSi da zrdis maT elastiur gaWimvas, wneva maTSi matulobs. arteriebSi wnevis yvel aze maRali sididie axasiaTebs maqsimalur anu sistolur wnevas. diastolis (berZn. Diastole _ gulis gafarToebis fiziologiuri faza) dros parkuWebidan arteriul sistemaSi sisxlis gadasvla wydeba da wneva ecema. diastolis dros wnevis sidide asaxavs minimalur anu diastolur wnevas. sistolur da diastolur wnevaTa Soris sxvaobas _ pulsur wnevas uwodeben. garda amisa, arsebobs e.w. saSualo arteriuli wnevac.

sisxlis wnevis maCveneblebi normis dros SeiZleba meryeobdes asaksa da sqesTan kavSirSi. isini icvleba dRis ganmavlobaSi (mag. Zilis dros dablaia) da sxvadasxva mdgomareobis dros (mag. sulieri mRelvareba). janmrTeli adamianis sistoluri arteriuli wneva ar unda aRematebodes 140 mmvwy.sv-s (milimetri vercxliswylis svetisa), xolo diastoluri _ 90 mmvwy.sv-s. Tu adamianis mSvid mdgomareobaSi yofnisas, sxvadasxva

dros (erTidan ramdenime kviris manZilze) Catarebuli minimum sami gazomvis Sedegad aRiniSna normuli maCveneblebis mateba, da amasTan, mas ar aqvs miRebuli arteriuli wnevis cvlilebebis gamomwvevi samkurnalo saSualebebi, es miuTiTebs arteriul hipertenziaze.

arteriuli hipertenzia, an rogorc mas uwodeben _ hipertonuli daavadeba arteriuli sisxlis wnevis maregulirebeli nervuli centrebis Taviseburi nevrozia. hipertonul daavadebas uwodeben pirvelad arteriul hipertenzias, roca hipertenziis mizezi ar vlindeba. termin „hipertenziis gamoyeneba (gavrcelebulia inglisur da frangul enovan literaturaSi) azrobrivad ufro sworia, radganac tenzio (laT. tensio) wnevas niSnavs. termini hipertonia (Semosulia germanul da rusul enovani literaturidan), romelic kunTovan tonuss gulisxmobs, ar asaxavs wnevis donis matebas sisx-

l ZarRvebSi, radgan wnevis mateba sisxl ZarRvebSi dakavSirebulia ara mxolod sisxl ZarRvTa tonusis matebasTan, aramed sxva mizezebTanac (gulis wuTmoculobis momateba, cirkulaciaSi arsebuli sisxlis moculobis gazrda da sxva).

arteriuli hipertenzia gul-sisxl ZarRvTa sistemis paTologiis erT-erTi yvelaze xSiri gamovlinebaa, romliTac daavadebulia zrdasruli mosaxleobis daaxloebiT 30-40%. asakTan erTad misi gavrcelebis sixSire izrdeba da 65 welze meti xnis adamianebSi 60-70%-s aRwevs. saqarTveloSi ukanaskneli 20 wlis ganmavlobaSi Catarebuli epidemiologiuri kvlevebis monacemebi adastureben, rom arteriuli hipertenzia warmoadgens yvelaze metad gavrcelebul daavadebas qarTul populaciaSi.

hipertenziis aSkara mizezis ararsebobisas, rogorc ukve aRvniSneT, arteriul hipertenzias uwodeben pirvelads, esenciurs an idiopaTiurs. Tu hipertenzia ganviTarda meoradad, ama Tu im daavadebis fonze, maSin is meoradia (simptomuri). roca

normaluri ekg
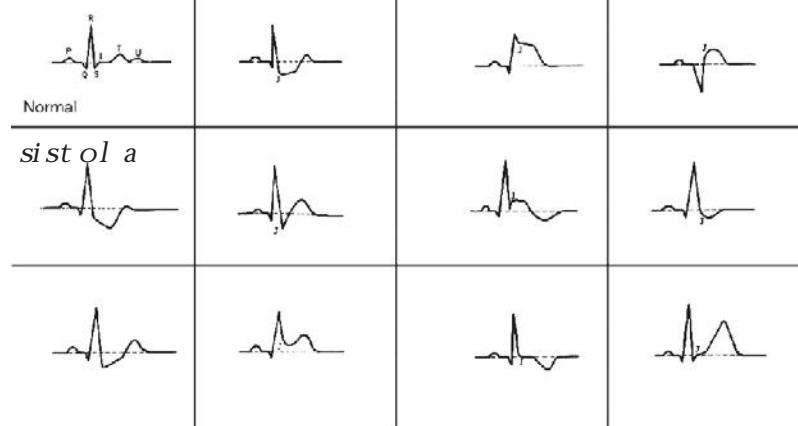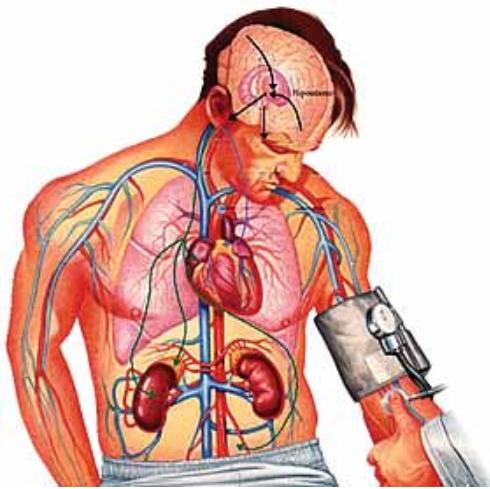
sistola

aRiniSneba sistoluri arteriuli wneva 140 mmvwy.sv.-ze maRali da diastoluri _ 90 mmvwy.sv.-ze dabali, amas izolirebul sistolur arteriul hipertenzias uwodeben. agreTve arsebos avTvisebiani arteriuli hipertenzia, romlis niSnebia: diastoluri arteriuli wneva 110 mmvwy.sv-ze meti da Tvalis fskerze gamoxatuli cvlilebebi.

klinikuri praqtikis erovnuli rekomendaciiT (gaidlaini) miRebulia arteriuli wnevis Semdegnairi klasifikacia 18 wlis da ufrosi asakis mozrdilebisaTvis:

<div style="border:1px dashed">

norma: 120 / 80 mmvwy.sv
prehipertenzia: 120-139 / 80-89 mmvwy.sv.
hipertenzia:
I stadia ------ 140-159 / 90-99 mmvwy.sv.
II stadia ------ 160 / 100 mmvwy.sv.

</div>

pirveladi anu esenciuri arteriuli hipertenzia Seadgens arteriuli hipertenziis SemTxvevaTa did umravlesobas. xandazmulebSi ufro gavrcelebulia izolirebuli sistoluri arteriuli hipertenzia,

romelic 50 wlamde asak-Si aReniSneba mosaxleobis mxolod 5%-s.

esenciuri hipertenziis etiologia bolomde dadgenili ar aris. Tumca, xangrZlivi dakvirvebebiT gamovlenilia e.w. risk-faqtorebi, romlebic xels uwyoben esenciuri hipertenziis ganviTarebas da amZimeben mis mimdinareobas: fsiqikuri travma, emociuri gadaZabva, Warbi gonebrivi datvirTva, nervul-fsiqikuri gadaRla, xandazmuli asaki, memkvidreobiTi midrekileba, sisxlZarRvebis aterosklerozuli dazianeba, Tirkmlebisa da farisebri jirkvlis daavadebebi, simsuqne, alkoholis borotad gamoyeneba, Tambaqos moxmareba, sakvebi marilis Warbad miReba (20-25 gr. dReSi), sakvebSi kalciumis dabali done. aseve, pirveladi hipertenzia SeiZleba ganviTardes Tavis tvinis kontuziisa da iSemiis an klimaqsuri nevrozis drosac.

meoradi (simptomuri) arteriuli hipertenzia etiologiurad dakavSirebulia sxva organoebisa da sistemebis dazianebebTan da daavadebebTan. meorad hipertenziaTa Soris yvelaze xSirad gvxvdeba Tirkmlismieri arteriuli hipertenzia. arsebobs aseve hemodinamikuri, endokrinuli, medikamenturi genezisa da nervuli sistemis paTologiiT gamowveuli meoradi hipertenziebi.

Civilebi. arteriuli hipartenziis dros Civilebi ramdenime jgufad SeiZleba daiyos:

cerebruli: Tavbrusxveva, Suli yurebSi, kisris kunTebis tkivili, advilad gaRizianebadoba, emociuri gauwonasworeboba;

kardiopulmonuri: tkivili gulis areSi, gulis friali, qoSini, xvela;

regurgitaciuli: gulisreva da pirRebineba.

unda aRiniSnos, rom Civilebis arqona ar niSnavs arteriuli hipertenziis ararsebobas. arteriuli wnevis momatebas xSirad ver grZnoben e.w. „staJiani hipertonikebi, anu isini, visac arteriuli wnevis momateba aReniSneba axal gazrda asakidan.

xSirad, saxlis pirobebSi (da ara mxolod) arteriul wnevas wesebis daucveladzomaven, ris gamoc mcdari maCveneblebi fiqsirdeba. aqedan gamomdinare, samkurnalo preparatebsac arasworad Rebuloben da amiT mdgomareobas kidev ufro amZimeben. amis gaTval-iswinebiT, gTavazobT arteriuli wnevis gazomvis pirobebsa da wesebs, klinikuri mdgomareobis marTvis saxel mwifo standar-

tis (protokoli) mixedviT:
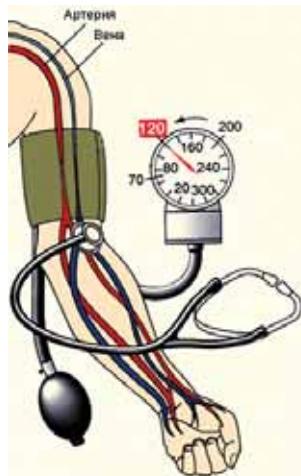
_ gazomva aucilebelia sruli simSvidis periodSi.

_ arteriuli wneva izomeba sakvebis miRebidan 1-2 saaTis Semdeg.

_ proceduris Catarebamde 30 wuTiT adre ar aris rekomendebuli fizikuri datvirTva, Tambaqos moweva, alkoholis, kofeinis miReba.

_ gazomvisas ar unda aRiniSnebodes mwvave tkivili.

_ gazomvis dros fexebi ar unda iyos gadaj-varedinebuli, terfebi unda eyrdnobodes iataks, zurgi ki _ skamis sazurges.

_ xeli, romelzec wnevas zomaven unda idos magidaze, ar aris saWiro meore xelis idayvis qveS amodeba.

_ mxarze dadebuli manJeti unda iyos daaxloebiT gulis doneze.

_ manJetsa da kanis zedapirs Soris Tavisuflad unda Tavsdebodes erTi TiTi.

_ gazomvamde saWiroa Sardis buStis dacla.

_ woliT mdgomare-obaSi gazomvisas, xeli unda iyos odnav aweuli

(sayrdenze dayrdnobili) da mdebareob-des gulmkerdis Sua nawil-is doneze.

_ mxarze ar unda iyos moWerili tansacmeli. aseve, ar SeiZleba wnevis gazomva tansacmelze SemoWerili manJetiT, radgan aman SeiZleba gamoiwvios sistoluri wnevis momateba 5-50 mmvwy.sv-iT. umjobe-sia, xeli iyos mTlianad gaSiSvlebuli.

_ manJetis qveda kide unda mdebareobdes idayvis moxris donidan 2 sm-iT zemoT. amasTan, manJeti mWidrod unda ekvrodes mxars.

_ stetoskopis damagreba saWiroa idayvis fosoSi.

_ arteriuli wnevis pirvelad gasinjvisas wne-vas zomaven orive xelze, Semdegi gazomvisas ki im xelze, romelzec igi iyo SedarebiT maRali. marjve-na da marcxena xelze gan-sxvaveba arteriuli wnevis monacemebs Soris normis farglebSi Seadgens 5 mmvwy.sv-s. ufro meti sx-vaobis SemTxvevaSi wneva mesamedac unda gaizomos da dafiqsirdes yvela gazom-vis maCveneblidan saSualo.

_ Tu wnevis gazomva xdeba erT xelze, umjobe-sia yovelTvis gamoiyenoT marjvena xeli.

mkurnaloba da profil-il aqtika. janmo-sa da hip-ertenziis saerTaSoriso sa-zogadoebis (1999 w.) mo-nacemebiT axal gazrda da

saSualo asakis, aseve, Saqriani diabetis mqone pirebSi aucilebelia ar-teriuli wnevis SenarCuneba araumetes 130/85 mmvwy.sv-sa, xolo xandazmulebSi 140/90 mmvwy.sv-sa. ar-teriuli hipertenziis mkurnalobis mizania maRa-li arteriuli wnevis Sem-cireba, samizne organoebis dacva, risk-faqtorebis gamoricxva, xolo saboloo mizania gul-sisxlZarRvTa daavadebebisa da sikvdili-anobis Semcireba.

arteriuli hiperten-ziis mkurnalobis gegma aseTia:

↳ arteriuli wnevisa da risk-faqtorebis kon-troli;

↳ cxovrebis wesis Secv-la;

↳ medikamenturi mkur-naloba.

ara medikamenturi mkur-naloba moicavs: dietas, sxeulis zedmeti wonis Sem-cirebasa da saTanado fizikur aqtivibas.

dietaSi igulisxmeba su-fris marilis miRebis raode-nobis SezRudva dRe-RameSi 6 g-mde; naxSirwylebisa da cxoveluri cximebis SezRudva; kaliumis ionebis Semcvelo-bis gazrda; alkoholze uaris Tqma.

fizikuri aqtivoba unda iyos zomieri, dozirebuli (gamamxnevebeli varjiSebi, siaruli, msubuqi sirbili, Txilamurebi T sriali). ar aris sasurveli mZime fiz-ikuri varjiSebi maRali emociuri datvirTviT (Se-jibri, tanvarjiSi, simZimee-bis aweva). didi mniSvnelo-ba aqvs Sromisa da cxovre-bis pirobebis normalize-bas, adamianebTan urTier-Tobis mowesrigebas, keTil-

ganwyobas, Zili regulirebas (saWiroa Zili aranakleb rva saaTisa).

cnobilia arteriuli hipertenziis mkurnalobis sxva meTodebic: fsiqologiuri, masaJi, fizioTerapiuli meTodebi, fitoTerapia, wylis procedurebi.

im SemTxvevaSi, Tu aramedikamenturi mkurnaloba Sedegs ar iZleva damatebiT iniSneba medikamenturi Terapia, risTvisac gamoiyeneba diuretikebis (Sardmdenebi), simpatolitikebis, vazodilatatorebisa da renin-angiotenzinuri sistemis antagonistebis klasis preparatebi. aucilebelia, medikamenturi mkurnaloba mxolod eqimis daniSnulebiT da misi meTvalyureobis pirobebSi!

hipertonuli krizi

esenciur hipertenzias zogjer axasiaTebs sistoluri (maRali) da/an diastoluri (dabali) wnevis uecari,

mkveTri mateba, rasac hipertenziul (hipertonul) krizs uwodeben. igi umetesad viTardeba arteriuli hipertenziis mqone aranamkurnaleb pirebSi, aseve, antihipertenziuli preparatebis miRebis uecari Sewyvetisas. Tumca, krizi SeiZleba iyos hipertonuli daavadebis an simptomuri arteriuli hipertenziis pirveli gamovlena. mizezi SeiZleba iyos Zlieri sulieri mRelvareba, usiamovno gancdebi, zogjer, zedmeti sixarulic, fizikuri gadaRla, uxvi sma-Wama, atmosferuli wnevis cvlileba da sxva. damaxasiaTebelia Zlieri Tavis tkivili da Tavbrusxveva, mxedvelobis gauareseba, smenis daqveiTeba, Semcivneba, kankali, simxurvalis SegrZneba, oflianoba, gulisreva, Rebineba, gulis friali, aCqarebuli guliscema, qoSini, tkivili gulis midamoSi. drouli daxmarebis gareSe SeiZleba ganviTardes iseTi garTulebebi, rogorebicaa miokardiumis infarqti, Tavis tvinis sisxlis mimoqcevis moSla, marcxena parkuWis mwvave ukmarisoba.

hipertonuli krizis dros saWiroa dauyovnebliv eqimis gamoZaxeba, romelic saTanado mkurnalobas Caatarebs. eqimis mosvlamde avadmyofi unda Cawves Tbil sawolSi, gaikeTos fexebze Tbili abazana, xel-fexze daidos saTburebi. arsebobs is gadaudebeli mdgomareobebi, romlis drosac arteriuli wnevis Semcireba aucilebelia erTi saaTis ganmavlobaSi (mag. gulis mwvave uk-

marisoba, cxviridan mZime sisxl dena, miokardiumis infarqti, encefalopaTia da sxva). amitom, Tu eqimi igvianebs, SeiZleba pacientma miiRos wnevis damwevi saSualeba mcire doziT, unjobesia is, romelsac ukve iRebda warsulSi da hqonda kargi efeqti. unda gvaxsovdes, rom ar SeiZleba arteriuli wnevis erTbaSad Semcireba. wneva unda SevamciroT TandaTan, radgan, magaliTad, xandazmulebSi antihipertenziuli saSualebebis mcire dozebiT miRebac ki iwvevs arteriuli wnevis mkveTr daqveiTebas da hipotenziis ganviTarebas.

hipertenziuli krizis profilaqtikis izniT avadmyofma unda airidos is faqtorebi, romlebic am garTulebas iwveven, gansakuTrebiT, Tu amis konkretuli gamocdileba ukve aqvs. magaliTad, ar moiklos Zili, zedmetad ar gadaiRalos, ar Wamos Zilis win, moeridos mlaSe sakvebs. gansakuTrebuli sifrTxile marTebs krizisadmi midrekil adamians amindis cvalebadobis periodSi; Tu igi ar grZnobs Tavs kargad, unjobesia daisvenos da miiRos wnevis damwevi saSualebebi.

moamzada
magda meSvelianma